



第2回放射線医学県民健康管理センター国際シンポジウム 報告書

メタデータ	言語: Japanese 出版者: 放射線医学県民健康管理センター主催国際シンポジウム 実行委員会 公開日: 2020-11-18 キーワード (Ja): キーワード (En): 作成者: 放射線医学県民健康管理センター主催国際シンポジウム 実行委員会 メールアドレス: 所属:
URL	https://fmu.repo.nii.ac.jp/records/2000724

The 2nd International Symposium of the Radiation Medical Science Center
for the Fukushima Health Management Survey

Build Back Better, Together.

Fukushima Health Management Survey updated,
focusing on thyroid and mental health

3 F Q P S U

February 2(SUN) - 3(MON), 2020

VENUE The Celecton Fukushima 3F "Adatara"

Organizer

Radiation Medical Science Center for the Fukushima Health Management Survey, Fukushima Medical University

Nominal Support

Fukushima Prefecture, Hiroshima University, Nagasaki University, Fukushima University, The University of Aizu



€7KH FRQWHQW RI WKLV UHSRUW LV FXUUHQW DV RI WKH V
€ 7HUPV ZLWK WKLV V\PERO DUH H[SODLQHG RQ 3

2Q WKH 2FFDVLRQ RI 3X
RI RXU ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 6\PSRVL



.\$0,<\$.HQML 0' 3K'
([HFXWLYH 'LUHFWRU 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH
IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPPHQW 6XUYH\
)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLVW\

:H ZRXOG ~~QWLNHGWRL~~EFHUH WKDQNV IRU \RXU XQGHUVWDQGLQJ R
WKH 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO &HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK
0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLVW\

,Q UHVSQRVH WR UDGLDWLRQ IURP UDGLRDFWLYH PDWHULD
)XNXVKLPD 'DLLFKL 1XFOHDU 3RZHU 3ODQW DFFLGHQW IROORZLQ
KDV EHHQ FRQGXFWLQJ WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPPHQW 6
)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUH

7KH REMHFWLYHV RI WKLV VXUYH\ DUH WR IROORZ WKH SK\V
RYHU D ORQJ WHUP DQG WR PDLQWDLQ DQG LPSURYH WKHLU KH
6XUYH\ IRU HVWLPDWLQJ LQGLYLGXDO UHVLGHQWV¶ H[WHUQDO U
GRVH UDWH ZDV KLJK DQG D VHW RI IRXU 'HWDLOHG 6XUYH\V 7
+HDOWK &KHFN 0HQWDO +HDOWK DQG /LIHVW\OH 6XUYH\ DQG 3
WR LQGSHQGHW H[SHUWV FRPSULVLQJ WKH 3UHIHFWXUDO 2
0DQDJHPPHQW 6XUYH\ DQG ZRUN WRJHWKHU ZLWK)XNDXGLFDO 3UHI

(DFK 3,QWHUQDWLRQDO 6\PSRVLXP RI WKH 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLF
0DQDJHPPHQW 6XUYH\` LV RUJDQL]HG E\ WKLV FHQWHU DV D SDUW
LQIRUPDWLRQ RQ WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPPHQW 6XUYH
DGYDQFH VFLHQWLILF ILQGLQJV RI WKH VXUYH\ WKURXJK GLVFXV
ZRUOG DQG SDUWLFLSDWLQJ VSHFLDOLVWV DQG WR DSSO\ WKH
)XNXVKLPD UHVLGHQWV

)ROORZLQJ WKH ILUVW V\PSRVLXP ODVW \HDU RXU VHFRQG R
DW WKH &HOHFWRQ +RWHO LQ)XNXVKLPD ZLWK %XLOG %DFN %
WKH V\PSRVLXP 'U 7\$. (126+,7\$ 6HLLFKL WKH 3UHVLGHW RI)XN
HYHU\RQH RQ)08¶V EHKDOI DQG HQFRXUDJLQJ ZRUGV IURP)XN
GHOLYHUHG E\ 9LFH *RYHUQRU ,'(7DNDWRVKL

\$SSUR[LPDWHO\ SHRSOH LQ WRWDO SDUWLFLSDWHG RYHU
KHDOWK PHGLFDO SURIHVVLRQDOV IURP -DSDQ DQG DEURDG SUR
WRSLFV)RUWKULJKW GLVFXVVLRQV DGGUHVHVG TXHVWLRQV IUR
RXU XOWLPDWH VXFFHVV ZLOO GHSHQG RQ UHDFKLQJ D EURDGH

\$FFRUGLQJO\ ZH KDYH FRPSLOHG WKLV UHSRUW LQ -DSDQHV
KRSLQJ WR ZLGHO\ SURPXOJDWH WKH ODWHVW UHVXOWV DQG LQ
6XUYH\

:H KXPEO\ UHTXHVW \RXU RQJRLQJ VXSSRUW WR PDNH WKLV
LPSURYLQJ WKH KHDOWK RI)XNXVKLPD¶V SHRSOH ZHOO LQWR W

2SHQLQJ 5HPDUNV

7KLV VWDWHPHQW LV FXUUHQW DV RI WKH WLPH RI WKH ,



7\$. (126+, 7\$ 6HLLFKL 0' 3K'
3UHVLGHQW RI)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFD W\

7KDQN \RX IRU WKH NLQG LQWURGXFWRQ , DP 7\$. (126+, 7\$ 6HL
8QLYHUVLW\ 7RGD\ ZH DUH VR KDSS\ WR ZHOFRPH \RX WR)XN
/HW PH VD\ D IHZ ZRUGV WR ZHOFRPH HYHU\RQH WR WKLV QG
0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH & HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQD.
,W LV D JUHDW SOHDVXUH WKDW ZH FDQ KROG WKLV V\PSRV
8QLYHUVLW\ , ZRXOG OLNH WR WKDQN \RX DOO IRU FRPLQJ IU
SODFHV LQ -DSDQ DQG IURP FRXQWULHV IDU DZD\
,W ZLOO QRW EH ORQJ XQWLO WKH WK DQQLYHUVDU\ RI
QXFOHDU GLVDVWHU WKDW IROORZHG 'XULQJ WKLV WLPH HYD
SURJUHVV DQG JRRG QHZV DERXW UHVWRUDWLRQ RI EXVLQHV
EHHQ UHSRUWHG +RZHYHU PDQ\ LVVXH UHPDLQ VXFK DV WK
FRQFHUQV DPRQJ RXU UHVLGHQWV 7KXVH VWDQG LQ WKH ZD\ F
7R DGGUHVV WKXVH SUREOHPV UHTXLUHV RXU IXOOHVW FRPPL
8QGHU VXFK FLUFXPVWDQFHV WKURXJK WKH)XNXVKLPD +H
HQWUXVWHG WR XV E\)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUH RXU XQLYHUV
FKDQJHV LQ WKH KHDOWK VWDWXV RI HDFK FLWL]HQ WR SUR
SURPRWH WKH RYHUDOO KHDOWK RI)XNXVKLPD ,W LV RXU KLV
KHDOWK RI RXU FLWL]HQV
,Q DGGLWLRQ ZH WKLQN LW LV RXU UHVSQVLELOLW\ WR
UHVXOWV RI WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\ ZLOO
VKDUH RXU NQRZOHGJH DQG H[SHULHQFH ZLWK WKH ZRUOG
0LQGIXO RI WKLV WKH PDLQ WKHPH RI RXU LQWHUQDWLRQ
%DFN %HWWHU 7RJHWKHU 7KLV V\PSRVLXP SURYLGHV D YDO
NQRZOHGJH DQG OHVVVRQV OHDUQHG WKURXJK WKH VXUYH\ DV
7KLV LQWHUQDWLRQDO V\PSRVLXP IRFXVHV RQ WK\URLG H[
RI JUHDW LQWHUHVW WR PDQ\ 2YHU WKH QH[W WZR GD\ V LQW
ZLOO WDN DERXW DGYDQFHG LQLWLDWLYHV IURP DURXQG W
)XNXVKLPD ZLOO FRQFLVHO\ SUHVHQW WKH ILQGLQJV DQG OHV
, KRSH WKDW WKLV V\PSRVLXP ZLOO JLYH DV PDQ\ SHRSOH
WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\ DQG , VLQFHUH
WKLQN DERXW KRZ WR %XLOG %DFN %HWWHU 7RJHWKHU LQ)

,QYLWHG 5HPDUNV

8&+,%25D0DR

*RYHUQRU RI)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUH

αGHOLYHUHG E\ 9LFH *R¥HUQRU ,'(7DNDWRVKL

7KLV VWDWHPHQW LV FXUUHQW DV R WKH WLPH RI WKH ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 6\PSRVLXP)HEUXDU\



,W LV P\ SOHDVXUH WKDW WKH 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH 6XUYH\ LV KROGLQJ LWV QG ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 6\PSRVLXP

\$OVR , DSSUHFLDWH HYHU\RQH IURP -DSDQ DQG DEURDG KHDUWIHOW ZHOFRPH /HW PH H[SUHV V\ GHSHVW UHVSHFW DJDLQ IRU \RXU VSHFLDO XQGHUVWDQGLQJ DQG VXSSRUW IRU)ROORZLQJ WKH DFFLGHQW DW WKH)XNXVKLPD 'DLLFKL 1XF EHJDQ FDUU\LQJ RXW D KHDOWK VXUYH\ RI RXU FLWL]HQV ZLW 8QLYHUVLW\ ZLWK WKH DLP RI PDLQWDLQLQJ DQG SURPRWLQJ IXWXUH

1HDUO\ QLQH \HDUV KDYH SDVVHG VLQFH WKH QXFOHU DFF \$OWKRXXJK FLWL]HQV XQGHUVWDQGLQJ RI WKH KHDOWK HIIHFW VWLOO UHPDLQV DQG , WKLQN LW LV YHU\ LPSRUWDQW WKDW

8QGHU VXFK FLUFXPVWDQFHV LW LV WUXO\ VLJQLILFDQW V SUHVHQWDWLRQV DQG GLVFXVVRQV LQ WKLV VHFRQG V\PSRVL ZLWKLQ WKH IUDPHZRUN RI WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPH IXUWKHU SURJUHVW WRZDUG WKH UHFRYHU\ RI)XNXVKLPD

7KH SUHIHFWXUH ZLOO FRQLQXH WR ZRUN FORVHO\ ZLWK WKH DQ[LHWLHV RI)XNXVKLPD FLWL]HQV DQG WR HQVXUH WK FRQLQXH VXSRRUW

\$OVR LQ -XO\ WKLV \HDU WKH 7RN\R 2O\PSLFV UHJDUGHG EHJLQ)XNXVKLPD ZLOO KRWW 2O\PSLF EDVHEDOO DQG VRIWED PDQ\ SHRSOH LQ -DSDQ DQG RYHUVHDV RXU JUDWLWXGH IRU WK RI)XNXVKLPD DORQJ ZLWK LWV QDWXUDO EHDW\

, ZRXOG OLNH WR FRQFOXGH P\ UHPDUNV E\ ZLVKLQJ IRU W SDUWLFLSDQW V IXUWKHU ZHOEHLQJ

6XPPDU\ QG ,QWHUQDWL RI WKH 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQ

)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
([HFXWLYH 'LUHFWRU 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQF
IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH
.\$0,<\$.HQML 0' 3K'

2Q WKLV RFFDVLRQ ZH KDYH FRPSLOHG D UHSRUW RI GLVFXVV
UHFRUG WR ZLGHO\ SURPXOJDWH WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQ
DQG DEURDG :H KRSH WKLV UHSRUW ZLOO EH ZLGHO\ UHFRJQL
)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\
/HW PH WDNH WKLV RSSRUWXQLW\ WR H[SUHV V LQFHU
FRPSLODWLRQ RI WKLV UHSRUW

:KDW IROORZV LV D VXPPDU\ RI SUHVHQQDWLRQV DQG GLV
)URP WKH ILUVW GD\ WKURXJK WKH PRUQLQJ RI WKH VHF

H[DPLQDWLRQV ZHUH KHOG ,Q SDUWLFXODU ZLWK UHJDUG WR
5RXQG ([DPLQDWLRQ WKH 3UHIHFWXUDO 2YHUVLJKW

&RPPLWWHH IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\
KHUHLQDIWHU 32YHUVLJKW

LW PHW ODVW -XO\ DSSURYH
([DPLQDWLRQ (YDOXDWRQ 6XUYH

FRQFOXGHG WKDW 3QR FDXV
EHWZHHQ UDGLDWLRQ H[SRV

WK\URLG FDQFHU DPRQJ)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\
SUHVHQQW 7KLV LQWHUQDWLRQDO 6FLHQFDO 6FLHQFDO 6FLHQFDO

H[SHUWV IURP -DSDQ DQG RYHUVHDV IXUWKHU RSSRUWXQLW\
WR SUHVHQQW DQG GLVFXVV PDWWHUV SHUWLQHQQW WR WKH

VXUYH\ DQDO\WLF PHWKRGV HYDOXDWRQ RI WKH GDWD HW
\$Q RYHUYLHZ LV DV IROORZV ,W ZDV SRLQWHG RXW WKDV

FRUHHODWRQ DGRSWHG LQ WKH DQDO\VLV RI 3UHOLPLQDU\ %
UHVXOWV FRXOG QRW IXOO\ DGMXVW DBUVEQDVIHURPDQ

H[DPLQDWLRQV LQ GLIIHUHQW UHJLRQV IURP RQH \HDU WR WK
HFRORJLFDORLQDWLRQ\UHDVLRQ DQDO\VLV RI WKH)LUVW)XOO 6FL

([DPLQDWLRQ IRFXVHG RQ WKH UHODWRQV KLS EHWZHHQ HVV



3UHIHFWXUDO 2YHUVLJKW &RPPLWWHH IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW
FRPSULVLQJ H[SHUWV ZKR SURYLGH DGylfH DQG VXJJHVWLQGV RQ WKH)XNXVKLPD
VSHFLDOL]HG NQRZOHGJH 7KH FRPPLWWHH KDV WKH SRZHU WR FUHDWH VXE
7K\URLG ([DPLQDWLRQ (YDOXDWRQ 6XUYH &RPPLWWHH \$ VXEFRPPLWWHH XQGH
HYDOXDWH WKH WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ SURJUDP LQ)+06 IURP WKH SHUVSHF
DQG VR IRUWK
, 7HUPV ZLWK WKLV \PERO DUH H[SODLQH G RQ 3

FDQFHU ULVN LQVWHDG RI SUHYLRXV DQDO\WLF PHWKRGV DQO
GDWD IURP WKH 5H8R0W\$7KH DQDO\VLV VKRZHG WKDW DIWHU
WKHUH ZDV QR SRVLWLYH GRVH HIIHFV UHODWLRQV KLS WR FR
GRVH 7KHUHIRUH WKH DERYH FRQFOXVLRQ ZDV GUDZQ ,W ZD
ZRXOG UHTXLUH PRUH GHWDLOHG PHWKRGV IRU HVWLPDWLRQ R
DFFXPXODWHG RYHU WLPH

&RQFHUQLQJ WKH LPSOHPHQWDWLRQ RI WKH WK\URLG H[DF
GLVDGYDQWDJHV LQFOXGLQJ SV\FKRORJLFDO DVSHFWV DQG
PRGDOLW\ RI LQIRUPHG FRQVHQW IRU WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ V
WKH 3,QIRUPDWLRQ RQ 7K\URLG ([DPLQDWLRQ' GLVWULEXWHG V
GHWDLO DGYDQWDJHV DQG GLVDGYDQWDJHV RI WKH WK\URLG
GRFWRUV DQG UHVHDFKHUV H[SODLQH WKH DGYDQWDJHV DO
PRUH FDUHIXOO\ DQG DOVR LQWURGXFHG YDULRXV HIIRUWV W
RI VXSSRUW WHDPV VHW XS WR SURYLG SV\FKRORJLFDO FDU
GLDJQRVLV DQG WUHDWPHQW FRQGXFWHG LQ DFFRUGDQFH ZLW
QHZ LVVXH VXFK DV WKH LQFUHDVLQJ QXPEHU RI H[DPLQH
GLVDVWHU DQG WKH QHHG IRU FRQVLGHUDWLRQ RI JHQHUDWR

3&DQFHU' DQG 3PDOLJQDQF\ DUH RPLQRXV ZRUGV EXW P
SURJQRVLV 5DUHO\ FDVHV VXFK DV XQGLIIHUHQWLDWHG FDQF
EHOLHYH WKH 2YHUVLJKW &RPPLWWHH ZLOO FRQLQXH GHO
H[DPLQDWLRQV ZKLOH KHUH DW WKH FHQWHU ZH WKLQN LW
GLVDGYDQWDJHV RI WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQV DV ZHOO DV WKH
JXLGDQFH RI WKH 2YHUVLJKW &RPPLWWHH DQG)XNXVKLPD 3UH
WKRVL ZKR ZLVK WR UHFHLYH WKHP DIWHU DFTXLULQJ WKHLU L
V\PSRVLXPV ZLOO SURYLG RSSRUWXQLWLHV WR KHOS SHRSOH L

\$W WKLW V\PSRVLXP UHQRZQH H[SHUWV IURP -DSDQ DQ
FKDUDFWHULVWLFV GLDJQRVLV DQG WUHDWPHQW RI WK\URLG
ZHUH VKDUHG KHUH LQ)XNXVKLPD 6SHFLILFDOO\ LW ZDV VK
)XNXVKLPD KDYH GLIIHUHQW FKDUDFWHULVWLFV IURP RQHV DV
\$1*(/26 SUHVHQWHG WKDW WK\URLG FDQFHU LQWHUYHQWLRQV D
'U 0,<\$8&+, \$NLUD LQWURGXFHG SUDFWLFHV EXLOW DURXQG
VXUYHLOODQFH 7KHVH DQG RWKHU UHVXOWV RI WKH V\PSRVLX
DQG LQIRUPDWLRQ VKDULQJ ZLWK SHRSOH LQ -DSDQ DQG RYHU

,Q WKH DIWHUQRRQ RI WKH VHFRRG GD\ D VHVLRQ RQ WKH
3HRSOH LQ)XNXVKLPD VXIIHUG IURP DQ XQSUFHGHQWHG
WKHLU OLYHV LQ KRPHWRZQV RU ZKHUHYHU WKH\ QRZ OLYH 7R
RIIHULQJ WHOHSKRQH FRQVXOWDWLRQV DQG RWKHU VSHFLILF
/LIHVW\OH 6XUYH\ ,Q WKLW V\PSRVLXP ZH LQWURGXFHG WKHVH

7KH PDLQ UHVXOWV DUH 7KH SUHYDOHQFH RI DIIHFVH
VLJQLILFDQWO\ RYHU WKH ILUVW IRXU \HDUV RI WKH VXUYH\ +R
RYHU WKH ODVW \HDUV DQG LV VWLOO KLJKHU WKDQ WKH QDV

GHPHGH WR QHHG VXSSRUW LV KLJKHU DPRQJ WKRVH ZKR HYDF
ZKR UHPDLQHG LQ)XNXVKLPD ,Q WKLV VHVLRQ EDVHG RQ WK
KHDOWK DVSHFWV RI)XNXVKLPD UHFVWU\ ZHUH DGGUHVHGH

'U 5LFKDUG %5<\$17 RI \$XVWUDOLD D OHDGLQJ

H[SHUW LQ WUDXPD FDUH U



JODV

:\$/.(5 ZKR KDV ORQJ H[SHUW

VXUHV 7KH

SV\FKRORJLW LQ WKH 8QLW

IRU H[SHUW

ERWK HPSKDV]HG WKDW LW Z

GLVDVWHU

DQG FRPPXQLWLHV WR VWU

V RI GLVDV

YLFWLPV DQG WR VXSSRUW V

YLFWLPV WKHPVHOYHV ZKLF 3DUWHQWDO KHDOWK RI)XNXVKLPD SH

IRU RXU IXWXUH DFWLYLWLHV \$OVK UHVHDUFKHUV LQ -DSDQ

SUHVHQWHG YDULRXV UHVXOWV SHUWDLQLQJ WR WKH FXUUHQ

GLVDVWHU DIIHFWHG DUHDV DV ZHOO DV PHQWDO KHDOWK VX

SUHIHFWXUH

:H KRSH WKDW WKLV LQWHUQDWLRQDO V\PSRVLXP ZLOO EH

)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\ WRJHWKHU ZLWK UH

RYHUVHDV :H DUH GHOLJKWHG WKDW ZH FRXOG KDYH WKLV HY

:H UHFHLYHG PDQ\ VXSSRUWLYH ZRUGV RI DSSUHFLDWLRQ

FHQWHU DV ZHOO DV YDULRXV VXJJHVWLRQV DQG RSLQLRQV 6

€)ULHQGV OLYLQJ DEURDG VHH)XNXVKLPD DV LI LW ZHUH DQRV

WR OLYH LQ)XNXVKLPD DQ\PRUH , OHDUQHG DERXW WKH %DV

WR GLVVHPLQDWH DEURDG WKH LQIRUPDWLRQ JDLQH WKURX

V\PSRVLXP

€(YDFXDWLRQ RUGHUV KDYH EHHQ OLIVHG IURP VRPH PXQLFLS

HYDFXDWLRQ , IHHO WKDW PXQLFLSDOLWLHV DUH QRZ SD\LQJ

VHUULFHV IRU HYDFXHHV PLJKW FHDVH LQ WKH QHDU IXWXUH

, ZRXOG OLNH WR XWLOL]H WKH LQIRUPDWLRQ

€, ZRXOG OLNH \RX WR FRQVLGHU D PHFKDQLVP WR FRQYH\ WK

DV YROXQWU\ HYDFXHHV OLYLQJ RXWVLGH WKH SUHIHFWXUH

&XUUHQWO\ ZH DUH DSSURDFKLQJ WKH ILQDO \HDU RI D

3HULRG ' DQG WKH HIIRUWV RI UHFVWU\ DQG UHFRQVWUXFWLRQ

D QHZ VWDJH

\$V WKH FHQWHU KDV HQJDJHG LQ KHDOWK DQG PHGLFDO FD

HYDOXDWH WKH VXUYH\ UHVXOWV LQ VFLHQWLILFDOO\ VRXQG Z

WKH KHDOWK RI SHRSOH LQ)XNXVKLPD :H PXVW DOVR SURPXO

-DSDQ DQG RYHUVHDV DQG KHOS WKHP XQGHUVWDQG RXU UHD

)XNXVKLPD IURP WKH VWDQGSRLQW RI SHRSOH UHFVWU\ KHDOWK

5HIOHFWLQJ RQ WKH UHVXOWV RI WKLV V\PSRVLXP YLV j YLV V

ZH ZLOO FRQLQXH IXOILQOLQJ RXU PLVLRQ ZKLFK LV WR

UHFRQVWUXFWLRQ RI)XNXVKLPD E\ HDUQHVO\ ZDWFKLQJ RYH

7DEOH RI

2Q WKHFDUERQ RI 3XEOLVKLQJ WKH 5HSRUW «R»3RXU ,QWHUQDWLRQDO
. \$0,<\$.HQML ([HFXWLYH 'LUHFWRU 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGFLDO 6FLHQ
0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\)XNXVKLPD 0HGFLDO 8QLYHUVLW

2SHQLQJ 5HFDUNV
7\$. (126+,7\$ 6HLLFKL 3UHVLGHQW RI)XNXVKLPD 0HGFLDO 8QLYH

,QYLWHG 5HFDUNV
*RYHUQRU 8&+,%25, 0DVDR RI)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUH E\ 9LFH

6XPPDU\ RI WKH QG ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 6\PSRVLXP«R»WKH 5DGLDWLRQ
. \$0,<\$.HQML ([HFXWLYH 'LUHFWRU 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGFLDO 6FLHQ
0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\)XNXVKLPD 0HGFLDO 8QLYHUVLW

3UHVHQWHUV «E»3RJUDSKLHV

,QWURGXFWRQ 2YHUYLHZ RI WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW
&KDLU 2+72 +LWRVKL)XNXVKLPD 0HGFLDO 8QLYHUVLW\
&XUUHQW VWDWXV RI WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6X
. \$0,<\$.HQML)XNXVKLPD 0HGFLDO 8QLYHUVLW\
\$GGLWLRQDO UHPDUNV \$GYDQWDJHV DQG GLVDGYDQWDJHV F
)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\
0\$768=8.\$ 7DNDVKL)XNXVKLPD 0HGFLDO 8QLYHUVLW\

3DUW&XUUHQW VWDWXV RI WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ DQG WK\URLG W
6HVVLQ &XUUHQW VWDWXV DQG HYDOXDWRQ RI WK\URLG XOV
&KDLU 0,<\$8&+,\$NLUD .XPD +RVSLWDO DQG .72+ 5\RKHL ,WR
(YDOXDWRQ RI WKH UHVXOWV IURP WKH)XOO 6FDOD 6XUYH
68=8., 6DWRUX)XNXVKLPD 0HGFLDO 8QLYHUVLW\
)LUVW)XOO VFDOH 6XUYH\ VW)66 RI 7K\URLG 8@3UDVXRQG
68=8., *HQ ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 8QLYHUVLW\ RI +HDOWK DQG :H
3V\FKRORJLFDO VXSSRUW IRU SDUWLFLSDQWV DQG WKHLU ID
H[DPLQDWLRQ«BQ 78(
6(728 1RULNR)XNXVKLPD 0HGFLDO 8QLYHUVLW\
7UDLQLQJ DQG HGXFWRQ IRU WK\URLG H[DPLQHUV LQ)XNX
. ,7\$2.\$ 0DVDIXPL ,06 0L\RVKL *HQHUDO +RVSLWDO

6HVVLQ &KDUDFWHULVWLQV RI WK\URLG FDOFHSUHQDWLRQDQ
\$<\$ JHQHUDWRQV
&KDLU 2.\$0272 7DNDKLUR 7RN\R :RPHQV 0HGFLDO 8QLYHUVLW\
3DWKRORJLFDO FKDUDFWHULVWLQV RI WK\URLG FDOFHSUHQDWLRQ
. \$72+ 5\RKHL ,WR +RVSLWDO
&OLQLFDO IHDWXUHV DQG FRXUVHV RI SDS«ODU\ WK\URLG F
<26+,'\$ \$NLUD .DQDJDZD +HDOWK 6HUYLFH \$VVRFLDWLRQ
0DQDJHPHQW RI WK\URLG«BQ RGXOHV LQ 78(
6+,085\$ +LURNL)XNXVKLPD 0HGFLDO 8QLYHUVLW\

7KH 3URFHGLQJV RI 3DUW ,LVFXVVLQ
&KDLU 2.\$0272 7DNDKLUR 7RN\R :RPHQV 0HGFLDO 8QLYHUVLW\

.H\QRWH /HFWXUH

&KDLU 3HWHU\$H(UY6W\ RI &KLFDJR 86\$
6XUJLFDO WUHDWPHQW RI SHGLDWF LF WK\URLG FDQFHU LQ -DS
68=8., 6KLQLFKL)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\

6HVVLQRQ &XUUHQW SURJUHVV LQ WKH WUHDWPHQW RI WK\URLG
&KDLU .,7\$2.\$ 0DVDIXPL ,06 0L\RVKL *HQHUDO +RVSLWDO DQG
68=8., *HQ ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 8QLYHUVLW\ RI +HDOWK DQG :H
&OLQLFDO SUDFWLFH JXLGHOLQHV IRU WK\URLG FDQFHU LQ -
2.\$0272 7DNDKLUR 7RN\R :RPHQV 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
\$FWLYH 6XUYHLOODQFH RI ORZ ULVN SDSLOODU\ PLFURFDUF
QHZ NQRZ0H3GJH
0,<\$8&+, \$NLUD .XPD +RVSLWDO
&XUUHQW VWDWXV RI WK\URLG FDQFHU 3WUHDWPHQW LQ RYHU
3HWHU \$1*(/26 7KH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI &KLFDJR 86\$

7KH 3URFHHGLQJV RI 3DUW , 'LVFXVVLQRQ
&KDLU .,7\$2.\$ 0DVDIXPL ,06 0L\RVKL *HQHUDO +RVSLWDO DQG
68=8., *HQ ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 8QLYHUVLW\ RI +HDOWK DQG :H

3DUW0HQWDO KHDOWK RI)XNXVKLPD SHRSOH DQG FDUH IRU WKHP
.H\QRWH /HFWXUH
&KDLU 0\$('\$ 0DVKDUX)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
\$GYDQFHV LQ PDQDJLQJ SV\FKRORJLFDO HuHFWV RI GLVDVWHU
5LFKDUG \$ %5<\$17 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 1HZ 6RXWK :DOHV \$XVWU

6HVVLQRQ 0HQWDO KHDOWK RI)XNXVKLPD HYDFXHHV DQG LWV U
&KDLU <\$%(+LURRNL)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
)XNXVKLPD GLVDVWHU DQG LWV SV\FKRVRFLDO H3HFWV &XUUHQW
0\$('\$ 0DVKDUX)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
7KH ORQJ WHUP LPSDFW RI PDQ PDGH GLVDVWHU43RQ FRPPXQL
'RXJODV : :\$/(5 0HUF\)DPLO\ &HQWHU 86\$
3V\FKRORJLFDO HuHFWV RQ FKLOGUHQ LQ)XNXVKLPD DQG WK
8&+,<\$0\$ 7RNLR 7DLVKR 8QLYHUVLW\
)HDUQLQJ IURP SUDFWLFH LQ WKH)XNXVKLPD &HQWHU IRU 'LVDVWHU
:\$7\$%(,NXNR)XNXVKLPD &HQWHU IRU 'LVDVWHU 0HQWDO +H
7KH FXUUHQW PHQWDO KHDOWK LVVXHV DPRQJ H3YDFXHHV RX
1\$. \$-,0\$ 6DWRPL 0XVDVKLQR 8QLYHUVLW\

7KH 3URFHHGLQJV RI 3DUW B 'LVFXVVLQRQ
&KDLU 0\$('\$ 0DVKDUX)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ DQG 8

&ORVLQJ 5HPDUNV
6\$,72 .L\RVKL 9LFH 3UHVVLGHQW RI)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHU
3KRWR *DOOHU\« « « 3
5HVXOWV RI 4XHVWLRQQDLUH« « « 3
*ORVVDU\« « « 3

1DYLJDWRU 1RWHV 7LPH DQG \$JDLQ
.HQQHWK (12//(7)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ « « « 3

3UHVHQQWHUV ELRJUDSKLHV

%LRJUDSKLHV DUH FXUUHQW DV RI WKH

,QWURC

. \$0, < \$.HQML 0' 3K'

9LFH 3UHVVLGHQW)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ ([HFXWLYH 'LUHFWRU
 +HDOWK 0DQDJHPPHQW 6XUYH\)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
 9LFH 3UHVVLGHQW +LURVKLPD 8QLYHUVLW\ 'LUHFWRU 5DGLDWLRQ (PHUJHQ
 'U .DPL\D .HQML LV D YLFH SUHVVLGHQW RI ERWK +LURVKLPD 8QLYHUVLW
 JUDGXDWHG IURP +LURVKLPD 8QLYHUVLW\ 6FKRRO RI 0HGLFDO HQMLHQHG DQ
 +8 V 5HVHDFK ,QVWLWXWH IRU 5DGLDWLRQ %LRORJ\ DQG 0HGLFLQH WR
 UDGLDWLRQ HPHUJHQF\ PHGLFLQH +H EHFDPH D SURIHVVURU RI WKH ,QV
 DQG 6LQFH 'U .DPL\D KDV GLUHFWHG +8 V 5DGLD
 &HQWHU \$IWHU WKH QXFOHU DFFLGHQW LQ)XNXVKLPD KH ZDV DSSRL
)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUH DQG WKHUHDIWHU D YLFH SUHVVLGHQW RI)XN
 GLUHFWRUVKLS RI)08 V 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH &HQWHU IRU WKH
 DV SUHVVLGHQW RI WKH -DSDQ 5DGLDWLRQ 5HVHDFK 6RFLHW\ DQ
 RI 5DGLDWLRQ 5HVHDFK ,&55 LQ \RWR +H KDV EHHQ D FRXQFLO P
 RI WKH 5DGLDWLRQ &RXQFLO RI WKH 1XFOHU 5HJXODWRQ \$XWKRULW\)
 IRU 5DGLDWLRQ 5HVHDFK \$ZDUG FRPPHQGDWRQ IRU KLV FRQWU
 0LQLVWHU RI 6WDWH IRU 'LVDVWHU 0DQDJHPPHQW DQG IURP WKH 3U
 3URIHVVRU DW +LURVKLPD 8QLYHUVLW\ DQG D GLVWLQJXLVKHG UH

0\$768=8.\$ 7DNDVKL 0' 3K'

\$VVRFLDWH 3URIHVVRU DQG 'LUHFWRU 2IILFH RI 7K\URLG 8OWUDVRXQG ([D
 &HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPPHQW 6XUYH\)XNXVKLPD 0H
 'U 0DWVX]XND 7DNDVKL LV DQ DVVRFLDWH SURIHVVURU DW)XNXVKLPD 0H
 0HGLFLQH LQ DQG FRPSOHWHG D 3K' LQ +H EHFDPH DQ DVVRFLDW
 DVVXPHG GLUHFWRUVKLS RI WKH 2IILFH RI 7K\URLG 8OWUDVRXQG ([DPL
 &HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPPHQW 6XUYH\

3D 6HV'

68=8., 6DWRUX 0' 3K'

3URIHVVRU DQG 'LUHFWRU 2IILFH RI 7K\URLG 8OWUDVRXQG ([DPLQDWLRQ 3
)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPPHQW 6XUYH\)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
 'U 6X]XNL 6DWRUX LV D SURIHVVURU DW)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW
 0HGLFLQH LQ DQG HQWHUHG D SRVWJUDGXDWH FRXUVH DW 6KLQVKX
 'XULQJ KLV SRVWJUDGXDWH FRXUVH KH ZDV ZRUNLQJ DV D UHVHDFK D
 &KLFDJR +H PDLQO\ KDG VWXGLHG WK\URLG KRUPRQH DFWLRQ LQ EDVLF
 DV D IDFXOW\ PHPEHU LQ WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI (QGRFULQRORJ\ DQG 0HW
 6KLQVKX 8QLYHUVLW\ 0HGLFDO +RVSLWDO LQ EHIRUH EHFRLQJ D SU
 ZDV DZDUGHG D 6KLFLMR SUL]H IRU FRWULEXWLRQV WR WK\URLGRORJ
 DFFHSWHG PHPEHUVKLS LQ WKH 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH &HQWH
)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ +H KDV EHHQ D FKLHI GLUHFWRU LQ W
 ,QWHUQDO 0HGLFLQH DW)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ +RVSLWDO V
)RORZ 8S &HQWHUHQGLDQ &KRRG &DQFHU LQ

68=8., *HQ 0' 3K'

'LUHFWRU DQG 3URIHVVRU ,QWHUQDO 8QLYHUVLW\ RI +HDOWK DQ
 6SHFLDOWLHV UDGLDWLRQ SDWKRORJ\ UDGLDWLRQ HSLGHPLRORJ\
 (PSOR\PHQW , JUDGXDWHG IURP WKH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 7RN\R)DFXOW\ RI
 1DWLRQDO ,QVWLWXWH RI 5DGLRORJLFDO 6FLHQFHV 1,56 &KLED DQG
 SDWKRORJLVW RQ WKH WHDP RI SK\VLFLDQV UHVSQRVLEOH IRU WUHDWLQ
 DW WKH 5DGLDWLRQ (IHFV 5HVHDFK)RXQGDWRQ 5(5) +LURVKLPD
 &KLHI 6FLHQWLW LQ)URP WR , ZRUNHG DW WKH 1DWLRQDO
 (QYLURQPHQWDO +HDOWK 6LQFH , KDYH EHHQ ZRUNLQJ DW WKH ,8+
 \$GMXQFW DSSRLQWPHQW)URP WR D PHPEHU RI (PHUJHQF\ 5HVSRQVH
 &RPPLVVLRQ)URP D PHPEHU RI (PHUJHQF\ 5HVSRQVH &RPPLWV
 \$ZDUG &RPPHQGDWRQ IURP WKH -DSDQHVH 0LQLVWHU RI 6WDWH IRU 'LV

6(728 1RULNR 3K'

\$VVRFLDWH 3URIHVVRU 'HSDUWPHQW RI 'LVDVWHU 3V\FKLDWU\ DQG 5DGLDW 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\

&HUWLILHG SV\FKRORJLVW VSHFLDOL]LQJ LQ FDUH IRU ORVV DQG JULHI IDPLOLHV DQG VWUHVHV RI VXSSRU ZRUNHU \$IWHU JUDGXDWLQJ IU 6FLHQFH DW .REH 8QLYHUVLW\ , REWDLQHG D 0DVWHU RI 3V\FKRORJ\ LQ 6KLQZD :RPHQ\ 8QLYHUVLW\ DQG D 'RFRU RI +HDOWK 6FLHQFH IURP .R , ZRUNHG LQ KRVSLEWDO SHGLDWULFV DQG EHFDPH D OHFWXUHU DW WKH 8QLYHUVLW\ LQ DQG DQ DVVRFLDWH SURIHVVRU LQ , Q , MRLQ 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\)08 DQG LQ -XQH RI WKH VDPH \HDU ZDV FR ([DPLQDWLRQ 78(DW)08\ 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH &HQWHU I &XUHQW\ , OHDG WKH 37K\URLG 6XSSRU 7HDP' WKDW SURYLGHV SV\ VFRQGDU\ FRQILUPDWRU\ H[DPLQDWLRQ LQ 78(

.,7\$2.\$ 0DVDIXPL 0' 3K'

'LUHFWRU (QGRFULQH DQG 0HWDEROLVP &HQWHU ,06 0L\RVKL *HQHUDO +R

+DYLQJ JUDGXDWHG IURP +LURVDNL 8QLYHUVLW\ 6FKRRO RI 0HGLFLQH L 'U .LWDRND EHFDPH D UHVHDFK DVVRFLDWH RI WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI ,Q DQG WKHQ DW WKH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 7RN\R +RVSLWDO LQ , Q KH DV RI (QGRFULQH DQG 0HWDEROLVP DW 6KRZD *HQHUDO +RVSLWDO DQG DOV DV D SDUW WLPH OHFWXUHU IURP WR 'U .LWDRND ZDV DSSRLQW *HQHUDO +RVSLWDO LQ DQG DQ DVVLVWDQW WR WKH GLUHFWRU RI V WKH KHDG RI WKH ,QSDWLHQW &OLQLFDO 'HSDUWPHQW DQG WKH KHDG RI EHHQ D PHPEHU RI WKH ([SHU &RPPLWWHH IRU 7K\URLG ([DPLQDWLRQ FKDLUPDQ RI WKH)XNXVKLPD 3UHIFWXUH -RLQW 6XSSRU &RPPLWWHH WKH 3URMHFW 5HYLHZ &RPPLWWHH WKH FKDLUPDQ RI WKH &HUWLILFDWLQJ 'U .LWDRND ZDV DSSRLQWHG DV GLUHFWRU RI WKH (QGRFULQH DQG 0HW +H ZDV WKH SUHVVLGHQW RI WKH WK \$QQXDO 6FLHQWLILF 0HHWLQJ RI W DQG UHFHLYHG WKH WK 6SHFLDO 6RFLHW\ \$ZDUG IURP WKH -DSDQ 6RFL

6.H.V.' -

.\$72+ 5\RKHL 0' 3K'

'LUHFWRU DQG 6FLHQWLILF \$GYLVRU 6XUJLFDO 3DWKRORJ\ 'HSDUWPHQW , 3URIHVVRU (PHULWXV 8QLYHUVLW\ RI <DPDQDVKL

'U .DWRK HDUQHG DQ 0' IURP ,ZDW 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ 6FKRRO RI 0H XQLYHUVLW\ LQ +H ZDV DSSRLQWHG DV D OHFWXUHU DW WKH XQLYHU LQ WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI 3DWKRORJ\ :DOHV 8QLYHUVLW\ 8. 5HWXUQLQJ WKH 6HFRQG /DERUDWRU\ RI WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI 3DWKRORJ\ <DPDQDVKL VWXGLHG LQ WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI 3DWKRORJ\ \$GGHQEURRN\ +RVSLWDO SURIHVVRU RI WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI 0HGLFLQH RI <DPDQDVKL 0HGLFDO 3DWKRORJ\ \$IWHU <DPDQDVKL 8QLYHUVLW\ DQG <DPDQDVKL 0HGLFDO <DPDQDVKL LQ KH EHFDPH D SURIHVVRU RI LWV)DFXOW\ RI 0HGLFLQ 'HSDUWPHQW RI 3DWKRORJ\ DW WKH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI <DPDQDVKL +RVSLWDO 'U .DWRK UHWLUHG IURP WKH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI <DPDQDVKL LQ 3URIHV +RVSLWDO +LV UHVHDFK DUHD LV WK\URLG GLVHDVH SDWKORORJ\ DQG UHFHLYHG WKH -DSDQ 3DWKRORJ\ \$ZDUG -DSDQ 6RFLHW\ RI 3DWKRORJ\ +LVWRFKHPLVWU\ DQG &\WRFKHPLVWU\ LQ +H KDV DVVXPHG PDQ\ UR -DSDQHVH 6RFLHW\ RI 3DWKRORJ\ 3UHVLGHQW RI WKH -DSDQHVH 'LYLVLV GLUHFWRU RI WKH -DSDQ 6RFLHW\ RI +LVWRFKHPLVWU\ DQG &\WRFKHPLV D GLUHFWRU RI WKH -DSDQ (QGRFULQH 3DWKRORJ\ 6RFLHW\ +H DOVR VHU RI WKH 3UHIFWXUDO 2YHUVLJKW &RPPLWWHH IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOV

<26+,'\$ \$NLUD 0' 3K'

'LUHFWRU 'HSDUWPHQW RI *\QHFRORJLF DQG %UHDVW 6FUHHQLQJ .DQDJDZ 9LVVLWLQJ 3URIHVVRU <RNRKDPD &LW\ 8QLYHUVLW\

\$IWHU JUDGXDWLQJ IURP <RNRKDPD &LW\ 8QLYHUVLW\ 6FKRRO RI 0HGLFL DW <RNRKDPD &LW\ 8QLYHUVLW\ DQG .DZDVNDL 0XQLFLSDO +RVSLWDO IU LQ JHQHUDO VXUJHU\ DQG EUHDVW DQG HQGRFULQH VXUJHU\ DW WKH ' ,WR +RVSLWDO +DYLQJ HDUQHG D 3K' LQ KH ZRUNHG DV D OHFWXUHU WKH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 7VXNXED IURP WR 'U <RVKLGD VHUYHG DV W 7K\URLG 6XUJHU\ .DQDJDZ &DQFHU &HQWHU IURP WR DQG GL 6XUJHU\ .DQDJDZ &DQFHU &HQWHU IURP WR +H KDV DOVR DVV 6RFLHW\ IRU &OLQLFDO 6XUJHU\ GHODJWH RI WKH -DSDQ (QGRFULQH 6 7K\URLG 6XUJHU\ D GLUHFWRU RI WKH -DSDQ (QGRFULQH 6XUJHU\ FKD &HUWLILFDWLQJ %RDUG RI WKH -DSDQ \$VVRFLDWLQJ RI (QGRFULQH 6XU FKDLUPDQ RI WKH 7K\URLG &DQFHU 0DQDJHPHQW *XLGHOLQHV 'HYHORS DSSRLQWHG WR GLUHFV WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI *\QHFRORJLF DQG %UHDVW DOVR D YLVLWLQJ SURIHVVRU DW <RNRKDPD &LW\ 8QLYHUVLW\ +H VHUYH 6XEFRPPLWWHH RI WKH 3UHIFWXUDO 2YHUVLJKW &RPPLWWHH IRU WKH) PHPEHU RI WKH 2YHUVLJKW &RPPLWWHH WR SUHVHQW

6+,085\$ +LURNL 0' 3K'

3URIHVVRU DQG &KDLU RI WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI /DERUDWRU\ 0HGLFLQH DQG 'L 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH &HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJH

'U 6KLPXUD +LURNL LV D SURIHVVRU RI WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI /DERUDWRU 80WUDVXRQG ([DPLQDWLRQ 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH &HQWHU IRU IURP <DPDQDVKL 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ 6FKRRO RI 0HGLFLQH LQ DQG LQ WKH 3RVWJUDGXDW 6FKRRO RI <DPDQDVKL 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ LQ \HDUV KH ZRUNHG LQ HGXFDWLRQ UHVHDFK DQG PHGLFDO FDUH RI HQGR 0HGLFLQH LQ WKH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI <DPDQDVKL +H VHUYHG DV D SURIHVVRU LQYROYHG LQ WKH 7K\URLG 80WUDVXRQG ([DPLQDWLRQ SURJUDP VLQFH RI 7K\URLG 80WUD' 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH &HQWHU IRU

3D .H\QRWH /

68=8., 6KLQLFKL 0' 3K'

3URIHVVRU DQG &KDLU 'HSDUWPHQW RI 7K\URLG DQG (QGRFULQRORJ\)XNX

*UDGXDWHG IURP)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ 6FKRRO RI 0HGLFLQH 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ LQ +H VSHQW RQH \HDU IURP 0DUFK WR \$,QVWLWXWH &\$ 86\$ +H EHFDPH 3URIHVVRU DQG 'LUHFWRU 'LYLVLRQ RI RI 2UJDQ 5HJXODWRU\ 6XUJHU\)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ 6FKRRO EHFDPH 3URIHVVRU DQG &KDLUPDQ 'HSDUWPHQW RI 7K\URLG DQG (QGR (QGRFULQH 6XUJHU\ +LV VSHFLDOWLHV DUH HQGRFULQH VXUJHU\ PROH EHFDPH WKH 0HGLFDO \$GPLQLVWUDWRU RI 'LVDVWHU 0HGLFDO &DUH &RI GLVDVWHU IURP 0DUFK +H EHFDPH 'LUHFWRU 'HSDUWPHQW RI 7K\URLG WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHU \$VVRFLDWLRQ RI (QGRFULQH 6XUJHRQV -\$ (6 DQG WKH IRUPHU 3UHVLGHQ -\$%76 DQG FRXQFLOV RI -DSDQ 7K\URLG \$VVRFLDWLRQ \$7\$ DQG \$VLDQ \$

6HV'

2.\$0272 7DNDKLUR 0' 06F 3K'

3URIHVVRU &KDLU 'HSDUWPHQW RI %UHDVW (QGRFULQH DQG 3HGLDWULF

'U 2NDPRWR 7DNDKLUR LV D SURIHVVRU RI VXUJHU\ DW 7RN\R :RPHQ\ 8QLYHUVLW\ 6FKRRO RI 0HGLFLQH LQ DQG FRPSOHWHG D PDVWHU\ DW 0F0DVWHU 8QLYHUVLW\ LQ +H VHUYHG DV D SURIHVVRU LQ WKH EHFDPH D SURIHVVRU DQG FKDLU RI 'HSDUWPHQW RI 6XUJHU\ , LQ 7 (QGRFULQH DQG 3HGLDWULF 6XUJHU\ LQ +H VHUYHG DV D FKDLUPD (QGRFULQH 6XUJHRQV RQ WKH *XLGH

0,<\$8&+, \$NLUD 0' 3K'

3UHVLGHQW DQG &22 'HSDUWPHQW RI 6XUJHU\ .XPD +RVSLWDO

'U 0L\DXFKL LV 3UHVLGHQW DQG &22 RI .XPD +RVSLWDO &HQWHU IRU (HQGRFULQH VXUJHRQ VSHFLDOO\ LQWHUHVHG LQ WK\URLG DQG SDU 8QLYHUVLW\ 0HGLFDO 6FKRRO LQ DQG UHVSHFWLYHO\ +H ZDV \$V 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ XQWLO KH ZDV DSSRLQWHG WR 9LFH 3UHVLGHQW R SRVLWLRQ \$ERXW RSHUDWLRQV LQFOXGLQJ DERXW WK\URLG F LV D 9LVWLWQJ 3URIHVVRU RI 6XUJHU\ 1LSSRQ 0HGLFDO 6FKRRO 7RN\R 6LQFH KH KDV EHHQ VHUYLQJ DV &KDLUPDQ RI WKH \$VLDQ \$VVRFLD 3UHVLGHQW RI WKH ,QWHUQDWLRQDO \$VVRFLDWLRQ RI (QGRFULQH 6XUJH 3UL]HV 6KLFLMR 3UL]H -DSDQ 7K\URLG \$VVRFLDWLRQ LQ 0L\DNH 3UL]H -DSDQ 7K\URLG \$VVRFLDWLRQ LQ %HVW (QGRFULQH 6XUJHRQ RI WKH <HDU 3UL]H -DSDQ (QGRFULQH 6R \$VLD 2FHQQLD 7K\URLG \$VVRFLDWLRQ 3UL]H 1DJWDNL)8-,)/0 3UL]H /LJKW RI /LIH +RQRU DW 0HPRULDO 6ORDQ .HWWHULQJ &DQFHU &HQW 3XEOLFDFWLRQV SDSHUV LQ (QJOLVK DQG SDSHUV LQ -DSDQHVH DV

3HWHU \$1*(/26 0' 3K')\$&6

/LQGD .RKOHU \$QGHUVRQ 3URIHVVRU RI 6XUJHU\ 9LFH &KDLUPDQ IRU (WKLF &KLHI RI (QGRFULQH 6XUJHU\ 'HSDUWPHQW RI 6XUJHU\ 7KH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI

'U \$QJHORV FRPSOHWHG KLV XQGHUJUDGXDW GHJUHH PHGLFDO VFKRRI FRPSOHWHG D UHVLGHQF\ LQ *HQHUDO 6XUJHU\ DW 1RUWKZHVWHUQ 8QL 0HGLFDO (WKLFV DW WKH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI &KLFDJR DQG LQ (QGRFULQH 6 EXV\ HQGRFULQH VXUJHRQ ZKR KDV ZULWWHQ ZLGHO\ RQ LPSURYLQJ RX LQYDVLVH HQGRFULQH VXUJHU\ DQG HWKLFDO DVSHFWV LQ WKH FDUH R UHYLHZHG SXEOLFDFWLRQV DQG KDV DXWKRUG RU FR DXWK\ULHG DOERR ,VXHV LQ &DQFHU DQG WKH HQWHU RI WKH \$PHULFDQ &DQFHU RI 6XUJH 6XUJLFDU&DQFHU DV D *RYHUQRU RI WKH \$PHULFDQ &ROOHJH RI 6XUJH RI (QGRFULQH 6XUJHRQV DQG D &RXQFLORU RI WKH \$PHULFDQ %RDUG RI

3E' B . H\QRWH

5LFKDUG \$ %5<\$17 3K'

6FLHQWLD 3URIHVVRU 6FKRRO RI 3V\FKRORJ\ 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 1HZ 6
5LFKDUG \$ %U\DQW LV D 6FLHQWLD 3URIHVVRU RI 3V\FKRORJ\ DW WKH 8Q
KDV ZRUNHG RQ SRVWWUDXPDWLF VWUHV VGLVRUGHU DQG RWKHU GLVDV
NH\ JHQHWLF QHXUDO DQG SV\FKRORJ\ KDFWRYH\ XQSHGSPDQLQJ WK
XVHG WR PDQDJH GLVDVWHU UHODWHG FRQGLWLRQV +H KDV FRQVXOWH
WVXQDPL +XUULFDQH .DWULQD DQG WKH WHUURULW DWDFNV +LV
LQWR RYHU ODQJXDJHV DQG XVHG LQ PDQ\ FRXQWULHV 3URIHVVRU %
MRXUQDO DUWLFOHV +H KDV VHUYHG RQ PDMRU LQWHUQDWLRQDO FRP
UHF RJQLWLRQ RI KLV VHUYLFHV WR PDQDJH PHQW RI WUDXPDWLF VWUHV
RI WKH 2UGHU RI \$XVWUDOLD

6HV'

0\$('\$ 0DVKDUX 0' 3K'

3URIHVVRU DQG &KDLU 'HSDUWPHQW RI 'LVDVWHU 3V\FKLDWU\ 6FKRRO RI 0
'HSDUWPHQW RI +HDOWK 6XUYH\ 3HUVRQDO 6XSSRUW DQG 'LUHFWRU RI WKH
5DGLDWLRQ 0HG LFDQ 6FLHQFH &HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJ
3URIHVVRU 0DHGD LV 3URIHVVRU DQG &KDLU RI WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI 'LVD
8QLYHUVLW\ LQ)XNXVKLPD -DSDQ
3URIHVVRU 0DHGD UHFHLYHG KLV PHGLFDQ GHJUHH DW .XUXPH 8QLYHUVL
KLV UHVLGHQFH\ WUDLQLQJ LQ SV\FKLDWU\ DW .XUXPH 8QLYHUVLW\ +RV
\$VVRFLDWH 3URIHVVRU EHIRUH DVVXPLQJ KLV FXUUHQW UROHV
3URIHVVRU 0DHGD VHUYHG DV WKH 3UHVLGHQW RI -DSDQHVH 6RFLW\ RI
DFWLYHO\ LQYROYHG LQ SURYLGLQJ SV\FKLDWULF H[DPLQDWLRQV DQG R
VHYHUDO PDMRU GLVDVWHUV WKDW KDYH RFFXUUHG LQ -DSDQ SDUWLFX
3URIHVVRU 0DHGD V FXUUHQW FOLQLFDQ DQG UHVHDFK LQWHUHVW O
)XNXVKLPD QXFOHU DFFLGHQW \$V 9LFH 'LUHFWRU RI WKH)XNXVKLPD
0HQWDO +HDOWK DQG /LH 6W\OH 6XUYH\ WR IDFLOLWDWH DGHTXDWH FD
SUREOHPV IROORZLQJ VDFFL

'RXJODV : :\$/.(5 3K'

&KLHI 3URJUDPV 'LUHFWRU 0HUF\)DPLO\ &HQWHU
'RXJ :DONHU LV WKH &KLHI 3URJUDPV 'LUHFWRU DW 0HUF\)DPLO\ &HQW
3V\FKRORJLV IRU WKH SDVW WZHQW\ WZR \HDUV DQG LV FHOHEUDWLQJ
IURP WKH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 1RUWK 7H[DV ZKHUH KH SDUWLFLSDWHG LQ WKH
LPSDFW RI VWUHV XSRQ WKH KXPQ LPPXQH V\WHP
,Q UHVSQRVH WR +XUULFDQH .DWULQD 'U :DONHU FUHDWHG 3URMHFW
KH DOWK SURJUDP GHYRWHG WR VWXGHQWV VWUXJJOLQJ HPRWLRQDO
GHVWUXFWLRQ 6LQFH KDYLQJ FUHDWHG 3URMHFW)OHXU GH OLV KLV H
QDWXUDO DQG PDQ PDG GLVDVWHUV KDV EHHQ XWLOL]HG WR FUHDWH F
DFURVV WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV DQG DEURDG
'U :DONHU KDV VHUYHG DV WHFKQLFDQ DG YLVRU WR WKH 86 6WDWH 'HS
DQG \$IULFD +H FXUUHQWO\ VHUYHV DV D FRQVXOWDQW WR WKH &RXQFL
OLVVLQJ DQG ([SORLWHG &KLOGUHQ 'U :DONHU FRPSOHWHG D)XOEULJ
ZKHUH KH ZDV KRWHG E\)XNXVKLPD 8QLYHUVLW\ :KLOH LQ)XNXVKLPD
FROODERUDLYH UHVHDFK LQWR SHU WR SHU VXSSRUW SRVW 7
)XNXVKLPD 'DLLFKL 1XFOHU 3RZHU 3ODQW +H LV YHU\ H[FLWHG WR UH
-DSDQHVH IULHQGV DQG FROOHDJXHV

8 & + , < \$ 0 \$ 7 R N L R 0 ' 3 K '

3 U R I H V V R U) D F X O W \ R I + X P D Q 6 F L H Q F H V * U D G X D W H 6 F K R R O R I + X P D Q D Q G
' L U H F W R U 0 X V D V K L Q R 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ & R J Q L W L Y H % H K D Y L R U D O 7 K H U D S \ D Q G
6 S H F L D O O \ \$ S S R L Q W H G 3 U R I H V V R U \$ L J X 0 H G L F D O & H Q W H U) X N X V K L P D 0 H G I
6 S H F L D O O \ \$ S S R L Q W H G 3 U R I H V V R U & K L O G 0 H Q W D O + H D O W K & D U H & H Q W H U

\$ I W H U J U D G X D W L Q J I U R P - X Q W H Q G R 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ V 6 F K R R O R I 0 H G L F L Q H
L Q - X Q W H Q G R \ V ' H S D U W P H Q W R I 3 V \ F K L D W U \) U R P K H Z R U N H G D W W
D Q G W K H 0 H W U R S R O L W D Q 8 P H J D R N D + R V S L W D O \ V 3 V \ F K L D W U \ ' H S D U W P H
3 V \ F K L D W U \ L Q W K H 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ R I 1 R U W K & D U R O L Q D \ V 6 F K R R O R I 0 H G
+ R V S L W D O K H Z R U N H G D W W K H 1 D N D P D F K L G D L & O L Q L F I R U ' H Y H O R S P H Q
& R P P X Q L F D W L R Q ' L V R U G H U V F X U U H Q W O \ / R U Q D : L Q J & H Q W H U D W W D F K
' , 6 & 2 ' L D J Q R V W L F , Q W H U Y L H Z I R U 6 R F L D O D Q G & R P P X Q L F D W L R Q ' L V R U
\$ V S H U J H U \ V \ Q G U R P H \$ I W H U U H W X U Q L Q J W R - D S D Q ' U 8 F K L \ D P D Z R U N
< R N R K D P D 3 V \ F K R ' H Y H O R S P H Q W D O & O L Q L F L Q W R S U R Y L G H P H G L F D O
S U R P R W H D Z D U H Q H V V R I V X F K G L V R U G H U V D Q G W R W U D L Q S U R I H V V L R Q
K H D F F H S W H G D S U R I H V V R U V K L S L Q W K H) D F X O W \ R I + X P D Q ' H Y H O R S
W K H U H X Q W L O , Q K H Z D V D S O H Q D U \ O H F W X U H U D W W K H 7 K L U G :
* U H D W (D V W - D S D Q (D U W K T X D N H K H F R Q W L Q X H G V X S S R U W D Q G U H V H D U
D Q G E H F D P H D 6 S H F L D O O \ \$ S S R L Q W H G 3 U R I H V V R U D W) X N X V K L P D 0 H G I
D S S R L Q W P H Q W V D V 3 U R I H V V R U D W W K H & K L O G 0 H Q W D O + H D O W K & D U H & H
& H Q W H U I R U ' L V D V W H U 0 H Q W D O + H D O W K 6 L Q F H ' U 8 F K L \ D P D K D V
3 V \ F K R O R J \) D F X O W \ R I 3 V \ F K R O R J \ D Q G 6 R F L R O R J \ 7 D L V K R 8 Q L Y H U V L W
D W W K H & H Q W H U I R U \$ S S O L H G \$ X W L V P 5 H V H D U F K & \$ \$ 5 ' H S D U W P H Q W R I

: \$ 7 \$ % (, N X N R

0 D Q D J H U 2 S H U D W L R Q V ' H S D U W P H Q W) X N X V K L P D & H Q W H U I R U ' L V D V W H U 0 H
D Q G : H O I D U H

\$ I W H U J U D G X D W L Q J I U R P 6 D L W D P D 3 U H I H F W X U D O + H D O W K - X Q L R U & R O O H
I R U P H U 2 J R H 7 R Z Q) X N X V K L P D 3 U H I H F W X U H \$ I W H U I L Y H P X Q L F L S D O L W L
& L W \ L Q 0 D U F K V K H V H U Y H G D V D S X E O L F K H D O W K Q X U V H R I 7 D P X U
5 H J L R Q D O & H Q W H U R I W K H) X N X V K L P D & H Q W H U I R U ' L V D V W H U 0 H Q W D O + H
\$ S U L O V K H E H F D P H P D Q D J H U R I W K H 2 S H U D W L R Q V 3 U R P R W L R Q ' H S D
I R U ' L V D V W H U 0 H Q W D O + H D O W K D Q G Z D V D G G L W L R Q D O O \ D S S R L Q W H G D V
6 K H D V V X P H G W K H S R V L W L R Q R I P D Q D J H U I R U W K H 2 S H U D W L R Q V ' H S D

1 \$. \$ - , 0 \$ 6 D W R P L 0 ' 3 K '

3 U R I H V V R U) D F X O W \ R I + X P D Q 6 F L H Q F H V * U D G X D W H 6 F K R R O R I + X P D Q D Q G
' L U H F W R U 0 X V D V K L Q R 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ & R J Q L W L Y H % H K D Y L R U D O 7 K H U D S \ D Q G

' U 1 D N D M L P D 6 D W R P L K D V E H H Q D S U R I H V V R U D W W K H) D F X O W \ R I + X P D
E H F D P H D G L U H F W R U R I W K H & R J Q L W L Y H % H K D Y L R U D O 7 K H U D S \ D Q G 5 H V I
0 H G L F L Q H D W W K H 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ R I 7 V X N X E D L Q D Q G F R P S O H W H G D 3
G L U H F W R U R I W K H . L W D Q R P D U X & O L Q L F I U R P W R 6 K H Z R U N H G D Y
W R D Q G D Q D V V R F L D W H S U R I H V V R U I U R P W R ' U 1 D N D M L P
\$ G X O W 0 H Q W D O + H D O W K 1 D W L R Q D O , Q V W L W X W H R I 0 H Q W D O + H D O W K 1
' X U L Q J W K L V S H U L R G V K H U H V H D U F K H G F U L P H Y L F W L P V \ P H Q W D O K
J U L H I 6 K H V H U Y H G D V D S U R J U D P D V V R F L D W H S U R I H V V R U R I W K H 5 D G L
0 D Q D J H P H Q W 6 X U Y H \ D W) X N X V K L P D 0 H G L F D O 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ I U R P W R
R I R Q H R I W K H & H Q W H U \ V ([S H U W & R P P L W W H H V 6 K H L V R Q W K H E R D U G R
- D S D Q H V H \$ V V R F L D W L R Q R I 9 L F W L P R O R J \ ' U 1 D N D M L P D K D V E H H Q D P H F
L V D O V R D P H P E H U R I W K H & R X Q F L O I R U W K H 3 U R P R W L R Q R I 3 R O L F

• - " ' † — ... - < ' •

~ † " ~ < † TM ' ^

- Š † — • — • Š < • f † f Ž - Š f • f ‰ †

&KDLU 2+72 +LWRVKL 0' 3K'

*HQHUDO 9LFH 3UHVVLGHQW)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\

*HQHUDO 9LFH 'LUHFWRU 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH &HQWHU IR



3URIHVVRU (PHULWXV 2KWR LV *HQHUDO 9LFH 3UHVVLGHQW RI)X
JUDGXDWHG IURP)08 0' LQ DQG ¿QLVKHG D 3K' WKHVLV
8QLYHUVLW\ RI 7RN\R +LV UHVHDFK IRFXVHV FKLHIO\ RQ IHW
FRQVHTXHQFHV WR PRWKHU DQG FKLOG LQFOXGLQJ WUDQVP
UHVSRQVHV +H KDV VWXGLHG PRWKHU WR LQIDQW WUDQVPLV
PDWHUQDO PLFURFKLPHULVP GXULQJ DQG DIWHU SUHJQDQF\
+H KDV FRQWULEXWHG WR ZRUOGZLGH WUDQVIXVLRQ VDIHW\
WUDQVIXVLRQ DVVRFLDWHG JUDIW YHUVXV KRWW GLVHVVH Z
XQLYHUVDO LUUDGLDWLRQ RI FHOOXODU WUDQVIXVLRQ FRPSRQ
JXHVV HGLWHG D FROOHFWLRQ RI DUWLFOHV ZLWK WKH WKHPH
MRXUQDO +H KDV SXEOLVKHG PRUH WKDQ SHHU UHYLHZHG
MRXUQDOV +H LV FXUUHQWO\ VHUYLQJ LQ WKH)XNXVKLPD +HD
'LUHFWRU

&XUHQW VWDWXV RI WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJPH
.\$0,<\$.HQML)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\

\$GGLWLRQDO 5HPDUNV \$GYDQW DJHV DQG GLVDGYDQW DJ
H[DPLQDWLRQ LQ WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJPHQW
0\$768=8.\$ 7DNDVKL)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\

1RWHV RQ WKH FRQWHQWV RI WKLV UHSRUW
€7KH ODWHVV GDWD IURP WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJPH
5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH &HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD
KWWV NHQR NDQUL MS HQ
€6OLGH LPDJHV FRQWDLQH LQ WKLV UHSRUW PD\ KDYH EHHQ
FRQVLGHUDWLRQ RI UHGDDELOLW\
€,7HUPV ZLWK WKLV V\PERO DUH H[SODLQH RQ 33

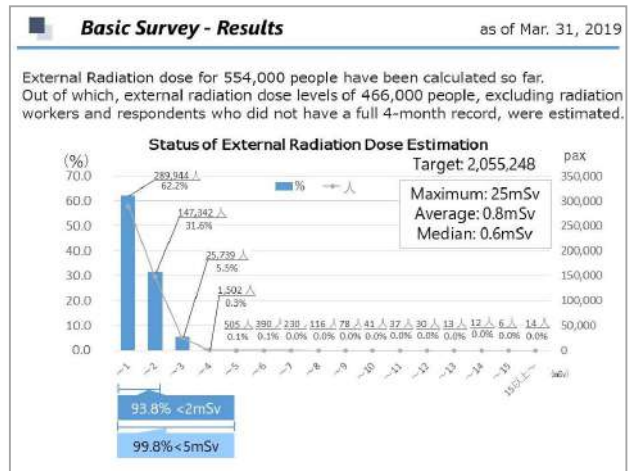
6 O L G H

Outline of Fukushima Health Management Survey

■ Type of survey (Basic survey to estimate individual external exposure dose for four months after the accident and detailed survey to understand individual health condition)

Type	Participants	Number	Method of survey / response
Basic survey	Residents / visitors of Fukushima Prefecture during the disaster	Approx. 2.05 million	Fill in survey form →post
Detailed survey	Preliminary baseline : All residents of age 16 or less at the time of the disaster Full-scale : In addition to those mentioned above, people who were born from April 2, 2011 to April 1, 2012	Approx. 368,000	Consult at school / medical institution / public facility
Thyroid examination	Residents of 13 municipalities in evacuation zones (Implemented as prefectural project except for above)	Approx. 381,000	Consult at medical institution / municipal health examination venue etc.
Comprehensive health check	Residents of 13 municipalities in evacuation zones	Approx. 210,000	Fill in survey form →post or Web response
Mental health lifestyle survey	Those who received a Maternal and Child Handbook in Fukushima, Those who delivered in Fukushima	14,500 - 16,000 / each year	Fill in survey form →post or Web response
Pregnancy and birth survey			

6 O L G H



6 O L G H

Thyroid Examination - Results

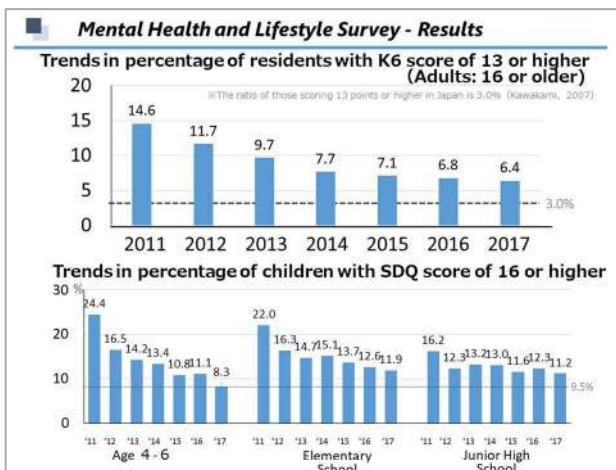
As of Jun. 30, 2019

	Preliminary Baseline (1 st Exam)	Full-scale Screening (2 nd Exam)	Full-scale Screening (3 rd Exam)	Full-scale Screening (4 th Exam)
Fiscal Year	2011-2013	2014-2015	2016-2017	2018-2019
NO. of target population	367,637	381,244	336,669	294,158
Participation rate of primary exam	81.7%	71.0%	64.7%	40.1%
Target population of confirmatory exam	2,293	2,227	1,499	655
Participation rate of confirmatory exam	92.9%	84.1%	72.7%	59.8%
Malignant or suspicious for malignancy (FNAC)	116	71	29	13
No. of people received surgery	102	52	19	1
Pathological Diagnosis	Papillary Cancer	100	51	19
	Low-differentiated cancer	1		
	Others	1	1	

6 O L G H

- ### Comprehensive Health Check - Results
- Diseases that are considered as being attributable to evacuation due to the Great East Japan Earthquake
- Obesity
 - Hypertension
 - Diabetes
 - Dyslipidemia (HDL-C)
 - Chronic Kidney Diseases
 - Liver Functional Impairment
 - Polycythemia
- Diseases that increased after the earthquake
- Atrial Fibrillation
- Diseases that increased after the earthquake but reduced after 2013
- Hepatobiliary enzyme abnormality (liver functional impairment): Daily exercise and breakfast are the key factors.

6 O L G H



6 O L G H

Pregnancy and Birth Survey - Results

	Rate of preterm deliveries		Rate of low birth weight infants		Rate of congenital anomalies	
	Fukushima	National*	Fukushima	National*	Fukushima	General standard
FY 2011	4.8	5.7	8.9	9.6	2.85	3~5**
FY 2012	5.7	5.7	9.6	9.6	2.39	
FY 2013	5.4	5.8	9.9	9.6	2.35	
FY 2014	5.4	5.7	10.1	9.5	2.30	
FY 2015	5.8	5.6	9.8	9.5	2.24	
FY 2016	5.4	5.6	9.5	9.4	2.55	
FY 2017	5.4	5.7	9.4	9.4	2.38	

* Vital Statistics (Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare)
** Clinical Practice Guidelines for Obstetrics 2014

\$GYDQWDJHV DQG GLVDGYDQV
H[DPLQDWLRQ LQ WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK



0\$768=8.\$ 7DNDVKL

\$VVRFLDWH 3URIHVVRU DQG
7K\URLG 8OWUDVRXQG ([DPLQDWLRQ
5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH
)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJPHWURJ
)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUV

RQ LQGLYLGXDOV FDQQRW EH FODUL
([FHUSWHG URPHHWKQJ RI WKH 3UH
2YHUVLJKW &RPPLWWHH IRU WKH
0DQDJPHHQW 6XUYH\ KHOG RQ 2FW
7KH DGYDQWDJHV DQG GLVDGY
H[DPLQDWLRQ DUH VKRZQ LQ 7DEC
PHDVXUHV DUH WDNHQ WR DGGUHV
UHVSRQVH WR WKH SRVVLELOLW\ R
WK\URLG FDQFHU WKDW RWKHUZLV
V\PSWRP RU DIIHFW TXDOLW\ DQG G
DUH WDNHQ WR PLQLPL]H WKH GLDJ
UHTXLUH WUHDWPHQW V\PSWRP
HTXDO WR 2ILFH RI URP UHTXLULQJ
H[DPLQDWLRQWRU WKH ZKHQ QRGXOHV JU
DOWK 6RXQG MXGJLQJ WKH QHFHVVLW
XOWUDVRXQG LPDJHV DFFRUGLQJ
DFDGHPLF VRFLHW\ 6OLGH
,Q UHVSRQVH WR SV\FKRORJLFDO

7KH)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUDO 2YHUVLJKW
)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJPHHQW
([DPLQDWLRQ (YDOXDWRQ 6XEFRIHFWLRQ
QDWXUH DQG FRQWHQWV RI LQIRUPHG
H[DPLQDWLRQ \$IWHU YLJRURXVH
&RPPLWWHH VXPPDUL]HG WKH REMHFW
DQG GLVDGYDQWDJHV RI WKH WK\URLG
WKH QH[W SDJH (YHQ WKRXJKQ
LQFOXGLQJ WKH GLVDGYDQWDJHV
H[DPLQDWLRQ DQG WKH VWDWXV
DQG WKH H[DPLQDWLRQ KDV EHHQ
LQIRUPHG FRQVHQW LW ZDV DJ
FDUHIXO H[SODQDWRQV RI WKH
VKRXOG EH RIIHUG 7KH REMHFW
DV IROORZV
WKH H[DPLQDWLRQ VR IDU DOV

³)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUH DQGLW
8QLYHUVLW\ DUH FRQGXFWLQJ
WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJPHHQW
RI REVHUYLQJ FKLOGUHQ V KHDOWK
IROORZLQJ 7(3&2 V)XNXVKLPD
30DQW DFFLGHQW KHUHLQDIWHU
DFFLGHQW 7KLV H[DPLQDWLRQ
HDVH WKH JURZLQJ DQ[LHWLHV
FRQFHUQLQJ WKH SRVLEOH LQ
FDQFHU GXH WR UDGLRDFWLYH
QXFODU DFFLGHQW

³,Q WKLV H[DPLQDWLRQ
HTXLSPHQW LV XVHG WR FKHFNH
H[DPLQH EXW WKH LPSDFW RQ

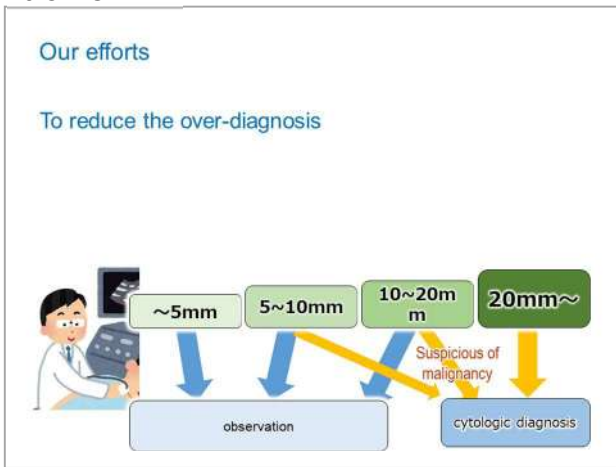
7DEOH

“ \$GYDQ@VDJHV
 ,I WKH H[DPLQDWLRQ VKRZV QR DEQRUPDOLWLHV LQ WKH V
 H[DPLQH DQG KLV KHU IDPLO\ ZKR PD\ EH FRQFHUQHG DER
 UDGLDWLRQ IHHO UHOLHYHG DQG LPSURYH WKHLU TXDOLW
 (DUO\ GLDJQRVLV DQG HDUO\ WUHDWPHQW PD\ UHGXFH WKH
 VLGH HIIHFWV DVVRFLDWHG ZLWK WUHDWPHQW DQG WKH U
 \$QDO\VLV RI WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ UHVXOWV FDQ LQIRUF
 KLV KHU IDPLO\ EXW DOVR SHRSOH OLYLQJ LQ DQG RXWVL
 SUHVHQFH RU DEVHQFH RI UDGLDWLRQ HIIHFWV

“ 'LVDGYDQWDJHV
 'LDJQRVLV PD\ OHDG WR WUHDWPHQW RI FDQFHUV WKDW R
 V\PSWRP RU DIIHFV TXDOLW\ DQG GXUDWLRQ RI OLIH
 ,I D FDQFHU RU D VXVSHFWHG FDQFHU LV GLDJQRVHG HDU
 XS SHULRG FDQ EH SURORQJHG DQG PD\ LQFUHDVH SV\FKR
 VRFLDO DQG HFRQRPLF GLVDGYDQWDJHV
 1RGXOHV OXPZKLFK UGR\QRW UHTXLUH WUHDWPHQW PD\ EH
 VFHQGDU\ H[DPLQDWLRQ RU F\WRORJ\ PD\ EH UHFRPPHQ
 EHQLQJ QRXOHV 7KLV PD\ LPSRVH SK\VLFLDO EXUGHQV
 H[DPLQH DQG KLV KHU IDPLO\

((FHUSWHG YURPHWKQJ RI WKH 3UHIFWXUDO 2YHUVLJKW &
 IRU WKH)XNXKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJPHQW 6XUYH\ KHOG

6OLGH



6OLGH

Revision of Explanation

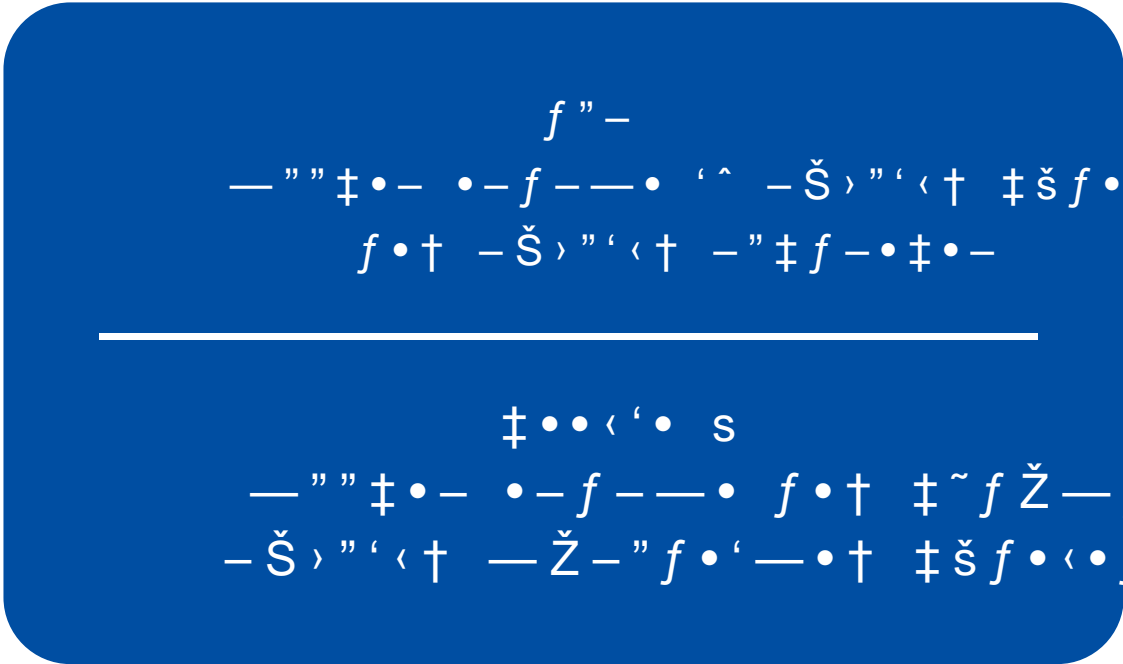
- The purpose
- Advantages and disadvantages
- Consent of examinee/patient and guardian

6OLGH

Leaflets

6OLGH

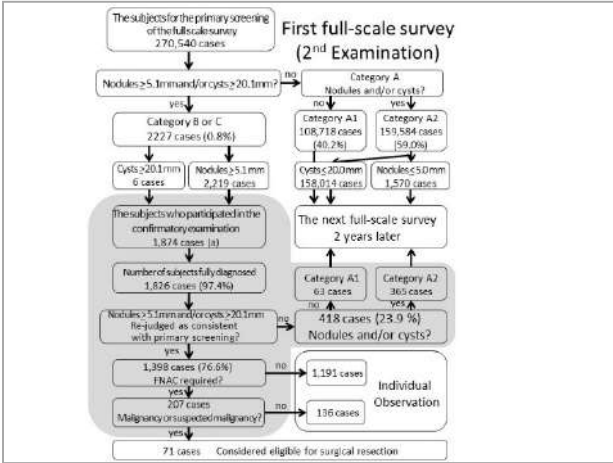
Leaflets for elementary and junior high school students



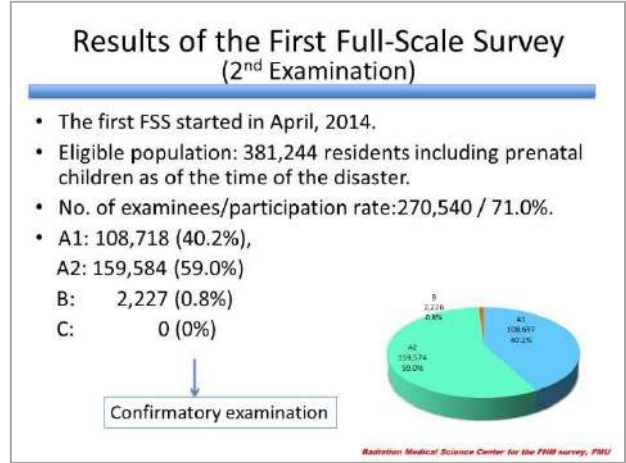
&KDLU 0, <\$8&+,X\$PDLU D¥SLWDO
 . \$72+ 5\ R KMR +R¥/SLWDO

(YDOXDWLRQ RI WKH UHVXOWV IURP WKH)XOO 6FDOH 6XUYH
 68=8., 6DWRUX)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
)LUVW)XOO VFDOH 6XUYH\ VW)66 RI 7K\URLG 8OWUDVRXQ
 68=8., *HQ ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 8QLYHUVLW\ RI +HDOWK DQG :H
 3V\FKRORJLFDO VXSSRUW IRU SDUWLFLSDQWV DQG WKHLU ID
 H[DPLQDWLRQ LQ 78(
 6(728 1RULNR)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
 7UDLQLQJ DQG HGXFDWLRQ IRU WK\URLG H[DPLQHUV LQ)XNX
 .,7\$2.\$ 0DVDIXPL ,06 0L\RVKL *HQHUDO +RVSLWDO

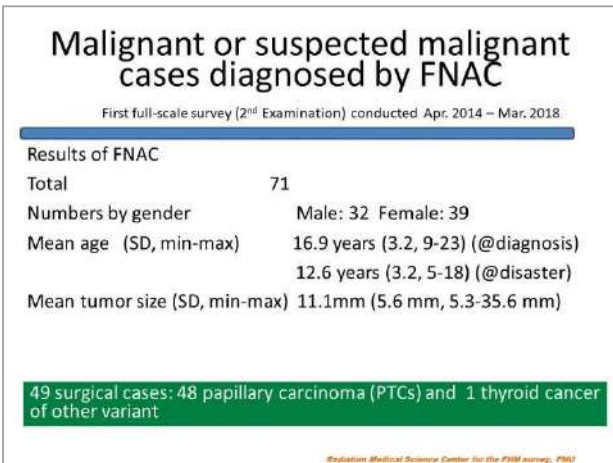
6 O L G H



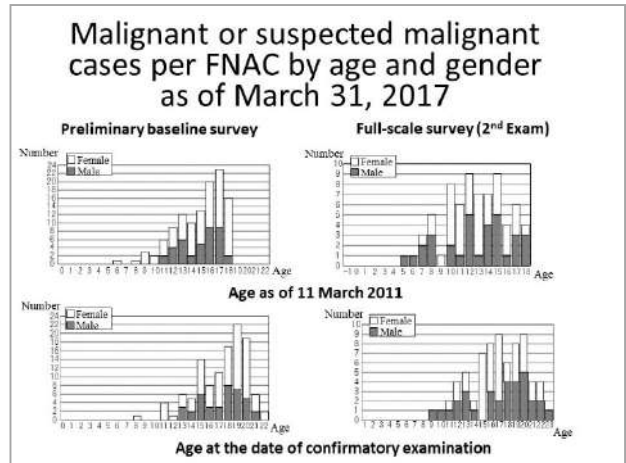
6 O L G H



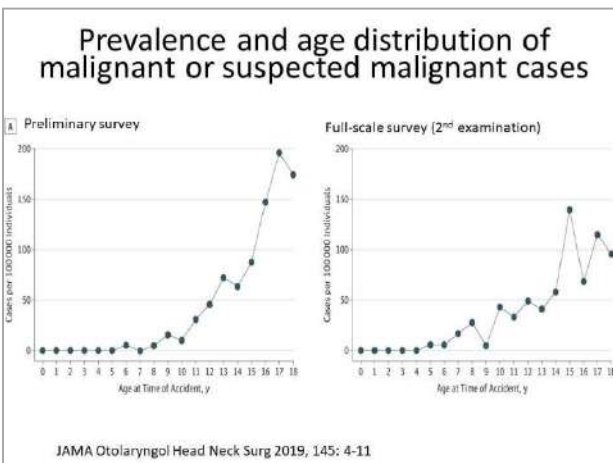
6 O L G H



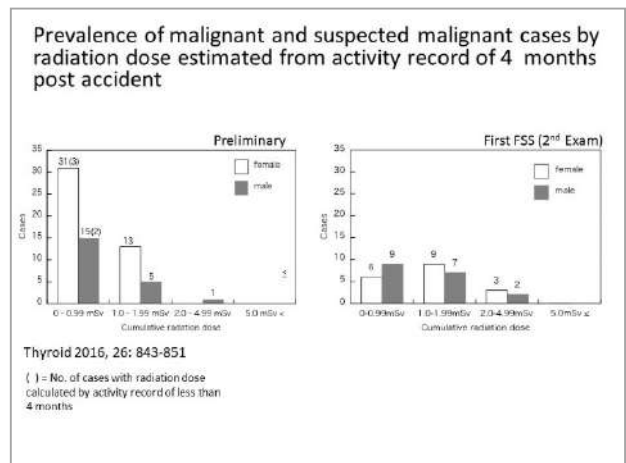
6 O L G H



6 O L G H



6 O L G H



)LUVV VFDOH 6XUYH\ VW)66 F
([DPLQDWLRQ VHFRRG URXQG VXUY



68=8., *HQ 0' 3K'

'LUHFWRU DQG 3URIHVVURU ,
RI +HDOWK DQG :HOIDUH &OL

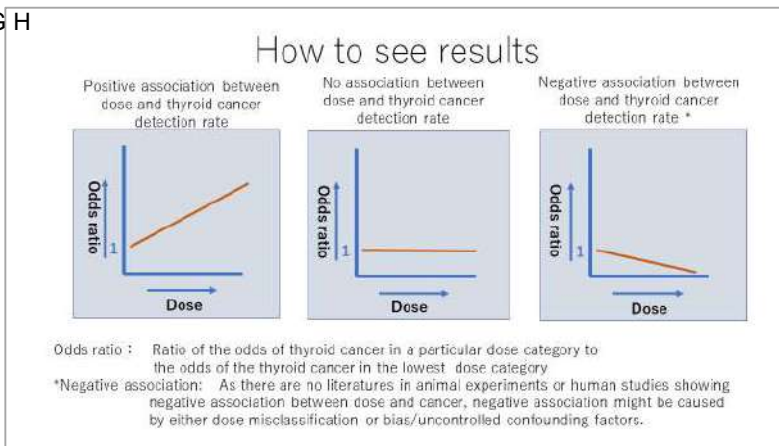
,Q WKH 816&(\$5 5HSRUW GR
DUH VWUDWLILHG E\ WКУHH DJH FD
\ PRUH WKDQ \ DQG WKH DJH
LQJHVWLRQ GRVHV DUH DOORFDWHG
7KXV GRVH GLIIHUHQFHV DPRQJ I
PDLQO\ EDVHG RQ LQKDODWLRQ GR
ORJLVWLF UHJUHVVLRQ DQDO\VLV
VWUDWLILFDWLRQ RQH FDQ DQDO\]
LQKDODWLRQ GRVH DQG WK\URLG FD
HVWLPDWHV DUH DOORFDWHG IRU
GHSHQGLQJ RQ WZR HYDFXDWLRQ
816&(\$5 5HSRUW ,Q WKH SUHVHQW
LQVWLWXDWLRQ DQG KLJKHU GRVH HV
VHSDUDWHO\ \$V VKRZQ LQ 6OLGH
HIIHFWV LQ WKH ORJLVWLF UHJUHVV
FDQFHUV GHWHFWHG DPRQJ WKRUVH

7KH 6XEFRPPLWWHH RQ WKH (YDULDEOH QDWXURXQJ IRU DJH
7K\URLG ([DPLQDWLRQ)7(DQGLWLF WKH IDWRIH DQGRXQG)7(
EHWZHHQ UDGLDWLRQ DQG W\URLG FDQFHUV LQVWLWXDWLRQ
LQ WKH VHFRRG URXQG)7()YDULDEOH SRDQG EDQGLDWLRQ DVVRFL
FRQIRXQG LQVWLWXDWLRQV VLVWJLJDWHG QDFXU DQGLWLF FDQFHUV HPHUJHG LQ V
DJH DQG WKH IDFW WKDW WK\URLG RQ LQVWLWXDWLRQ USURFOLGHG
LQ GLIIHUHQW SDUWV RI WKH SUHVHQW IURP IRFDWHV FVGHHSUR
)< WR WKH QH[W % JUDGH MXGQHFWORQ EG EDSDWLRQHN[SRVX
WHQGHHG WR GHFUHDVH \HDU E\ XBDUNZOLFRRPHJRWDIWKWUWKDUH C
FDQFHU GHWHFWLRQ UDWH ,Q VDWWRG RQWKMUSHUHLRQ RWWZWHQ
WKH VW DQG QG)7(V GLIIHUHQW DPRQJ LQVWLWXDWLRQ 7KXV ZH EHO
ORQJHU LW ZDV WKH KLJKHU W\URLG DQGLWLF GHWHFWRQ SRDQVHZD
6OLGH \$Q REVHUYDWLRQ DOPVFXDVLNHFDTWLRQV RI GRVH XQF
DQDO\]HG DIWHU DGMXVWLQJ IRIDWV URURQYRXQJEGQXVDPWRWV 2
LQ RUGHU WR JHW D VFLHQWLQDORQSRVWLQYHGRVHOVHVSRQYKH LQ
6XEFRPPLWWHH GHFLGHG QRW WRWHRSDQWERO RIRLFDQVRXQGL
GHVLJQ WKDW FRPSDUHV FDQFHU SHUFROFHQFHBUWLQDFWGHQ\$MH SU
UDWHV DPRQJ DUHDV DQG ZDQWVWLDWLRQV LQVWLWXDWLRQPHIHF
\$VVHVPHQW EHFDXVH LW PLQWVWKHVQWLRXQBFRRORJLFDQ
IDOODFXH WR XQFRQWUROODEOH ELDV RU FRQIRXQGHUV
6LQFH WK\URLG GRVHV GLIIHUHG DPRQJ VXEMHFWV HYHQ LQ
WKH VDPH DUHD GHSHQGLQJ RQ WKH GDWH DQG GHVWLQDWLRQ RI
HYDFXDWLRQ WKH 6XEFRPPLWWHH GHFLGHG WR XVH WK\URLG
GRVH DV DQ H[SODQDWRU\ YDULDEOH \$OWKRJK LQGLYLGXDO
GRVH HVWLPDWHV ZHUH SUHIUDEOH DJH FDWHJRU\ VSHFLILF
DQG PXQLFLSDOLW\ VSHFLILF WK\URLG DEVRUEHG GRVHV XVHG
LQ WKH 816&(\$5 5HSRUW ZHUH DGRSWHG ,Q
ORJLVWLF UHJUHVVLRQ DQDO\]HV WR WHVW SRVVLEOH DVVRFLDWLRQ
EHWZHHQ WK\URLG FDQFHU DQG GRVH JHQGHU DJH DW WKH
WLPH RI QG H[DP)< RI H[DP DQG HODSVHG WLPH ZHUH
LQFOXGHG DV FRQIRXQGLQJ IDFWRUV 6OLGH

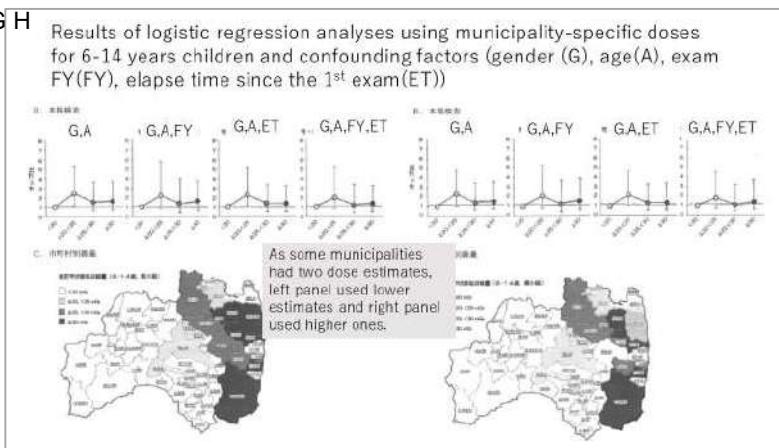
6 O L G H

Factors associated with cancer detection rate in the 2 nd exam		Area	Evacuation area	Naka-Dori	Hama-Dori	Aizu area	#
		受診者数**	32,006	140,582	46,406	27,693	246,887
Age (y)	→	年齢 (歳)	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.3	12.1
B Grade rate	→	本検査二次検査対象者数 (B判定)	329	1135	379	221	2,064
		本検査B判定率 (B判定/一次検査受診者) %	1.03	0.81	0.82	0.80	0.84
B Grade rate in the previous exam among B Grade subjects in the present exam	→	本検査B判定中の先行検査B判定者数	69	391	161	110	731
		本検査B判定中の先行検査B判定者 %	21.0	34.4	42.5	49.8	35.4
		二次検査受診者数	281	920	308	166	1,475
		二次検査受診率 %	85.4	81.1	81.3	75.1	81.2
Secondary exam rate	→	副検診実施数	38	119	24	9	190
		副検診実施率 (先行検査B判定者)	0	10	14	4	28
Biopsy rate	→	副検診実施率 (実施数/二次検査受診者数) %	13.5	12.9	7.8	5.4	11.3
		副検診実施率 (先行検査B判定者のみ実施率) %	8.0	1.1	4.5	2.4	1.7
		副検診実施率 (先行検査B判定以外者のみ実施率) %	13.5	11.8	3.2	3.0	9.7
Cancer detection rate	→	悪性ないし悪性疑い者数	17	39	10	4	70
		悪性ないし悪性疑い者/受診者 (10万人対人)	53.1	27.7	21.6	14.4	28.4
Elapse time	→	平均検査間隔 (年) ***	2.48	2.07	2.18	1.87	2.12

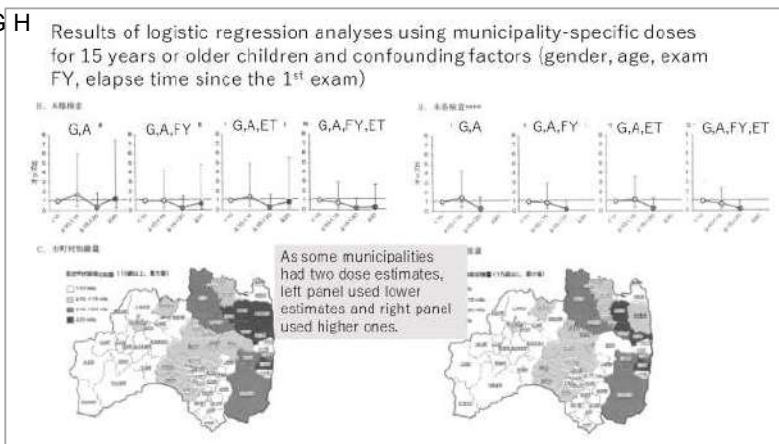
6 O L G H



6 O L G H

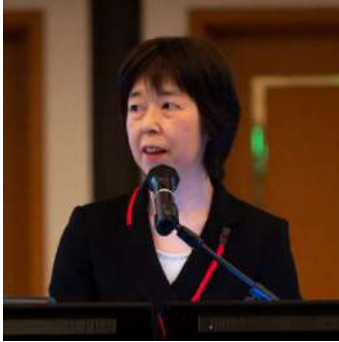


6 O L G H



7KH RULJLQDO JU
 RQ 6OLGHV DDQG
 H[FHUSWHG IURP
 GLVWULEXWHG
 PHHWLQJ RI 7
 ([DPLQDWLRQ (^
 6XEFRPPLWWHH
 -XQH
 85/ KWWSV ZZZ SUHI
 IXNXVKLPD OJ MS XSORDGHC
 DWWDFKPHQW SGI

3V\FKRO RJLFD O VXSSRUW IRU S LQ WKH VHFRQGDU\ FRQILUPDWRU\



6(728 1RULNR 3K'

\$VVRFLDWH 3URIHVVURU 'HSDUWPHQW DWLROV DV WKH FDQ QRZ V
'LVDVWHU 3V\FKLDWU\ DQG 5GLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6F\FHQEH
&HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD 4HDOWK 6DQDUJHPHQW QDWLRQV DUH D
6XUYH\)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 3KHWK\RU QRW WR WDNH WKH

H[DPLQHVV DQG WKHLU IDPLOLHV Z
GHJUHHV RI LQIRUPDWLRQ DQG YDU
WKR VH YDOXHV DGGLQJ WR ZKDW W
PLVLQIRUPDWLRQ WR KHOS WKHP
6OLGHV

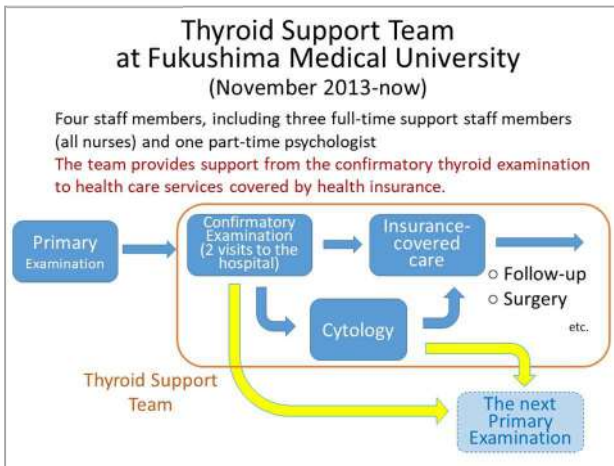
\$V PRUH H[DPLQHVV HQWHU WKH
DGROHVFHQW DQG\RXQPSOLXODW
VXSSRUW E\ WDNLQJ LQWR DFFRXQ
WKL V JHQHUDWLRQ VXFK DV LQFUH
VHHNLQJ LQGHSHQQGHQFH IURP SDU
,VHVS WRZDUG WKHLU GUHDPV
H[SODQDWLRQV DUH EHLQJ JLYHQ V
H[DPLQDWLRQV DWLROV DV WKH FDQ QRZ V
5GLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6F\FHQEH
4HDOWK 6DQDUJHPHQW QDWLRQV DUH D
3KHWK\RU QRW WR WDNH WKH
)XUWKHUPRUH IRU WKR VH UHFRPH
GLDJQRVHG ZLWK WK\URLG FDQFHU

7K\URLG QDWLRQV ZKLFK EHJDQ DQXORF HUSIDLQ SURVSHFWV LQ
FRQVLVW RI D SULPDU\ DQG VHFRQDU\ H[DPLQDWLRQJ, IVKRRO
F\VVU QRXOHFHUWDLQ VL]H RUJRWLRU EDUHKQ LQGG RWKHU DV
WKH SULPDU\ H[DPLQDWLRQ DPHWHU GHVHGHGPHGLDQGHU RSLQ
H[DPLQDWLRQ LV SHUIRUPHG 'XUHQV VHFRQSSRUWDPWKRG LV V
SDWLHQWV DQG WKHLU IDPLOLHVORGHV H[KLELW DQ[LHW\ DERXW
WKH RQVHW RI WK\URLG FDQFHU DQG UHFDLXQGHU VHWHQV LQJ, RI H
1RYHPEHU)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 3KHWK\RU QRW WR WDNH WKH
IRUPHG D 37K\URLG 6XSSRUW 7HDPSSRUW 5LVHGLRSRUWDQW WR UH
PHPEHUV GHGLFDWHG WR SURYHGHQSHHFKRQRFLKOLVXISSRPHV
6OLGH VRFLHWDO VWLJPDV DIWHU WKH Q

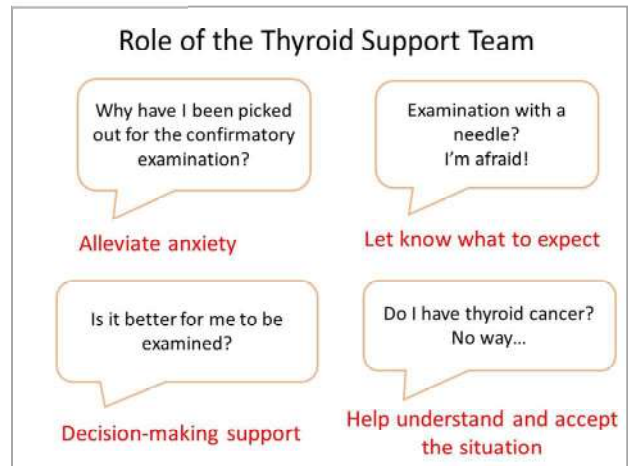
7KH 7K\URLG 6XSSRUW 7HDPHUVLVDHGHV WDRGHV DQG ZKDW VK
DQ[LHWLHV H[SODLQV ZKDW WWRK DVS HFKW LK IRQ DR DQJH GLVS
H[DPLQDWLRQV FRQYH\V DSSURSULDWHRIQ DRYDLOWIEROH LQGDQG I
VXSSRUWV H[DPLQHVV GHFLXQ QPHNSLOHU LQE RXNXVKLPD 3UH
SDUWLFLSDWLRQ LQ IXWXUH H[SODLQDWLRQV IRQ FOLXKLUH ILQXFDW
QHGHGH DVSLUDLWURHQFLWHRGRJ\ 6XSSRUWWRVWKL V JHQHUDWLRQ LV
VXVSHFWHG RI KDYLQJ WK\URLGHQDFKHUPXSQGHVXVWWDQGLDGGHDPV
DFFHSW WKHLU VLWXDWLRQ ,Q DGGLWLRQ WHDP PHPEHUV OLVWHQ
FDUHIXOO\ WR WKH WKRXJKWV DQG FRPSODLQWV RI H[DPLQHVV
DQG WKHLU IDPLOLHV ZLWK QHXWUDO GDWD DW KDQG WR KHOS WK
PDNH SURSHU GHFLVLRQV UHJDUGLQJ WKHLU RZQ IXWXUH
6OLGH

7KH IRXUWK URXQG RI WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQV LV
FXUHQWO\ XQGHUZD\ GXULQJ ZKLFK WKH DQ[LHWLHV DQG
SOHDGLQJ RI H[DPLQHVV DQG WKHLU IDPLOLHV KDYH EHFRPH
PRUH GLYHUVH FRPSDUHG WR WKR VH RI HDUOLHU URXQGV ,Q WKH
PLGVW RI YDULRXV RSLQLRQV FLUFXODWLQJ DERXW WKH LPSDFW
RI UDGLDWLRQ RQ KHDOWK DQG WKH H[DPLQDWLRQ SURFHVV WKH
7K\URLG 6XSSRUW 7HDP PXVW UHVSRRG WR TXHVWLRQV IURP

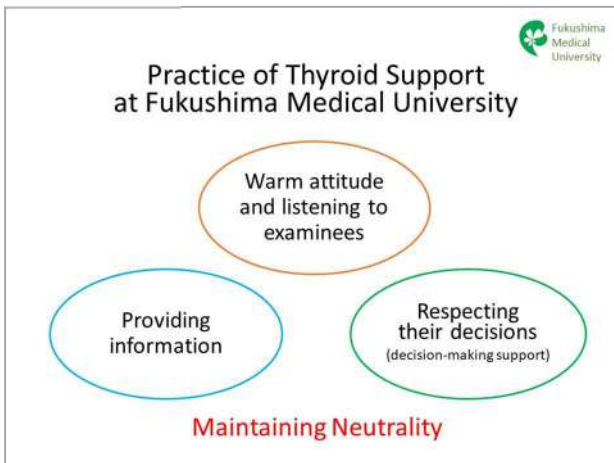
6 O L G H



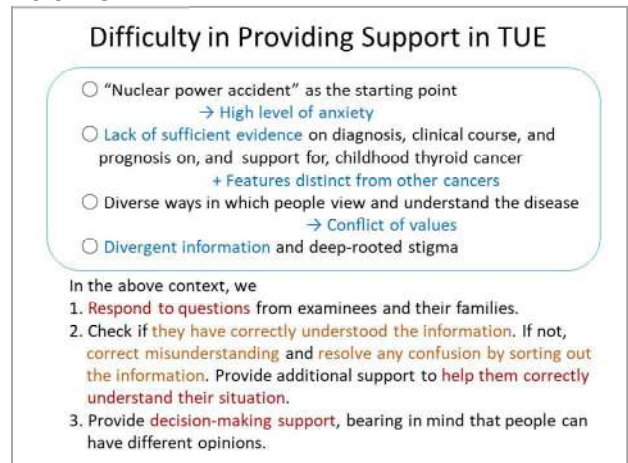
6 O L G H



6 O L G H



6 O L G H



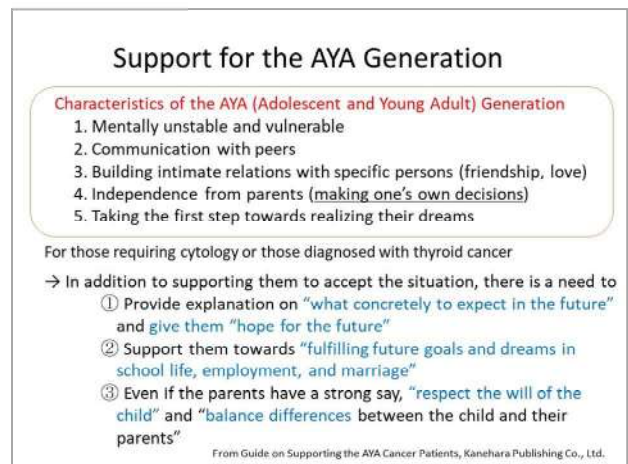
6 O L G H

Thyroid Ultrasound Screening: Past, Present, and Future

	When the screening first started (9 years ago)	Present	Future (for example, 9 years from now)
Time	From December 2011	2020	2029
Age of Examinees	0 to 18 years At the time of the disaster	9 to 27 years	18 to 36 years
Development Stage	Infancy Early childhood School age Adolescence	School age Adolescence~	Adolescence Early adulthood~ (AYA generation)

→ Decrease is being observed in the percentage of those 18 and over who come to receive examination
→ Need to anticipate examinees' future life-cycle development when providing support

6 O L G H



7UDLQLQJ DQG HGXFDWLRQ)XNXVKLPD



.,7\$2.\$ 0DVDIXPL 0' 3LQ
'LUHFWRU (QGRFULQH DQG 0H
0L\RVKL *HQHUDO +RVSLWDO

)RU WKHVH UHDVRQV WKH)XN
7K\URLG ([DPLQDWLRQ -RLQW 6XSS
HVWDEOLVKHG DW WKH)XNXVKLPD
FHUWLI\ GRFWRUV DQG WHFKQROR
WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ 7KLV FRP
H[HFXWLYH ERDUG PHPEHUV RI DF
UHODWHG WR WKH WK\URLG JODQG
7K\URLG \$VVRFLDWLRQ LQ)XNXV
VSHFLDOLVWV RI WKH -DSDQ \$VVR
6XUJHRQV DQG WKH -DSDQHVH 6RFL
LQ)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUH VRQRJU
HVSRIODF & HQWHU 80 WUDVRQLFV LQ
RUJDQ LPDJLQJ UHSUHVHQWDWLYH
\$VVRFLDWLRQ UHSUHVHQWDWLYH
\$VVRFLDWLRQ RI OHGLFDO 7HFKQRC
RI WKH)XNXVKLPD \$VVRFLDWLRQ

3HGLDWULF WK\URLG XOWUDVRQRJF KDSIOR JKLVWML QDQV HAR UR UHWUK HCC
WR DV WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ ZKKEW KDXV DDLH QF DRVQLGXQ WLHG VSHI
DV SDUW RI WKH)XNXVKLPD +H DPK QDQV DRF PHQV 6XUPLWH HG WR)
KDG WR EH VHW XS DQG PDGH RFDHQ DEML RQ DQD LQHG VEKR SDVSHLQJR ZU
RI WLPH VR LW ZDV LQHYLWD H[DHP MQDNL RQGH D XDMUH WDWDLQJ QJH FV
ZRXOG EH D FKDOOHQJH 7R DGGKUH FV WVKLIV FVW HRQR RSM WDEML RQH Q
RI VSHFLDOLVWV IURP UHOHYDQW WODEBIGHPLF VRFLHWLHV DOO RYHU
WKH FRXQWU\ LQ UHVSQRVH WR WKH FDOOG PDGWKH VXRORWK FDW
LPSOHPHQWDWLRQ SRVVLEOH KRXVHG FER SHKUDSDLRQ WURQ OHGLFD
RXWVLGH WKH SUHIHFWXUH FRQXNLXQKILP DV+ QDQV HGO D-QDZHYPHU W 6
LQ RUGHU WR HQVXUH D ORQJ)XNXVKLPDSD OHG HFDQD \$MLRQ LDIWLRQ
WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQV ZLWK FRQGLXFWHG W D V KDJ KS V R D G E M U B V W
LW LV HVVHQWLDO WR H[SDQG KQPDQRUPHFWV FVLEH)XNXSMKRP 2FW
3UHIHFWXUH 6OLGH PRUH WKDQ FHUWLILHG WK\URLQ

7KH SULPDU\ WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQGR FVLRUJHYQIXU WHFKQROR
GLDJQRVWLF FDWHJRULHV LQWRQVZLWVXLSQV\$W DQV \$RQRFXGHG
SHULRGLF H[DPLQDWLRQ HYHU\WZRFRO BLQHYMHUWUW\ DQV F%RQGXFV
DQG & ZKLFK UHTXLUH GHWDLOHGLH[DPLQDWLRQ 6OLGH
7KLV ILQDO MXGJHPHQW LV PDGH,EDVHFDQXOOWHFWRUKHQG SUDFV
LPDJHV WKDW DUH DSSURSULDWHWUODLQHQJRU GFKO LRUFZDWGRIC HQDRLQ
UHYLHZHG E\ H[SHUWV DW WKH DQGLDMQRQ DOHGLFDQW6FLDQ FVUDLQ
&HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDFKMHG XDRQJHSDHQW 6XUYH\

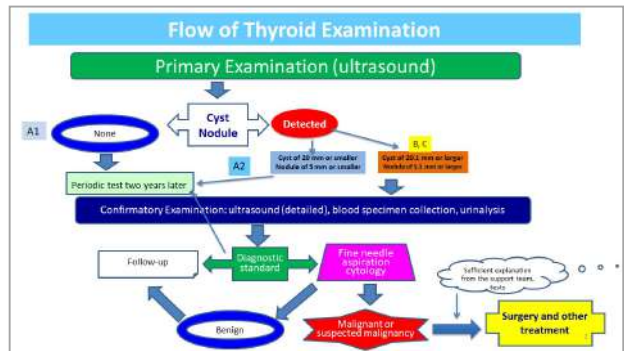
7KLV SULPDU\ H[DPLQDWLRQ FRYHUV D ODUJH QXPEHU
RI SHRSOH DQG VHFUXLQJ KXPdq UHVRXUFHV LV D PDMRU
SUHUHTXLVLWH IRU LPSOHPHQWDWLRQ)XUWKHUPRUH LW LV
H[WUHPHO\ LPSRUWDQW WR HOLPLQDWH UHJLRQDO GLIIHUHQFHV
LQ FRQVXOWDWLRQ HQVXUH FRQYHQLHQFH IRU H[DPLQHVV E\
PDNLQJ H[DPLQDWLRQV DYDLODEOH DW QHDUE\ PHGLFDO
LQVWLWXWLRQV HQVXUH ORQJ WHUP FRQWLQXLW\ LQ WKH IXWXUH
DQG LPSURYH WKH VDWLVIDFWLRQ OHYHO RI DOO H[DPLQHVV

6 O L G H

Thyroid Examination in Fukushima Prefecture

- ◆ To ensure a long-term implementation of thyroid examinations with constant high standard, it is essential to expand the human resource base in Fukushima Prefecture.
 - ◆ Eliminating gaps in different local areas of the prefecture
 - ◆ Accessibility of medical institutions
 - ◆ Ensuring continuity
 - ◆ Increasing satisfaction levels of the examinees

6 O L G H



6 O L G H

Fukushima Prefecture Joint Committee for Thyroid Examination

- ◆ To certify the qualification of doctors and technologists conducting the primary examination of the thyroid examination, the Joint Committee for Supporting Fukushima Prefecture Joint Support Committee for Thyroid Examination was established within the Fukushima Medical Association.
- ◆ The members of the committee include board members of thyroid-related academic societies: board-certified fellows of the Japan Thyroid Association, the Japan Association of Endocrine Surgery and Japanese Society of Thyroid Surgery; board-certified sonographers of the Japan Society of Ultrasonics in Medicine; and representatives from Fukushima Medical Association, the Fukushima Association of Medical Technologists, and the Fukushima Association of Radiological Technologists.

6 O L G H

Qualification for the Primary Examination, with Applicability Limited to Fukushima Prefecture

- ◆ For the primary examination of the thyroid examination conducted under Fukushima Prefecture's Fukushima Health Management Survey (hereafter "thyroid examination"), a new qualification was created for doctors and technologists (diagnostic radiologic technologists, clinical technologists, and ultrasound sonographers) who undertake such examination.
 - ◆ Lectures and onsite training
 - ◆ Written exams
 - ◆ Onsite exams
 - ◆ Certification renewal

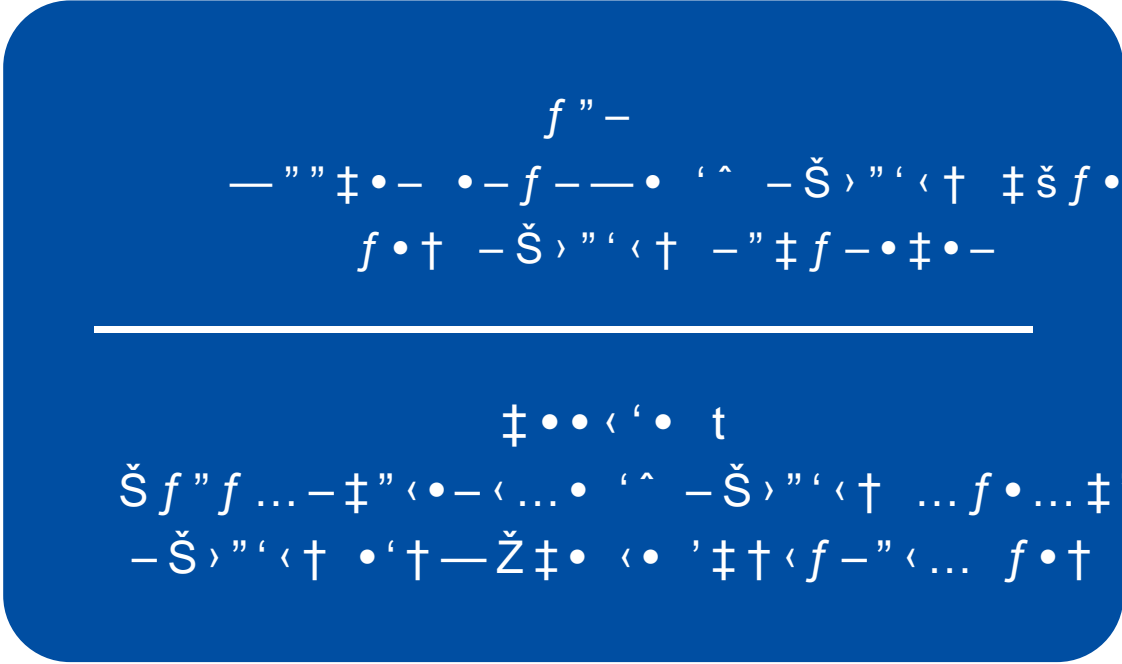
6 O L G H

Status of Certified Examiners

- Affiliated with an institution with an agreement with Fukushima Medical University
 - 199 (62 doctors and 137 technologists)
- Affiliated with an institution without an agreement with Fukushima Medical University (Has case experience within the organization)
 - 23 (4 doctors and 19 technologists)
- Affiliated with an institution without an agreement with Fukushima Medical University (Has no case experience within the organization)
 - 80 (16 doctors and 64 technologists)

6 O L G H

本年度の開催予定	Schedule for FY2019
<p>【甲状腺検査技術者「基礎検定・実技検定（基礎編、応用編）」】</p> <p>第1回 令和元年 5月 23日（日） 講習会、実技検定（基礎編・応用編） 実施済</p> <p>第2回 令和元年 7月 24日（日） 講習会、実技検定（基礎編・応用編） 実施済</p> <p>第3回 令和元年 9月 16日（日） 講習会、実技検定（基礎編・応用編） 実施済</p> <p>第4回 令和元年 10月 20日（日） 講習会、実技検定（基礎編・応用編） 実施済</p> <p>第5回 令和元年 1月 19日（日） 講習会、実技検定（基礎編）</p>	Lecture/skill training (Basic/Applied)
<p>【甲状腺検査技術者「スクリーンアップ検定」】</p> <p>第1回 令和元年 7月 7日（日） 実施済</p> <p>第2回 令和元年 10月 20日（日）</p> <p>第3回 令和元年 1月 19日（日）</p>	Upskilling training
<p>【甲状腺検査技術者「検定試験」】</p> <p>第1回 令和元年 11月 10日（日）</p> <p>第2回 令和元年 2月 16日（日）</p>	Certification Exam
<p>【甲状腺検査技術者「更新検定」】</p> <p>第1回 令和元年 7月 7日（日） 実施済</p> <p>第2回 令和元年 11月 17日（日） 講習会・実技検定</p>	Certification renewal lecture/Certification renewal skill training



&KDLU 2.\$0272 77DRNDRL:URPHQ↑V 0HG 8FDO 8QLYHUVLW\

3DWKRORJLFDO FKDUDFWHULVWLFV RI WK\URLG FDQFHU
.\$72+ 5\RKHL ,WR +RVSLWDO
&OLQLFDO IHDWXUHV DQG FRXUVHV RI SDSLOODU\ WK\UR
<26+, '\$ \$NLUD .DQDJDZD +HDOWK 6HUYLEFH \$VVRFLDWLRQ
0DQDJHPHQW RI WK\URLG QRGXOHV LQ 78(
6+,085\$ +LURNL)XNXVKLPD 0HG\LFDO 8QLYHUVLW\

3DWKRORJFWHULVWLFVRI\ SHGLDWULFDQG\$<\$JHQHUDWLRQV

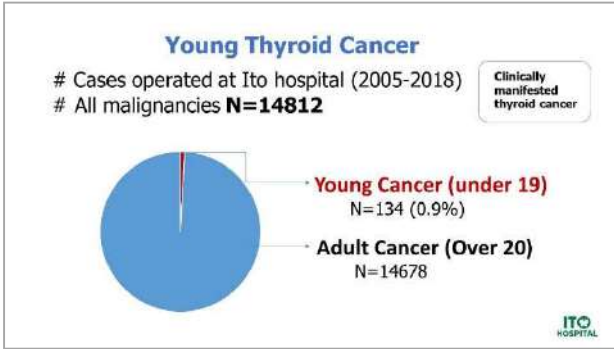


. \$72+ 5\RKHL 0
'LUHFWRU DQG 6FLHQWL;F \$7&V W\SHV LQ <7&V SDSLOODU\
3DWKRORJ\ 'HSDUWPHQW' ,WR LV JHQHUDOO\ NQRZQ WKDW WKH
3URIHVVURU (PHULWXV 8QLYHUVLW\ RI
<DPDQDVKL

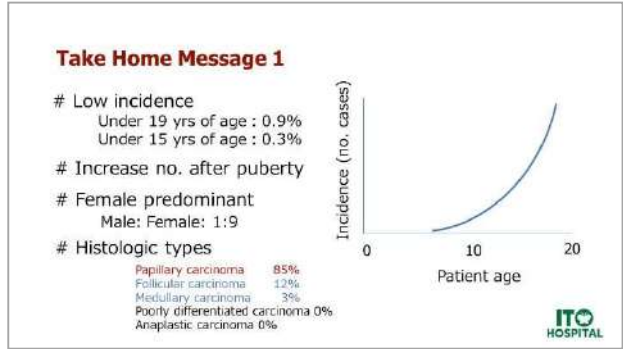
FDQFHU DQG VKRZHG D KLJKHU WH
DQG RU UHFUUHQFH RXW RI
DQDO\HV RQ WKH UHODWLRQVKL
SURJQRVWLF IDFWRUV DQG FOLQLF
PHWDVWDVLV DQG RU UHFUUHQFH
UHODWHG WR EHLQJ PDOH DQG WKH
PHWDVWDVLV DW RSHUDWLRQ LQW
H[WUDWK\URLGDO LQYDVLQ 6OLGH
)URP WKH ILQGLQJV GHVFULEHG
FRQVLGHUHG WR UHFRPPHQG OLIHW
RI UHFUUHQFH
<7&V W\SHV LQ <7&V SDSLOODU\
<7& LV YHU\ UDUH FRPSULVLQJ OHVV WKDQ RI DOO
WK\URLG PDOLJQDQFLHV FDVHV LQ ,WR +RVSLWDO
IURP WR 6OLGH
\$V WR KLVWRORJLFDQ W\SHV LQ <7&V SDSLOODU\
WK\URLG FDUFLQRPD LV PRVW FRPPRQ DQG
IROOLFODU FDUFLQRPD DQG PHGXODU\ FDUFLQRPD DUH
DQG UHVSHFWLYHO\ 6OLGH 7KLV GLVWULEXWLRQ LV
VLPLODU WR WKDW RI \$7&V H[FHSW WKDW WKH SUHYDOHQFH RI
IROOLFODU YDULDQW LV VOLJKWO\ KLJKHU LQ <7&V WKDQ LQ
\$7&V 1R FDVH RI SRRUO\ GLIIHUHQWLDWHG WK\URLG
FDUFLQRPD RU DQDSODVWLF FDUFLQRPD ERWK RI ZKLFK KDYH
D SRRU SURJQRVLV ZDV LGHQWLILHG DPRQJ <7&V
6RPH KLVWRORJLFDQ YDULDQWV RI SDSLOODU\ FDUFLQRPD
QDPHO\ WKH VROLG YDULDQW GLIIXVH VFOHURVLQJ YDULDQW DQG
FULEULIRUP YDULDQW ZHUH UHFRJQL]HG LQ <7&V 6OLGH
7KH VROLG YDULDQW DQG GLIIXVH VFOHURVLQJ YDULDQW KDYH
VOLJKWO\ KLJKHU UHFUUHQFH DQG PHWDVWDVLV UDUHV WKDQ WKH
FODVVLV W\SH RI SDSLOODU\ FDUFLQRPD EXW QRW YHU\ PFK
GLIIHUHQFH LQ SURJQRVLV ,W LV JHQHUDOO\ NQRZQ WKDW WKH
JHQRW\SHV RI WKHVH YDULDQWV GLIIHU IURP WKRVH RI FODVVLV
SDSLOODU\ FDQFHU VROLG YDULDQW 5(7 37&
YDULDQW PXWJHQWLRQ 6OLGH

7R VHOHFW WKHUDSHXWLF VWUDWHJLHV EDVHG RQ WKH XQGHUO\LO
ELRORJ\ LV LV SUXGHQW WR NQRZ WKH GLIIHUHQW
FOLQLFRSDWKRORJLFDQ IHDWXUHV RI SHGLDWULF RU \RXQJ
WK\URLG FDQFHU <7& DQG DGXOW WK\URLG FDQFHU \$7&
<7& LV YHU\ UDUH FRPSULVLQJ OHVV WKDQ RI DOO
WK\URLG PDOLJQDQFLHV FDVHV LQ ,WR +RVSLWDO
IURP WR 6OLGH
\$V WR KLVWRORJLFDQ W\SHV LQ <7&V SDSLOODU\
WK\URLG FDUFLQRPD LV PRVW FRPPRQ DQG
IROOLFODU FDUFLQRPD DQG PHGXODU\ FDUFLQRPD DUH
DQG UHVSHFWLYHO\ 6OLGH 7KLV GLVWULEXWLRQ LV
VLPLODU WR WKDW RI \$7&V H[FHSW WKDW WKH SUHYDOHQFH RI
IROOLFODU YDULDQW LV VOLJKWO\ KLJKHU LQ <7&V WKDQ LQ
\$7&V 1R FDVH RI SRRUO\ GLIIHUHQWLDWHG WK\URLG
FDUFLQRPD RU DQDSODVWLF FDUFLQRPD ERWK RI ZKLFK KDYH
D SRRU SURJQRVLV ZDV LGHQWLILHG DPRQJ <7&V
6RPH KLVWRORJLFDQ YDULDQWV RI SDSLOODU\ FDUFLQRPD
QDPHO\ WKH VROLG YDULDQW GLIIXVH VFOHURVLQJ YDULDQW DQG
FULEULIRUP YDULDQW ZHUH UHFRJQL]HG LQ <7&V 6OLGH
7KH VROLG YDULDQW DQG GLIIXVH VFOHURVLQJ YDULDQW KDYH
VOLJKWO\ KLJKHU UHFUUHQFH DQG PHWDVWDVLV UDUHV WKDQ WKH
FODVVLV W\SH RI SDSLOODU\ FDUFLQRPD EXW QRW YHU\ PFK
GLIIHUHQFH LQ SURJQRVLV ,W LV JHQHUDOO\ NQRZQ WKDW WKH
JHQRW\SHV RI WKHVH YDULDQWV GLIIHU IURP WKRVH RI FODVVLV
SDSLOODU\ FDQFHU VROLG YDULDQW 5(7 37&
YDULDQW PXWJHQWLRQ 6OLGH
2XU IROORZ XS VWXG\ RI <7&V LQ ,WR +RVSLWDO
FDVHV UHYHDOHG WKDW <7&V ZHUH QRW ZRUVH LQ
OLIHWLVH SURJQRVLV RQO\ <7& FDVHV GLHG RI WK\URLG

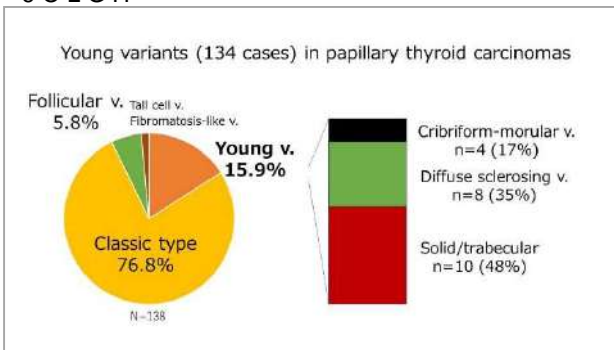
6 O L G H



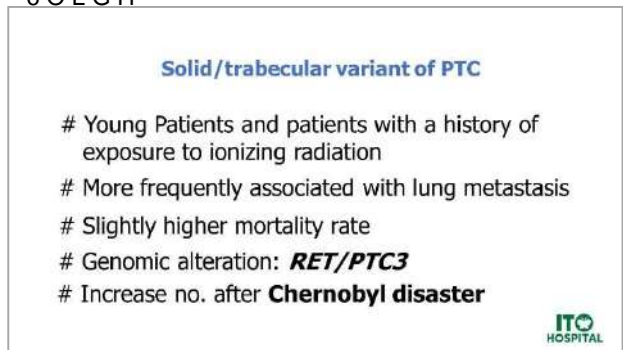
6 O L G H



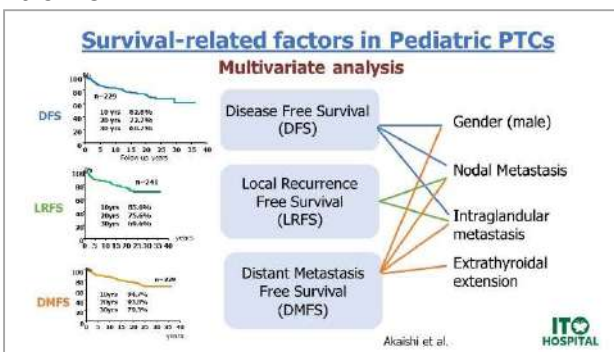
6 O L G H



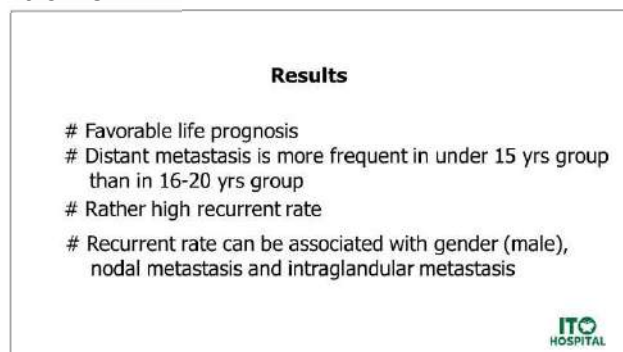
6 O L G H



6 O L G H



6 O L G H



&OLQLFDO IHDWXUHV DQG
FDQFHU LQ \RXQJ SDWLHQWV



<26+, '\$ \$NLUD 0' 3K'
'LUHFWRU 'HSDUWPHQW RI *
%UHDVW 6FUHHQLQJ .DQDJD
\$VVRFLDWLRQ
9LVVLWLQJ 3URIHVVRU <RNRK

SDWLHQWV GHVFULEHG LQ WKHVH U
WKRVL ZKR XQGHUZHQW WRWDO WK
ORZ a DQG PDQ\ RI WKH UHPD
UHFHLYHG KHPLW \$WU DLOGH WKH PH KI
QHFN O\PSK QRGH GLVVHFWLRQ ZD
SDWLHQWV LQFOXGLQJ PDQ\ FDV
GLVVHFWLRQ 6OLGH 7KLV PD\ E
ZKHUH 5, UDGLRLRGLQH FRXOG EH
-DSDQ VR WRWDO WK\URIZDHFWRV\
D VWDQGDUG LQLWLDO WUHDWPHQW
RQO\ IRU DGYDQFHG FDQFHU \$V IR
WKH UHFHLYHG UDWH ZDV PRUH
SDWLHQWV ZKLFK LV QRWDEO\ KLJI
WUHDWPHQW LV RIWHQ HIIHFWLYH
DQG LW\ 80% YHUVV
UHFHLYHG FDQFHU LQ O\PSK QRG
UHPRYHG E\ UHRSHUDWLRQ 7KH QX
FDQFHU LV DV ORZ DV D PLQRU
ZLWK WKDW RI DGXOW SDWLHQWV

3DS\O\WRLG FDQFHU 37& LV D UDWHGLVWRUWK\ WKDW SI
LQGLYLGXDOV DJHG RU \RXQJWK\UR\$GDFWRVXWWH\$SRDWHK\SR
DERXW PDQ\ FDVHV RI WK\URLGUHDFHQLVQOQDQJHROHMYH SDO
DUH UDUH DQG XQFHUWDLQLW\HQSJHUVLW\W\WRK\WRVSHDWIFDQIH
IHDWXUHV DQG SURJQRVLV \$FFRUBDQJWQWKM FRQGLGHFDO LPS
3UDFWLFH *XLGHOLQHV IRU 7KSDMLGHQDQFMR DQWKXJKHFXUU
SHGLDWULF 37& PD\ DSSHUWFRFHSOGYDQFHOVDWZKHODVHIRU F
RI GLDJQRVLV WKH SDWLHQW FDQFHUWHDLRFRQORQHWHGFWKDW
SURJQRVLV LI WUHDWHG DSSURZKLEWHXODQO\WKH\$RBU\$BQQRV
7K\URLG \$VVRFLDWLRQ \$7\$ IV DQFHUHQDFHKLGHQLQZIRI SRWHQV
IRU &KLOGUHQ ZLWK 7K\URLG 1RZKHUVUDQGVLMHRIHQWRDWHGJHU\
7K\URLG &DQFHU 7K\URLG FRPSOLF\WKHROV\ZKLFK FDQ DIOLF
UHFRRPPHQQHG IRU DGXOWV Z\$MULRG&RDWQRHWZKHUHIRUH WK
DSSURSULDWH IRU FKLOGUHQ ZWHDUWPHQWWRKRXLOVQRWGHHDWLVV
EXW DW KLJKHU ULVN IRU ORQJRWRFUIGLDBQIRVLPV RYHUO\
DJJUHVVLYH WUHDWPHQW

,Q DQG DIWHU -DSDQIV WRS WUHH KRVSLWDOV
VSHFLDOLJLQJ LQ WUHDWPHQW RI WK\URLG GLVHDVHV KDYH RQH
DIWHU DQRWKHU SXEOLVKHG UHSRUWV RQ 37& LQ \RXQJ
SDWLHQWV 6OLGHV 7KLVH UHSRUWV FDQ JXLGH RXU
WKLQNLQJ ILUVW ZLWK VRPH JHQHUDO REVHUYDWLRQV DERXW
WKH FOLQLFDO IHDWXUHV RI 37& LQ \RXQJ SDWLHQWV DW
SUHVHQWDWLRQ WKH WXPUR VLJH LV ODUJHU LQ \RXQJ SDWLHQWV
WKDQ LQ DGXOWV DQG O\PSK QRGH PHWDVWDVLV DQG GLVWDQW
PHWDVWDVLV DUH PRUH IUHTXHQW)XUWKHUPRUH WKHVH
IHDWXUHV DUH PRUH FRQVSLFXRXV LQ FKLOGUHQ L H SDWLHQWV
ZKR DUH HYHQ \RXQJHU %XW PDOH IHPDOH UDWLR GRHV QRW
GLIIHU LQ \RXQJ SDWLHQWV YHUVXV DGXOWV 6OLGH 2I WKH

6 O L G H

Recent reports from Japanese institutions

1. Y. Enomoto, K. Enomoto, S. Uchino et al. Clinical features, treatment, and long-term outcome of papillary thyroid cancer in children and adolescents without radiation exposure. *World J Surg.* 36:1241-1246, 2012. (Noguchi Thyroid Clinic and Hospital Foundation, Beppu)
2. Y. Ito, M. Kihara, Y. Tamura et al. Prognosis and Prognostic factors of papillary thyroid carcinoma in patients under 20 years. *Endocrine J.* 59:539-545, 2012. (Kuma Hospital, Kobe)
3. K. Sugino, M. Nagahama, W. Kitagawa et al. Papillary thyroid carcinoma in children and adolescents: Long-term follow-up and clinical characteristics. *World J Surg* 39:2259-2265, 2015 (Ito Hospital, Tokyo)

6 O L G H

Brief Summary

Paper 1. 142 papillary thyroid cancer patients under 20 who received the initial treatment at Noguchi Thyroid Clinic and Hospital Foundation from 1961 to 2005, Male 17, Female 25 (male-female ratio 1:7.3)
Average age 16.3±2.7 Follow-up period 21.8±12.0 years

Paper 2. 110 papillary thyroid cancer patients under 20 who received the initial treatment at Kuma Hospital from 1987 to 2007, Male 12, Female 98 (male-female ratio 1:8)
Average age 17 (7-19) Follow-up period 149 months (17-296)

Paper 3. 227 papillary thyroid cancer patients up to 20 who received the initial treatment from 1979 to 2012 at Ito Hospital, Male 26, Female 201 (male-female ratio 1:7.7)
Average age 18 (7-20) Follow-up period 155 months (15-422)

6 O L G H

Clinical symptoms of young patients with papillary cancer at the first visit

- Summary of 3 papers -

Factor	Aggregation of 3 papers Young patients	All cases* (≈adults)
M-F ratio	male 55 : female 424 = 1 : 7.7	1 : 7.8
T factor	4cm ≥ cases about 25%	Approx. 10%
N factor	Clear LN metastasis(+) 143/479 (32%)	Approx. 5%
M factor	Distant metastasis(+) from the first visit 31/479 (6.5%)	1.2%

* Ito Y et al, Risk classification of papillary cancer. *Endocrine J.* 2019, 66:1127
Ito Y et al, Prognostic factor for recurrence of PTC. *World J Surg.* 2012 36:1274

6 O L G H

Treatment for young patients with papillary thyroid cancer

【Thyroid surgery】

	Total thyroidectomy n (%)	Non total thyroidectomy n(%)
Paper 1	12 (8.5)	130 (91.5)
Paper 2	59 (54.1)	50(45.9)
Paper 3	69 (30.4)	158(69.6)
Total	140(29.3)	338(70.7)

【Neck LN dissection】
Paper 1 dissection(-)50, central neck dissection 20, lateral neck dissection 72
Paper 2 central neck dissection 51, lateral neck dissection 91
Paper 3 dissection(-)17, dissection(+)210. (Prophylactic dissection 147, Therapeutic dissection 63)

, /1 5HIHU WR *ORVVDU

6 O L G H

Radioactive iodine therapy for distant metastasis

Paper 3 Cases at Ito Hospital

- Distant metastasis at the first visit 20 + distant recurrence 12
Total 32 cases
RA therapy 29 cases (RI therapy refusal 2, waiting for the therapy 1)
- Results Complete cure: 4 (14%)
Lesion reduction : 16 (55%)
Unchanged:7 (24%)
Lesion enlargement: 2 (7%)

Effective 20/29 cases = 69%
- PFS (progress-free survival ratio)
10 years: 84.1%, 20 years: 69.9%, 30 years: 63.2%

6 O L G H

Clinical courses of young patients with papillary thyroid cancer

- Comparison: youth cases vs. all cases -

Reports	Recurrence %	Cancer death %
Aggregation of 3 reports Youth cases n = 479	21.1*	1.5
Kuma Hospital 1987-2004 All cases n = 5845 <i>World J Surg.</i> 2019 : 66,127	regional · LN 10.3 distant 2.6	1.9
Kanagawa Cancer Center 1990-2007 All cases n=488 Stage III/IV = 40%	16.6	6.5

* Aggregation of two papers with the description of the number of recurrences

0DQDJHPHQW RI WK\U



6+,085\$ +LURNL 0' 3K
3URIHVVRU DQG &KDLU RI WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI
'HSDUWPHQW RI 7K\URLG 8OWUDVVRXQG
([DPLQDWLRQ 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDQ 0HGLFDQ
&HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK
0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDQ
8QLYHUVLW\

RI H[WUD WK\URLG H[WHQVLRQ DQG
6OLGH
,Q WKH 7K\URLG 8OWUDVVRXQG (SURJUDP)1\$& LV RQO\ SHUIRUPHG FDVHV FRQIRUPLQJ WR WKH -DSDQH WR DQDO\]H WKH VXLWDELOLW\ RI DQDO\]HG LPSOHPHQWDWLRQ UDWLH DQG VHFRQG URXQG VXUYH\ ,PSC)1\$& LQ WKH ILUVW URXQG VXUYH\ DQG RI WKH VXEMHFWV ZLWK QP PP DQG • PP UHVSHFW UHFRRQG URXQG VXUYH\ LPSOHPHQW ZHUH YOLJKWO\ ORZHU WKDQ LQ WK ([DPLQDWLRQ 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDQ 0HGLFDQ RI WKH VXEMHFWV K &HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK PP PP DQG • UHVSHFWLYHO\ \$PRQJ VXEMHFWV ERWK WKH ILUVW DQG VHFRQG UR RI WKRVH IRXQG WR KDYH QRGX PP UHVSHFWLYHO\ LQ ILUVV

7K\URLG FDQFHU LQ FKLOGUHQ [DPLQDWLRQ 5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDQ 0HGLFDQ W KHED\HTXH QW HVVHQWLDOO\ VLPLODU FKDUFDWLRQ DW R UD W XLG LDF R W Q REXXV IHDXUH XQLTXH WR FKLOGUHQ XLO\FO X G R ZHYKH U Q/RK UPDLO\DJQ DQW H IDVWHU WXPRU JURZWK UDWLHQJ XLO\FO X G R ZHYKH U Q/RK UPDLO\DJQ DQW H IUHTXH QF\ WKDQ DGXOWV 2Q WKDJ R RAKHG DV DQ Y SO S LQ RRGXU HV • WK\URLG FDQFHU LQ DGXOWV UR DQ GEHHQ LQFUHDV LQJO\ GLVFRYHUHG GXH WR UHFHQW LPSURFHVVHV WDWLQ RY DQ GLDJQR ZLGHVSUHDG XVH RI GLDJQRVVRXFWLPDW KQJHW SHFKW LW RHW KHQLQFUH -DSDQ WKH SRVVLELOLW\ RI WKH URLG LQ DQ RYHQ JL Q R ZHYKH U Q/RK UPDLO\DJQ DQW H WK\URLG FDQFHU KDV EHHQ UH SRXVHG / KR Z FWHV W HWK HV L DQGH PHQ JXLGHOLQHV IRU QRQVXUJLF R D H R D O R Z R XSLR D V O M L P X F K KLJKHU VXUYHLOODQFH DQG ILQH QH BGG H W K V S L U D W X I D R V L R Q W R D Q J W K H V)1\$& ZHUH GHYHORSHG 6OLGH FRQVLGHUDEO\ 6OLGH 7KHVH UI 7KH -DSDQ \$VVRFLDWLRQ R S % R W B F W O D Q G L Q \ U D I S Q Q H V H J X L C 6RQRORJ\ KDV SURSRVHG D JXL BGG H Q H V R D U W K 1 \$ & L Q Q R G G L O W L R Q V PDQDJHPHQW EDVHG RQ WKH GL D P R W G U G D Q G R W W R D V B Q Q X U B S K L F W K ILQGLQJV RI WKH QRGXOH 6OLGH D U J H U K H G L D P H O L Q H V D D Q H V W K D W)1\$& LV QRW UHFRPPHQGHG IRU D QRGXOH " PP ZKHQ WKH QRGXOH VKRZV RQO\ EHQLJQ ILQGLQJV 6OLGH GLDJQRVWLF FULWHULD IRU WK\URLG QRGXOHV SXEOLVKHG E\ WKH -DSDQ 6RFLHW\ RI 8OWUDVVRQLFV LQ 0HGLFDQ 0HGLFDQ RU ZKHQ WKHUH LV D VSRQJLIRUP SDWWHUQ HYHQ LI VRPH PDOLJQDQW ILQGLQJV DUH REVHUYHG 6OLGH)1\$& LV UHFRPPHQGHG IRU D QRGXOH • PP ZLWK VRPH PDOLJQDQW ILQGLQJV 6OLGH ,Q DGGLWLRQ ZKHQ PRVW RI WKH XOWUDVVRXQG ILQGLQJV DUH PDOLJQDQW)1\$& LV UHFRPPHQGHG IRU QRGXOHV • PP LQ ZKLFK FDVH WKHUH ZRXOG EH ULVNV

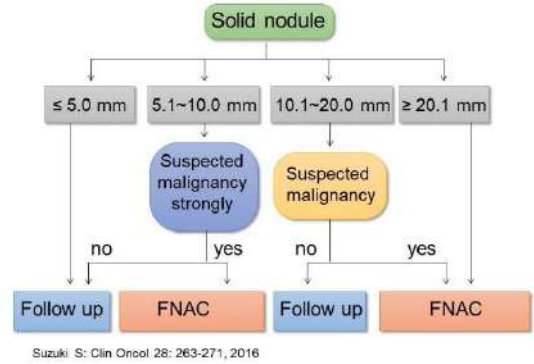
6 O L G H

Actions against a risk of overdiagnosis of thyroid cancer in Japan

- 1997: Dr. Miyauchi published a paper warning a risk of overdiagnosis of thyroid cancer in screening.
- 2003: Kuma Hospital started a trial of active surveillance for low risk papillary thyroid carcinoma.
- 2008: Shimura proposed a tentative guideline for management of thyroid nodules found in sonographic screening in the first edition of guidebook for thyroid ultrasonography by Japan Association of Breast and Thyroid Sonology (JABTS).
- 2011: The Japan Society of Ultrasonics in Medicine published the ultrasound diagnostic criteria for thyroid nodule.
- 2012: JABTS published the guideline for management of thyroid nodules in the second edition of guidebook.

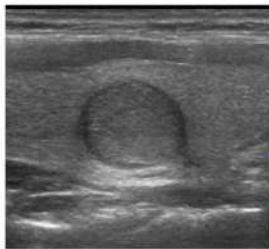
6 O L G H

Guideline for thyroid nodule management published by JABTS



6 O L G H

Case 1



- ✓ Regular shape
- ✓ Well-defined and smooth margin
- ✓ Isoechoic
- ✓ Homogeneous echo pattern
- ✓ No high echo spot
- ✓ Regular marginal hypoechoic zone

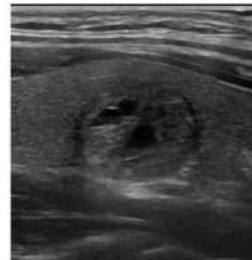
Typical examples of diagnosis:

- Follicular adenoma**
- Cribriform variant papillary carcinoma**

Diameter (mm)	≤ 5.0	5.1-10.0	10.1-20.0	≥ 20.1
FNAC	No	No	No	Yes

6 O L G H

Case 2



- ✓ Regular shape
- ✓ Smooth but ill-defined margin
- ✓ Isoechoic
- ✓ Heterogeneous echo pattern
- ✓ No high echo spot
- ✓ Irregular marginal hypoechoic zone
- ✓ Spongiform pattern

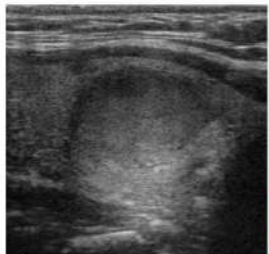
A typical example of diagnosis:

- Adenomatous nodule**

Diameter (mm)	≤ 5.0	5.1-10.0	10.1-20.0	≥ 20.1
FNAC	No	No	No	Yes

6 O L G H

Case 3



- ✓ Irregular shape
- ✓ Well-defined but jagged margin
- ✓ Isoechoic
- ✓ Homogeneous echo pattern
- ✓ No high echo spot
- ✓ Irregular marginal hypoechoic zone

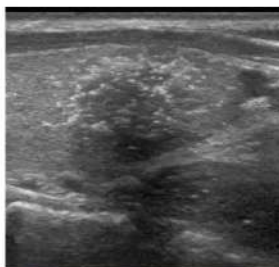
Typical examples of diagnosis:

- Follicular carcinoma**
- Papillary carcinoma**

Diameter (mm)	≤ 5.0	5.1-10.0	10.1-20.0	≥ 20.1
FNAC	No	No	Yes	Yes

6 O L G H

Case 4



- ✓ Irregular shape
- ✓ Ill-defined and Jagged margin
- ✓ Hypoechoic
- ✓ Heterogeneous echo pattern
- ✓ Fine high echo spots
- ✓ No marginal hypoechoic zone

A typical example of diagnosis:

- Papillary carcinoma with ETE and nodal metastasis**

Diameter (mm)	≤ 5.0	5.1-10.0	10.1-20.0	≥ 20.1
FNAC	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

6 O L G H

Implementation rate of FNAC (Comparison with Korea)

Size of nodule (mm)	Fukushima First round (n=1,489)	Fukushima Second round (n=1,517)	Korea 2009 (n=90)*	Korea 2014 (n=101)*
≤5.0	1.6%	0%	94.4%	53.5%
5.1-10.0	20.1%	7.3%	100%	80.2%
10.1-20.0	63.2%	26.0%	-	-
≥20	87.7%	50.0%	-	-

* Yong Song Lee, Hang-Seok Chang and Cheong Soo Park. Endocrine J 63:515-521, 2016

6 O L G H

Conclusions

- ✓ The protocol using with Japanese guidelines was able to reduce unnecessary FNAC, especially for nodules smaller than 10.1mm.
- ✓ In addition, this strategy was able to avoid detection failure of thyroid carcinoma more than 10mm in diameter.

7KH 3URFHGGLQJV RI 3

&KDLU 2.\$0272 7DNDKLUR 7RN\R :RPHQV 0H
0,<\$8&+, \$NLUD .XPD +RVSLWDO



'LVFXVVDQW 68=8., 6DWRUX)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFD
68=8., *HQ ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 8QL
6(728 1RULNR)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFD 8QLYHU
.,\$72.\$ 0DVDIXPL ,06 0L\RVKL *HQHUDO +R
.\$72+ 5\RKHL ,WR +RVSLWDO
<26+,'\$ \$NLUD .DQDJDZD +HDOWK 6HUFLFH
6+,085\$ +LURNL)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFD 8QLY



'U 2.\$0272 7DNDKLUR 'U 0,<\$8&+, \$NLUD

3DUW RI WKH \PSRVLXP LV WLWOHG &XU
DQG WK\URLG WUHDWPHQW ,Q 6HVVLRQ X
DQG HYDOXDWLRQ RI WK\URLG XOWUDVRXQG H
DQ RYHUFLHZ RI WKH)XOO 6FDOH 6XUYH\ RI W
5RXQG WKHQ 'U 6X]XNL *HQ RXWOLQHG WKH
IRU WKH H[DPLQDWLRQ DQG WKH UHVXOWV RI
FKDLU RI WKH 7K\URLG ([DPLQDWLRQ (YDOX
)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUDO 2YHUVLJKW &RPPLV

0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\ KHUHDIUHU '6XEFPPPLWVHH' 1H[W 'U 6H
FRQFHUQLQJ VXSSRUW IRU H[DPLQHVV DQG WKHLU IDPLOLHV SDUW
0DVDIXPL UHSRUWHG RQ WKH WUDLQLQJ RI H[DPLQHUV VSHFLDOL]L
DV WKH SHUVRQ ZLWK D FHQWUDO UROH LQ HVWDEOLVKLQJ WKLV T

7KH SUHVHQWDWLRQV RI 6HVVLRQ ZHUH JLYHQ XQGHU WKH
PDQDJHPHQW RI WKH WKH SRGXDWV DQG \$<\$ JHQHUDWLRQ 'U .
SHUVSHFWLYH RQ WKH FKDUDFWHULVWLFV RI WK\URI
QHHG IRU OLIHORQJ IROORZ XS 'U <RVKLG \$NLUD
SDSLOODU\ WK\URLG FDQFHU LQ \RXQJ SHRSOH DQG L
'U 6KLPXUD +LURNL SUHVHQWHG WKDW WKH F\WRORJ
LQ DFFRUGDQFH ZLWK FOLQLFDO JXLGHOLQHV HVWD
DQG 7K\URLG 6RQRORJ\ E\ ZKLFK WKH ULVN RI RYHU
WKH HYDOXDWLRQ PHWKRG



'U.\$72 5\R

'LVFXVVLQR LQFOXGHG TXHVWLRQV DQG DQVZHUV UHODWHG W
)URP WKH TXHVWLRQV UHFHLYHG LQ DGYDQFH D TXHVWLRQ
 GLIIHUHQFHV EHWZHHQ)XNXVKLPD DQG &KHUQ QLQJ W
 QXFOHDU DFFLGHQW DQG WKH GHYHORSPHQW F DQFHU
 'U 6KLPXUD H[SODLQHG WKDW WKH FKDUDFWH JH TXLW
 DQG)XNXVKLPD 6SHFLILFDOO\ ,Q &KHUQREV V DIWH
 RI ³VROLG YDULDQW´ WK\URLG FDQFHUV GLIIH WKH FO
 DQG LV JHQHUDOO\ UHJDUGHG DV D UDGLDWLR U6.085\$ +L KLOH LQ
 WKLV ³VROLG YDULDQW´ KDYH EHHQ IRXQG QKHUQREV)Q LV DQ LI
 ORW RI UDGLRDFWLYH LRGLQH ZDV LQJHVWHG DFFLGH
 WKRXJKW WKDW -DSDQHVH SHRSOH V GLHWDU\ V LQFO
 KDYH ZRUNHG DGYDQW DJHRXVO\ LQ UHGXFH H RI U
)XNXVKLPD V H[SRVXUH GRVHV ZHUH PFK OR Q &KHUQ
 DERXW UHJLRQDO GLIIHUHQFH RI WK\URLG FDQ LQRQ DQ
 H[DPLQDWLRQ > VW)XOO 6FDOH 6XUYH\ QG ('U .68=8. .6DWRU@ 'U
 7KHUH ZHUH YDULRXV FRQRXUOLNH UHFRUG RI H[DPLQHVV DQG
 ZKLFK YDULHG E\ ILVFDQ\ HDU VR LW LV LQDSSURSULDWH WR FRPS
 IDFWRUV ,W LV QHFHVVDU\ WR SHUIRUP DQ DQDO\VLV XVLQJ WKH
 RI WK\URLG JODQGV DQG QRW WKH H[WHUQDO H[SRVXUH GRVH ZH
 JURXQG EXW LQWHUQDO H[SRVXUH OHYHOV GR QRW FRUUHVSRQG



6XEVTXHQQWO\ TXHVWLRQV IURP WKH IORRU ZHUH LQWURGXFH
 :LWK UHJDUG WR GRVH HYDOXDWRQ LQ WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ
 WK\URLG DEVRUEHG GRVH E\ 816&(\$5 8QLWHG 1DWLRQV 6FLHQWLI
 ZDV EURXJKW XS 'U 6X]XNL *HQ DQVZHUHG WKDW WKHUH ZDV VWL
 UHSRUMG LQ WKH DQDO\VLV RI WKH ILUVW)XOO 6FDOH 6XUYH
 IROORZV ILUVW HVWLPHDWHG YROXPHV RI UDGLRDFWLYH PDWHUL
 VLPXODWRQ XVLQJ GDWD VXFK DV WLPLQJ RI UHC
 EHFTXHUHOV SHU KRXU DQG PHWRURORJLFDO GD
 XQFHUWDLQW\ ZDV LQHYLWDEO\ JHQHUDWHG LQ WK
 816&(\$5 ZDV SHUIRUPHG XVLQJ DLU GRVHV RI UDGLR
 RI MXVW RQH WR WZR DVVXPHG EHKDYLRU SDWWHUQ
 WKH GRVH DVVHVVPHQW ZRXOG EH LPSURYHG E\ WK



'U 68=8. .

6HH WKH 3ULPH 0LQLVWHU V 2IILFH ZHEVLWH KWWS ZZZ NDQWHL JR

6XEFRPPLWWHH PD\ DQDO\]H DQG HYDOXDWH XVLQJ WKH LPSURYHG
,Q UHJDUG WR WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQV D TXHVWLRQ DERXW WK
UHFLSLHQWV WR UHGXFH WKHLU DQ[LHW\ LQ WKH DWRU\
'U 6HWRX H[SODLQHG WKDW VXSSRUWLQJ SHUWUHQV H WKH
H[DPLQDWLRQ GD\ WR SURYLGH SV\FKRORJLFDO O VXSS
DYDLODEOH EHIRUH DQG DIWHU WKH H[DPLQDWLRQ RU D TX
DUH WUHDWHG LI MXGJHG DV 3QR VXVSLFLRQ IRU DV D UH
6KLPXUD UHSOLHG WKDW ZKLOH WKH GHJUHH R 'U 6(728 1RULQGLIHHUV
IROORZHG XS FRPSUHKHQVLYHO\ ,I GHHPHG QHFHVVDU\ SDUWLFL
IROORZ XS WKURXJK LQVXUHG PHGLFDO VHUYLFHV EHWZHHQ SHULR
H[DPLQDWLRQ LV VKRUW RU WKH ULVN LV ORZ ZDLWLQJ XQWLO WK



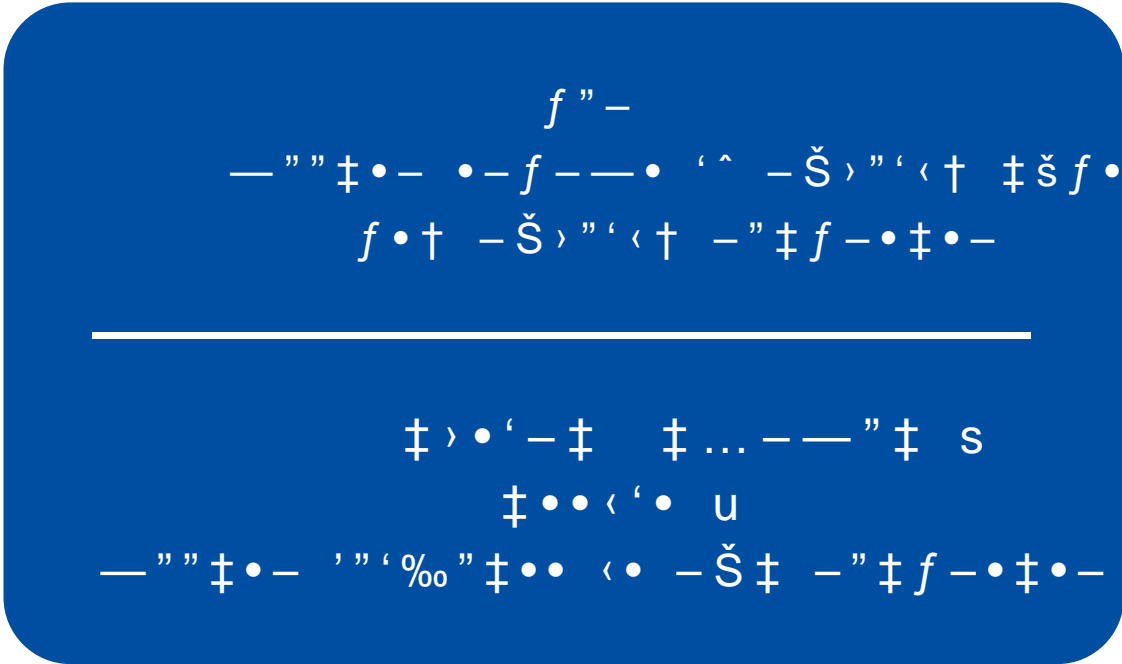
:KHQ DVNHG ZK\ VSHFLDO FUHGHWLDOLQJ RI
)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUH 'U .LWDRND DQVZHUHG W
FUHGHWLDOLHG VSHFLDOLVWV IURP UHOHYDQW DFD
SRVVLEOH IRU WKHP WR H[DPLQH WKRVH HYDFXHHV Q
KDQG WKH KLJKHU YROXPH RI H[DPLQHVV LQ)XNXVK
LQ TXDOLILHG H[DPLQHUV ZKLFK SURPSWHG RXU SU

'U .,7\$2.\$ 0DVDIXPL

:LWK UHJDUG WR WKH FOLQLFDO FRXUVH RI WK\UR
RI'U <RVKLG D TXHVWLRQ ZDV DVNHG DV WR ZKHWKHU FKLOGUHQ
WKH WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ SURJUDP FRXOG DQWLFLSDWH VLPLOD
LQ WKH SDSHUV SUHVHQWHG E\ WCUHH KRVSLW IURP W
WK\URLG XOWUDVRXQG H[DPLQDWLRQV LQ)XNX FWXUH
FDQFHUV LQFOXGLQJ SUHFOLQLFDO RQH VV VLV ZD
H[FHOHQW +RZHYHU LI OHIW XQFKHFNHG LW 3 WR FC
IROORZ WKH VDPH FRXUVH DV GHVFULEHG LQ W DSHUV



7KHUH ZDV D TXHVWLRQ DERXW WKH QXPEH IRU ZK
WKHUDS\ 5, WKHUDS\ IRU WK\URLG FDQFHU LV 'U <26+, '\$ \$NLUD
LPPHGLDWHO\ ZKHQ QHHGHG 'U 0L\DXFKL 'U 2NDPRWR DQG 'U <
WKHUH ZHUH IHZ IDFLOLWLHV LQ -DSDQ IRU 5, WKHUDS\ DQG RSLQ



.H\QF/HFW:

&KDLU 3HWHU \$1*(/26 7KH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI &KLFDJR 86\$
6XUJLFDO WUHDWPHQW RI SHGLDWULF WK\URLG
68=8., 6KLQLFKL)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\

6HV

&KDLU .,7\$2.\$ 0DVDIXPL,06 0L\RW\KL *HQHUDO +RVSLWDO
68=8., *HQ ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 8QLYHUVLW\ RI +HDOWK

&OLQLFDO SUDFWLFH JXLGHOLQHV IRU WK\URLG FD
2.\$0272 7DNDKLUR 7RN\R :RPHQV 0HGLFDO 8QLYHU
\$FWLYH 6XUYHLOODQFH RI ORZ ULVN SDSLOODU\ P
FXPXODWLYH HYLGHQFH DQG QHZ NQRZOHGJH
0,<\$8&+, \$NLUD .XPD +RVSLWDO
&XUUHQW VWDWXV RI WK\URLG FDQFHU WUHDWPHQ
3HWHU \$1*(/26 7KH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI &KLFDJR 86\$

6XUJLFDO WUHDWPHQW RISHGLDWU



68=8., 6KLQLFKL 0' 3K
3URIHVVRU DQG &KDLU 'HSDUWPHQW RISHGLDWU
DQG (QGRFULQRORJ))XNXVKLPD 133 DFFLGHQW
8QLYHUVLW\ 6FKRRO RI OHGLDWLRQ

5\$, IRU FKLOGUHQ LV RXWVLGH W
LQ -DSDQ /HYR\SKOHPH QW DWLRQ
WK\URLGHFWRP\ LV SUREOHPDWLF
SHRSOH IRU ZKRP DGKHUHQFH WR
UHJLPHQ ZRXOG EH EXUGHQVRPH
ZHUH UDUH DPRQJ WKRVH ZH RSHUD
LQGXFHG WK\URLG FDQFHU LV IRXQG
SROLF\ 7KH DERYH LV DOVR DQ RS
3DQHOV 6OLGH

+HUH ZH HQFRXQWHU WZR EL
UHJDUGLQJ WKH LQFUHDVLRQ QX
DGROHVFHQW WK\URLG FDQFHU LV
DWWULEXWH WR UDGLDWLRQ H[SRV
DOLFLFKL 133 DFFLGHQW \$QRWKHU
RYHUHGLDJQRVLY WUHDWPHQW DQG
RPHU ODLUHQ VFDOH XOWUDVRXQG V
QLEWKHU RI WKHVH K\SRWKHVHV LV
UDGLDWLRQ H[SRVXUH ZH FRQFOXG

\$IWHU WKH)XNXVKLPD 133 DFFLGHQW WKH
*UHDW (DVW -DSDQ (DUWKTXDNR
WK\URLG XOWUDVRXQG XUDPLD
IRU SHRSOH DJHG \HDUV RU \RX
GLVDVWHU :H ZRXOG OLNH WR
IRXQG LQ WKLV VXUYH\
)URP WR 'HFHPEHU
FDQFHU DPRQJ 78(SDUWLFLS
GHSDUWPHQW 6OLGH VKRZV
GHSDUWPHQW IURP 78(DQG
RWKHU UHDVRQV 6OLGH

OHdq DJH DW GLDJQRVLY DQG
DQG \HDUV UHVSHFWLYHO\ DQ
PP \$PRQJ WKHVH VXEM
WK\URLG FDUFLQRPDV 37&V
FDUFLQRPDV RWKHU WK\URLG
GLIIHUHQWLDWHG WK\URLG FDU
SRVWRSHUDWLYHO\ \$OO FDUFL
VPDOOHU ZHUH LQYDVLYH QR
3RVWRSHUDWLYH O\PSK QR
WK\URLGDO LQYDVLRQ DQG S
IRXQG LQ DQG RI DOO
7RWDO WK\URLGHFWRP\ ZDV
WKH UHPDLQLQJ FDUFHV
WK\URLGHFWRP\

%RWK KLJK ULVN FDUFHV DQG
ZKLFK DFWLYH VXUYHLOODQFH
ZHUH YHU\ IHZ \$OPRVW DOO
37&V ZKHUHDV VROLG YDULD
SUHYDOHQW DIWHU WKH &KHU
LQ QXPEHU ,QWUDWK\URLGDO
IUHTXHQF\ 6OLGH 7KH UH
ZHUH SHUIRUPHG DV KHPL W
&KHUQRE\O DUH DV IROORZV
DVVRFLDWHG ZLWK JURRSG
H[FHSW IRU KLJK ULVN FDUFHV

6 O L G H

Thyroid Cancer after TUE in Fukushima

From 2012 to the end of 2018

Operated cases	
From Fukushima TUE* survey	162 (161)
Outsides cases**	35 (19)
Total	197 (180)

180 cases of Thyroid

*: TUE thyroid ultrasound examination
 **: not included in the routine Fukushima TUE survey
 Parenthesis: cancer cases

6 O L G H

Summary 1

- pT1apN0M0 13 cases (7.2%)
- Even though the tumor smaller than 10mm, almost cases were not encapsulated PTC.
- Extra thyroidal invasion and node positive were shown in 47% and 72%, postoperatively.
- Total Tx were performed in only 9% unlike Chernobyl.
- Our operated cases were not included super low risk cases recommended AS and also very little of high risk cases.
- Almost cases were PTC, especially classical PTC unlike solid variant PTC, which was very popular in Chernobyl after NPP accident.
- Intrathyroidal spreading were shown in high frequency.
- Recurrent cases were shown 7% of hemi-thyroidectomy cases, 6% of all cases passed 7years after the accident (maximum interval;74M after surgery).

6 O L G H

Comparison of operation method between Belarus after the Chernobyl accident and Fukushima after the NPP accident

Method	Belarus (n=740)	Fukushima (N=180)
Total thyroidectomy	~10%	~10%
Subtotal thyroidectomy	~10%	~10%
Hemi-thyroidectomy	~80%	~80%
Partial lobectomy	~10%	~10%

Demidchik YE, et al. Ann Surg 2006;243:525-532

6 O L G H

Reason of hemi-thyroidectomy

- Japan thyroid panels recommended as follow

1. Younger age is good prognosis.
2. Prophylactic RAI excluding high-risk cases are not recommend.
3. RAI for children in Japan is thought conservative.
4. There are some problem of levothyroxine supplement after total thyroidectomy, especially for younger people such as anxiety of life taking, or taking adherence.

- And also our operated super-low risk cases were only selected invasive cases due to our ultrasound guideline.
- Unless radiation induced thyroid cancer was found, we decided to continue it by this policy.

6 O L G H

Answer to the radiation effect from our published data

- There was no significant difference in thyroid cancer occurrence among some areas with different radiation levels. 1)2)3)
- Age distribution pattern of our thyroid cancer is almost same until now and similar to the pattern of non-radiation induced pediatric cancer 4)5)
- Most cases were diagnosed with classical PTC, and there were few cases with solid variant PTC, unlike Chernobyl 6).
- Genetic alteration was also different between the children of Chernobyl and Fukushima 7).

1) Suzuki S, et al. Clin Oncol 2016; 28:263-271
 2) Suzuki S, et al. Thyroid 2016; 26:843-51.
 3) Ohira T, Suzuki S, et al. Medicine (Baltimore). 2016; 95:e4472
 4) Tsunoda M, Suzuki S, et al. Thyroid 2014
 5) Suzuki S, et al. Cancer Science 2013; 1-11
 6) S. Suzuki. Thyroid cancer and nuclear accidents-long term after effects of Chernobyl and Fukushima. Eburvic, London, pp155-163, 2017
 7) Mihatsubo N, Suzuki S, et al. Scientific Reports 2015; 5: 10826

So there is no radiation effect in Fukushima until now.

6 O L G H

Answer to overdiagnosis/treatment

- Histopathological diagnosis: In Japan, these borderline cases like NIFTP are diagnosed benign, unlike in the USA.
- Ultrasound and FNA criteria: Our Japanese guidelines are conservative, unlike in South Korea.
- Japanese guidelines have already established avoiding over-diagnosis/treatment.
- Our operated cases smaller than 10mm were all invasive and close to the trachea and recurrent nerve, with suspected extra thyroidal invasion, unlike those recommended for AS in our guidelines.
- Our treatment also was minimally invasive and avoiding total thyroidectomy and RAI treatment except in high risk cases.

Our thyroid cancer was not due to overdiagnosis/treatment and we can't think and say that TUE is harmful.

*AS: Active Surveillance

5HIHUhQFHV RI 6OLGH

6X]XNL V &OLQLFDO 2QFR0

6X]XNL 6 HW DO 7K\URLG

2KLUD 7 6X]XNL 6 HW DO 0HGLFLQH %DOWLPRUH H

7URQNR 0' 6X]XNL6 HW DO 7K\URLG

6X]XNL 6 HW DO &DQFHU 6FLHQFH

6 6X]XNL 7K\URLG FDQFHU DQG QXFOHDU DFFLGHQWV ORQJ WHUP DIWHU (OVHYLHU /RQGRQ SS

0LWVXWDNH 1 6X]XNL 6 HW DO 6FLHQWLILF 5HSRUWV

&OLQLFDO SUDFWLFH DQFHU D



2. \$0272 7DNDKLU
06F 3K'

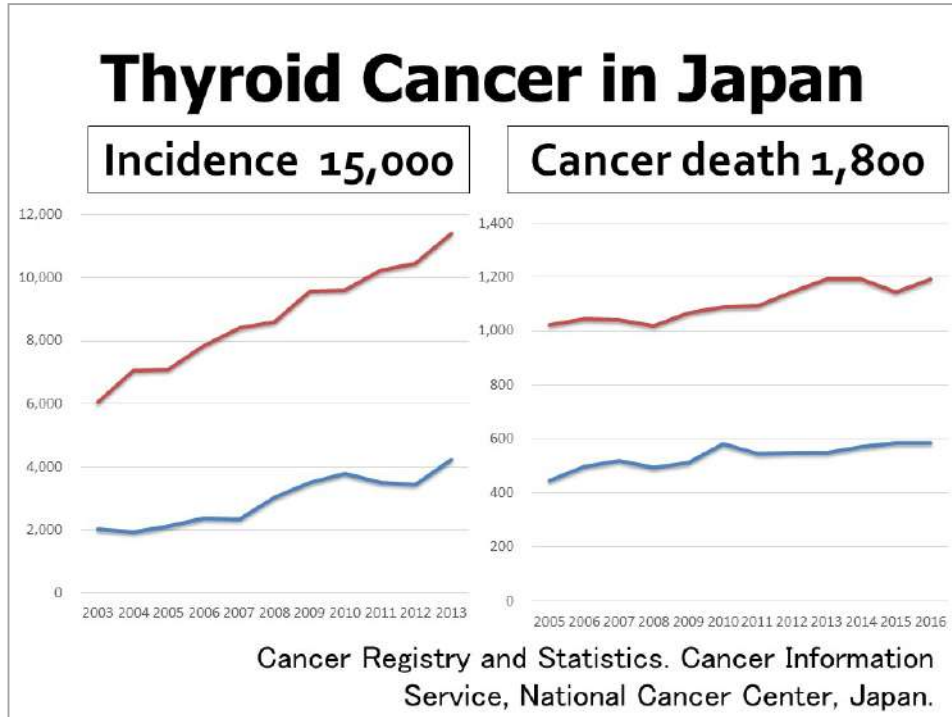
3URIHVVRU DQG &KDLU 'HSDUWPHQW RI UHODVW
(QGRFULQH DQG 3HGLDWULF 6XUJHRU)
7RN\IR :RPHQV OHGLFDO 8QLYHUVW

FRQGLWLRQV IURP SDWLHQWV SHU
DFWLRQV ZHUH UHFRPPHQGHG RU Q
VWURQJGU ïïï EDVHG RQ JRRG HYL
JRRG H[SHUW FRQVHQVXV RU RU
ï ïï EDVHG RQ SRU HYLGHQFH
FRQVHQVXV RU 2QO\
UHFRPPHQGDWLRQV JLYHQ LQ WK
VXSSRUWHG E\ JRRG HYLGHQFH
VXSSRUWHG E\ JRRG H[SHUW FRQVH
:KDW ZH IRXQG WKURXJK WKH U
WKDW UHOHYDQW HYLGHQFH ZDV C
FOLQLFDO TXHVWLRQV SRVHG LQ WK
RI WKH UHFRPPHQGDWLRQV IR
PDQDJHPHQW RI WK\URLG FDQFHU
JRRG HYLGHQFH ZKHUHDV UHFR
DLGHG E\ JRRG H[SHUW FRQVHQVXV

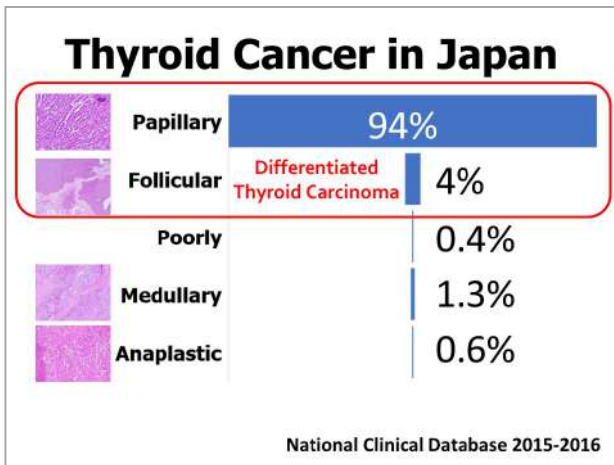
\$FFRUGLQJ WR WKH FDQFHU WKH UHFRPPHQGDWLRQV ZHUH ZRURXOG
HVWLPDWHG WKDW SHRSXENDEWLQJ HDZHOVHGGZLWKWKHU FOL
WK\URLG FDQFHU DQG SDWLRQVGGGHFILURLPWHNGLQJHWRHEH P
HDFK \HDU 6OLGH 3DSLOODXOXOKEURHGVFDQWEDD DQGFRQVWUX
IROOLFODU WK\URLG FDQFHU DQFRXQWLIKXWH QHZGILQGLQJV SUP
UHVSHFWLYHO\ RI WKH WK\URLGFDQFHUFRUHVSHMLHQWV VZLWKHVKWIR
WKH 1DWLRQDO &OLQLFDO 'DVIDEDWMDWHLBIHWKH DRWDDQG ODW
WK\URLGHFWRP\ IROORZHG E\ UDGLRSDQWLYH LQGLQHLPHKRU DVSJQLIL
DQG WK\URWURSLQ VXSSUHVVLRQLFADOHVSBFLDOWE H\WQBP :H
PDLQWD\ RI WKH PDQDJHPHQWRIYHGISUHGHQWLSXUHG LQK\BRUGSUDF
FDQFHU LQ ZHVWHUQ FRXQWULMKRXOG DSDQHUKRZILYHIGUDWRWDXGVSH
WK\URLGHFWRP\ KDV UDUHO\ EHHQ LQGLFDWHG DQG WKHUHIRUH
WKH DGMXYDQW WUHDWPHQWV KDYH QRW EHHQ ZLGHQ\ XVHG
%HVLGHV LW ZDV D FRQFHUQ WKDW GLYHUVLW\ LQ PDQDJHPHQW
PLJKW UHVXOW LQ GLIIHUHQW RXWFRPHV DPRQJ KRVSLLWDOV ,Q
UHVSRQVH WR XQVHWWOHG LVVXH WKH -DSDQHVH 6RFLHW\ RI
7K\URLG 6XUJHRQV DQG WKH -DSDQ \$VVRFLDWLRQ RI
(QGRFULQH 6XUJHRQV -\$(6 KDG GHYHORSHG DQG
SXEOLVKHG WKH &OLQLFDO 3UDFWLFH *XLGHOLQHV IRU 7K\URLG
7XPRUV LQ

-\$ (6 KDV UHYLVHG WKH JXLGHOLQHV LQ 7KH
REMHWLYH RI WKH JXLGHOLQHV LV WR LPSURYH KHDOWK UHODWH
RXWFRPHV LQ SDWLHQWV ZLWK WK\URLG WXPURV E\ HQDEOLQJ
XVHUV WR PDNH WKHLU SUDFWLFH HYLGHQFH EDVHG DQG E\
PLQLPLJLQJ JDSV LQ NQRZOHGJH DPRQJ SK\VLFLDQV 7KH
JXLGHOLQHV JLYH UHSUHVHQWDWLYH IORZFKDUWV RQ WKH
PDQDJHPHQW RI SDSLOODU\ IROOLFODU PHGXODU\ DQG
DQDSODVWLF WK\URLG FDUFLQRPD DORQJ ZLWK UHFRPPHQGDWLRQV
IRU FOLQLFDO TXHVWLRQV E\ SUHVHQWLQJ HYLGHQFH RQ WKH
UHOHYDQW RXWFRPHV LQFOXGLQJ EHQHILWV ULNVV DQG KHDOWK

6 O L G H



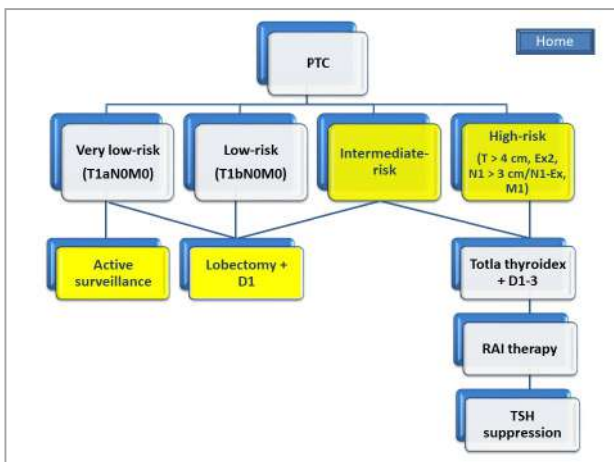
6 O L G H



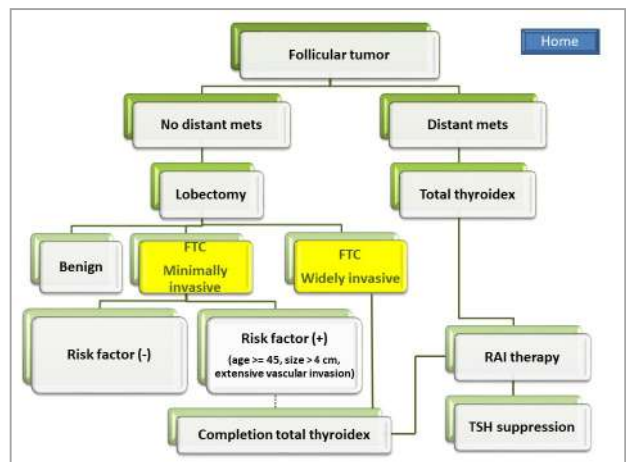
6 O L G H



6 O L G H



6 O L G H



\$FWLYH 6XUYZ ULVN S[PLFURFDI
RI WKH WK\URLG FXPXODWLYH HYL



0, <\$8+, \$N LUD

3UHV LGHQW DQG &22 'HSDUWPHQW RI 6XUJHU
.XPD +RVSLWDO

WR HVWLDPDWH OLIHWLPH SUREDELO
ZKLFK PDUNHGO\ GHFUHDVHG ZLWK
.LQHWLF DQDO\VLV RI WXPRU YRC
VXUYHLOODQFH UHYHDOHG PRGHU
VWDEOH GLVHDVH DQG VKULQNDJH
RI WKH WXPRU UHVSFWLYHO\
,Q ZH FRQGXFWHG D TXHVWL
PHPEHU LQVWLWXWLRQV RI WK
(QGRFULQH 6XUJHU\ UHJDUGLQJ WU
ULVN WK\URLG PLFURFDUFLQRPD 5H
IURP LQVWLWXWLRQV UHVSF
RI WKH WK\URLG FDQFHU FDVH
7KH UHVXOWV VKRZH G RI UI
VXJJHVWHG ERWK DFWLYH VXUYHL
PLFURFDUFLQRPD RI WKHVH

7KH LQFLGHQFH RI VPDOO SDSRSDWLRQV LQGHFRPHQRB VXUJ
37& LV LQFUHDVLRQJ UDSLGOERZWKRSZLGRVZLQGRXHW WKH GH
DVVRFLDWHG LQFUHDVH LQ PRUWSDUWVWQWFKXERWKDPSWLRQV DQ
UHVHDFKHUV VXJJHVWHG RYHUGLDFRVLQVDFG,RYZDWDSDWPHQW
IRU VPDOO 37& %HFDXVH WKH LQFLGHQFHQRPHQDZHWKWRZURVW
FDQFHU RQVWXGRBV\ZHUH PRUHLQVGH PRWPHUFHQW WKUHH PRG
WKH SUHYDOHQFH RI FOLQLFDQVWLXWLRQFDQFHU ZSDWLHQW
K\SRWKHVLJHG WKDW PRVW SDSRSDUWVUHFRODGERPDV
30& VWD\ VPDOO ,Q ZH LQQWLXPWDFG\ DFWLWLYH VXUYHLOOD
VXUYHLOODQFH RI ORZ ULVN 3DQDWHXPD FLDOSLWDSDWQHQWV DQ
&DQFHU ,QVWLWXWH +RVSLWDOGLDGRH RWKMDLUWHGODQH PD
VLPLODU WULDO 7KHVH -DSDQHVH WULDOV FODULILHG WKH
RQFRORJLFDQ VDIHW\ RI WKH PDQDJPHQW 'XULQJ DFWLYH
VXUYHLOODQFH RQO\ RI SDWLHQWV VKRZH G WXPRU
HQODUJPHQW • PP DQG RQO\ RI SDWLHQWV VKRZH G
O\PSK QRGH PHWDVWDVLV DW \HDUV 7KHVH SDWLHQWV ZHUH
VXFFHVVIKOO\ WUHDWHG ZLWK UHVFXH VXUJHU\ 1RQH RI WKH
SDWLHQWV GHYHORSHG GLVWDQW PHWDVWDVLV RU GLHG RI WK\UR
FDQFHU :H DOVR FODULILHG WKH VXSHULRULW\ RI DFWLYH
VXUYHLOODQFH FRPSDUHG ZLWK LPPHGLDWH VXUJHU\ LQ WKH
LQFLGHQFHV RI XQIDYUDEOH HYHQWV DQG DOVR LQ PHGLFDO
FRVW

\$FWLYH VXUYHLOODQFH ZDV DGRSWHG LQ WKH
JXLGHOLQHV RI -DSDQ \$VVRFLDWLRQ RI (QGRFULQH 6XUJHRQV
LQ DQG DQG LQ WKH \$PHULFDQ 7K\URLG
\$VVRFLDWLRQ PDQDJPHQW JXLGHOLQHV


\$FFXPXODWLRQ RI GDWD RQ DFWLYH VXUYHLOODQFH
UHYHDOHG WKH IROORZLQJ ,Q FRQWUDVW WR FOLQLFDQ SDSLOOD
FDUFLQRPD 30& LQ\RXHQDUSVWUHQWV
OLNHO\ WR SURJUHVV WKDQ LQ ROGHU SDWLHQWV 8VLQJ WKH DJH
GHFDGH VSHFLILF GLVHDVH SURJUHVVLRQ UDWK ZH ZHUH DEOH

6 O L G H

Low-risk PMC & High-risk PMC

High-risk PMC: having one or more of the followings
 Lymph node metastases or distant metastases (very rare)
 Extrathyroid extension
 High grade cytology (very rare)
 Located near the RLN or attaching the trachea

Low-risk PMC: having none of the above features
 Did not exclude patients with family history for PTC
 patients with multiple foci




6 O L G H

Observation without Immediate Surgery (Active Surveillance) for Low-risk PMC

Miyauchi proposed an observation without immediate surgery clinical trial at a doctors' meeting of Kuma Hospital in 1993.

- Made diagnosis with US-guided FNA (PPV is 98%).
- For high-risk PMCs, we recommended surgery.
- For low-risk PMCs, we proposed observation and surgery, and patients chose one of them.
- Followed patients who chose observation with US 6 months later and once a year thereafter.
- Recommended surgery if the tumor showed increase in size by 3 mm or more, or if novel lymph node metastases appeared.




6 O L G H

Unfavorable events following active surveillance and immediate surgery

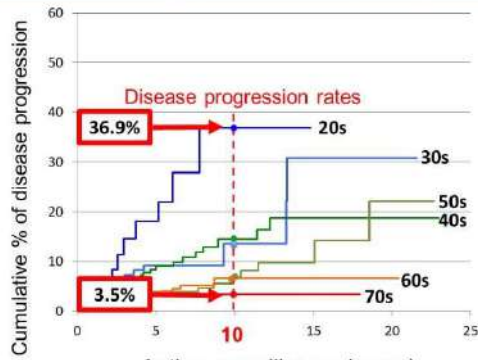
Unfavorable events	Intended Management		p-value
	Active surveillance 1,179 pts	Immediate surgery 974 pts	
Temporary VCP (%)	7 (0.6%)	40 (4.1%)	<0.0001
Permanent VCP (%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)	n.s.
Temporary Hypo-PT (%)	33 (2.8%)	163 (16.7%)	<0.0001
Permanent Hypo-PT (%)	1 (0.08%)	16 (1.6%)	<0.0001
On L-thyroxine (%)	244 (20.7%)	644 (66.1%)	<0.0001
Surgical Scar	94 (8.0%)	974 (100%)	<0.0001

Oda H, Miyauchi A, et al. Thyroid. 26:150-155, 2016




6 O L G H

Disease progression rate at 10 year AS

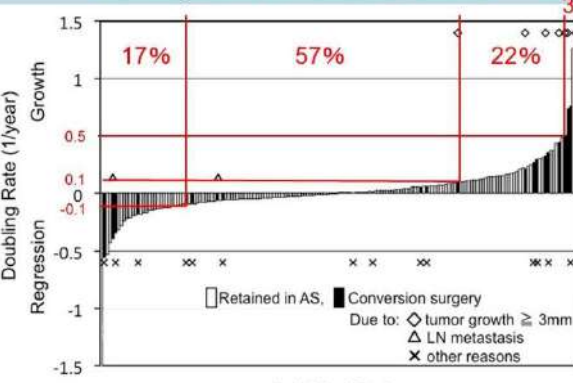


Miyauchi A, et al: Surgery. 2018;163(1):48-52.



6 O L G H

Doubling Rates in Individual Patients

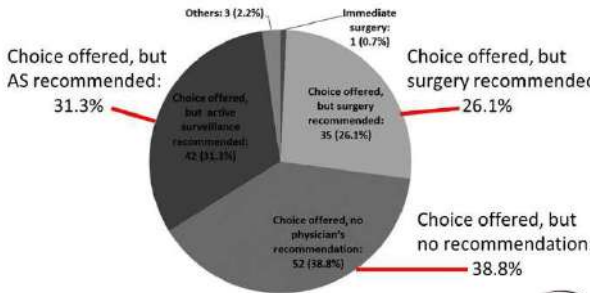


Retained in AS, Conversion surgery
 Due to: ◇ tumor growth ≥ 3mm
 △ LN metastasis
 × other reasons

A. Miyauchi et al., Surgery 165: 25-30, 2019.


6 O L G H

Current Management Policy for Low-risk PMCs among JAES Member Institutes



Policy	Percentage
Choice offered, but AS recommended	31.3%
Choice offered, but surgery recommended	26.1%
Choice offered, no physician's recommendation	38.8%
Choice offered, but active surveillance recommended	31.1%
Choice offered, but surgery recommended	26.1%
Others	2.2%

Sugitani I, Ito Y, Miyauchi A et al., Thyroid. Epub ahead of printing, 2019.



&XUUHQ RI WK\URLG FDQF RYHUVHDV FRXQWULHV



3HWHU \$1*(/26)\$&

/LQGD .RKOHU \$QGHUVRQ 3URWHYRU LV 6XUJHU WK\URLG OREHFWRP
9LFH &KDLUPDQ IRU (WKLFW 3URWHYRU VFK UHVWUDLQW GRHV QF
'HYHORSPHQW DQG :HOOQHVV WUHDWPHQW RI SDWLHQWV ,Q WKH
&KLHI RI (QGRFULQH 6XUJHU\ VFKUJHU IRU SDSLOODU\ WK\URLG F
6XUJHU\ 7KH 8QLYHUVLV\ RI &KLFDJR

(XURSHDQ JXLGHOLQHV JHQHUDOO
*XLGHOLQHV EXW WKHUH DUH YDUL
ZRUOG DERXW ZKDW LV WKH RSWLPE
GLIIHUHQW DSSURDFKHV DUH WDNHQ
PRUH SDWLHQWV ZLWK WK\URLG FD
SDUWLDO WK\URLGHFWRP\ EHWZHHQ
LQ &KLQD RI SDWLHQWV WU
3HRSOHV +RVSLWDO LQ ZHUH
WK\URLGHFWRP\ ZLWK FHQWUDO FR
GLVVHFWRU IRU WXPURV OHVV WKH
'HVSLSWH JXLGHOLQHV IURP 86
FRXQWULHV WHQGLQJ WR UHFRPPH
WK\URLG OREHFWRP
UHVWUDLQW GRHV QF
WUHDWPHQW RI SDWLHQWV ,Q WKH
VFKUJHU IRU SDSLOODU\ WK\URLG F
7KH SURSRUWLRQ KDYLQJ WR
LQFUHDVHG IURP LQ WR
ZKLOH WKH SURSRUWLRQ KDYLQJ

,QFLGHQFH RI WK\URLG FDQFHU LQFUHDVHG LV PZRUOG ZLGH ,QR
D UHYLHZ RI SXEOLVKHG VWXOLGHV WK\URLG FDQFHU
LQFUHDVHG LQ DOPRVW DOO WKH VWXOLGHV WK\URLG FDQFHU
WK\URLG FDQFHUV DUH ZHOORQHUV WUHDWPHQW EXW DDEVRSDWLHQ
7KH\ KDYH H[FHOOHQW SURJQRWK\URLG IRU WUHDWPHQW RSKIDVLRQ
D QRUPDO OLIH H[SHFWDQF\ 60LGH DVVXPSWLRQ LV YHU\ GLIILFX
7UDGLWLRQDO WUHDWPHQW SURFHWZFH OSGLHQWV WUHDWPHQW WR
WK\URLG FDQFHU LQFOXGHV VXWKHU\ ZRUOG KDYLQJ WK\URLG FDQFHU
WK\URLG OREHFWRP\ UHPRYDWRU\ VFKUJHU\ WUHDWPHQW WKH WUXV
WKH WK\URLG JODQG FHQWUDO IRU WUHDWPHQW RZOXSDQGRGXVYHLOO
DQG UDGLRDFWLYH LRGLQH WKH SURSRUWLRQ WUHDWPHQW WK\URLG
FHOOV RU WK\URLG FDQFHU FHOOV +RZHYHU LW KDV QRW EHHQ
FOHDUO\ HVWDEOLVKHG ZKLFK RI WKHVH WKUHH WUHDWPHQW
PRGDOLWLHV LV QHFHVVDU\ WR DFKLHYH WKH EHVW SURJQRVLV
60LGH

:KLOH WKHVH WKUHH WUHDWPHQW SURFHGXUHV DUH VWLOO
ZLGHQ\ XVHG WKHUH GR H[LVW VRPHZKDW GLIIHUHQW
DSSURDFKHV WR WK\URLG FDQFHU WUHDWPHQW LQ GLIIHUHQW
SDUWV RI WKH ZRUOG ,Q WKLV SUHVHQWDWLRQ WKH SXEOLVKHG
JXLGHOLQHV DQG UHFRPPHQGDWLRQV IURP WKH 86 DQG
PXOWLSOH (XURSHDQ FRXQWULHV LQFOXGLQJ %ULWDLQ)UDQFH
,WDO\ DQG 6SDLQ ZHUH H[SORUHG DQG GLIIHUHQFHV LQ
WUHDWPHQW VWUDWHJLVHV ZHUH FRPSDUHG

-DSDQ KDV SLRQHUUHG DFWLYH VXUYHLOODQFH RI
SDSLOODU\ PLFURFDUFLQRPDV DQG WKH \$PHULFDQ
7K\URLG \$VVRFLDWLRQ \$7\$ *XLGHOLQHV HQFRXUDJHV
IHZHU SDWLHQWV WR KDYL WRWDO WK\URLGHFWRP\ DQG
FRQFRPLWDQW UDGLRDFWLYH LRGLQH WKHUDS\ 60LGH

6 O L G H

Well-differentiated thyroid cancer (WDTC)

- Most common thyroid cancer world wide (papillary thyroid cancer [PTC] and follicular thyroid cancer [FTC])
- PTC and FTC make up 95% of thyroid cancers
- Incidence of thyroid cancer is increasing worldwide
- In a review of 60 published studies, thyroid cancer increased in almost all the studies

Systematic Review of Trends in the Incidence Rates of Thyroid Cancer

Joseph J. Wilshires¹, Thomas M. Drake¹, Lesley Uttley² and Sabapathy P. Balasubramanian³

Thyroid
2016



6 O L G H

We do not know which of the 3 primary treatment modalities is necessary to achieve the excellent prognosis

- Movement internationally to do less
- Smaller operations (or no operations at all)
- Take out only part of the thyroid gland
- Take out fewer lymph nodes
- Avoid radioactive iodine if possible

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO MEDICINE



6 O L G H

It is difficult to know which treatments are not necessary without eliminating treatments and following patients for many years

- Japan has pioneered active surveillance of papillary microcarcinomas
- US has been slow to adopt active surveillance but ATA guidelines have been enthusiastic about doing smaller operations and giving fewer patients radioactive iodine

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO MEDICINE



6 O L G H

2015 American Thyroid Association Guidelines

- Encourage fewer patients to have total thyroidectomy
- As a result, fewer patients will be able to receive radioactive iodine
- How does the rest of the world view these changes?

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO MEDICINE



6 O L G H

Despite ATA Guidelines suggesting smaller operations, many US patients still have total thyroidectomies

- Study of US SEER database between 2000 and 2014, 44,537 patients had surgery for papillary thyroid cancer
- Proportion having total thyroidectomy increased from 78.16% in 2000 to 85.67% in 2014
- Proportion having thyroid lobectomy decreased from 16.62% in 2000 to 11.41% in 2014

Changes in total thyroidectomy versus thyroid lobectomy for papillary thyroid cancer during the past 15 years

Benjamin C. James, MD, MS^{1,2}, Lavinia Timolina, PhD³, Ryan Graham, BS¹, Peter Angelos, MD, PhD, FACS⁴, David A. Haggstrom, MD, MAS^{7,8}

Surgery 2019

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO MEDICINE



6 O L G H

Conclusions

- Uniformly, thyroid cancer treatment guidelines encourage lobectomy rather than total thyroidectomy
- For tumors between 1 and 4 cm, lobectomy appears adequate treatment, but "patient preference" is important
- Many patients in US and elsewhere in the world continue to have total thyroidectomy even when the data does not suggest that it is necessary
- There is often a significant lag from recommendations to clinical practice
- Many surgeons and patients appear to still believe that more extensive operations lead to better outcomes

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO MEDICINE



7KH 3URFHHGLQJV RI 3

&KDLU .,7\$2.\$ 0DVDIXPL ,06 0L\RVKL *HQHUDO +RV
68=8., *HQ ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 8QLYHUVLW\ RI +



'LVFXVVDQW 68=8., 6KLQLFKL)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFD
2.\$0272 7DNDKLUR 7RN\R :RPHQV 0H
0,<\$8&+, \$NLUD .XPD +RVSLWDO
3HWHU \$1*(/26 7KH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI &KLF



'U .,7\$2.\$ 0DV[68=8.,

2Q WKH PRUQLQJ RI RXU VHFRQG GD\ SUHV
&XUHQW VWDWXV RI WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ
,Q WKH NH\QRWH OHFWXUH 6XUJLFDO WUHDV
-DSDQ 'U 6X]XNL 6KLQLFKL RYHUYLHZHG W
WK\URLG FDQFHU GLDJQRVHG DQG WUHDWHG F
WKH HDUWKTXDNH DQG QXFOHDU DFFLGHQW
DFFRUGLQJ WR -DSDQHVH JXLGHOLQHV

)ROORZLQJ WKH NH\QRWH OHFWXUH 6HV
3&XUHQW SURJUHVV LQ WKH WUHDVPHQW RI WKH WUHDVPHQW
SUDFWLFH JXLGHOLQHV IRU WK\URLG FDQFHU LQ -DSDQ DQG RXW
WK\URLG FDQFHU WUHDVPHQW IURP KLV VWDQGSRLQW DV FKDLU R
FOLQLFDO FKDUDFWHULVWLFV DQG EHQHILWV RI DFWLYH VXUYHLO
PLFURFDUFLQRPD 'U 3HWHU \$QJHORV D WK\URLG VSHFLDOLVW LQ
FDQFHU WUHDVPHQW WRJHWKHU ZLWK WKH JXLGHOLQHV IURP FRXC



'U 68=8., 6KLQLFKL

\$W WKH GLVFXVLRQ VHVLRQ TXHVWLRQV UHOD
)LUVW DPRQJ TXHVWLRQV UHFHLYHG LQ DGYDQFH
WKH QXPEHU RI SDWLHQWV GLDJQRVHG DV PDOLJQDQ
+HDOWK 0DQDJPHQW 6XUYH\ WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ
DFWXDOO\ XQGHUZHQW VXUJHU\ 'U 6X]XNL 6KLQLFKL
PDOLJQDQW RU VXVSHFWHG RI PDOLJQDQF\ E\ F\WRO
EHIRUH SURFHHGLQJ WR VXUJHU\ VR LW LV QRW XQF
RU WZR DIWHU GLDJQRVLV

6XEVHTXHQWO\ TXHVWLRQV IURP WKH IORRU ZHUH LQWURGXFH
UHJDUG WR WKH UHFUHHQFH UDWH DPRQJ FDUVH WUHDWHG V
³UHRSHUDWLRQ´ UDWKHU WKDQ ³UHFUHHQFH ZDV FRPHRQSSQR)XNLX
DQG WKDW \HDUV RI GDWD DIWHU WKH GLVDVWHU VKRZH G UHRSHU
ZKLFK LV TXLWH GLIIHUHQW IURP &KHUQRE\O ZKHUH WKH UHFUHH
+H DOVR PHQWLRQH G WKDW WKH VXUYH\ SHULRG LQ)XNXVKLPD ZDV
VXUYHLOODQFH ZHO O LQWR WKH IXWXUH

5HODWHG ZLWK WKLV LVVXH WKHUH ZDV D TXHVWLRQ DV WR ZK
IURP WKRVH LQ)XNXVKLPD 'U 6X]XNL 6KLQLFKL H[SODLQH G WKDW
6SHFLILFDOO\)XNXVKLPD KDV YHU\ IHZ ORZ ULVN FDUVH PDQ\ ORZ
SDWLHQWV VR SURJQRVHV IRU RXU \RXQJ SHRSOH DUH JHQHUDOO
PDMRU GLVDGYDQWDJHV RI WRWDO WK\URLGHFWRP\ VXFK DV WKH G
DYRLGLQJ WRWDO WK\URLGHFWRP\ DV PXFK DV SRVVLEOH +H DG
FRQVXOWLQJ ZLWK -DSDQHVH WK\URLG VSHFLDOLVWV LW ZDV GHF
UHDOO\ QHHG LW

\$V WR D TXHVWLRQ RI ZKDW IDFWRUV FRQW WKH LQ
FDQFHUV GLDJQRVHG ZRUOGZLGH 'U 0L\DXFKL UHUVH
LQ ZKRP WK\URLG DEQRUPDOLWLHV ZHUH IRXQ G O O O\ WK
IRU YDVFXODU SXOPRQDU\ DQG RWKHU GLVHD LFK SDW
PHQWLRQH G WKDW WKH PDLQ IDFWRU ZDV LPSU LQ ODER
ZHUH YDULRXV WKHRULHV DERXW RWKHU IDFWR IORV VD
FRXOG EH FKHPDFDOV WKURXJK PHGLFDO H[U 0, <\$8&+, \$NLUD
PLFURRUJDQLVPV EXW WKH\ DUH QRW IXOO\ NQRZQ



:LWK UHJDUG WR DFWLYH QRQVXUJLFDO IROORZ XS DFWLYH V
0L\DXFKL V UHVHDFK RQ FDQFHU SURJUHVVLRQ FRXOG DOVR EH D
IROORZ XS YHUVXV HDUO\ VXUJHU\ IRU \RXQJ SHRSOH

'U 0L\DXFKL H[SODLQH G WKDW FRPSDULQJ WKH SURJUHVVLRQ
ILUVW FRQVXOWHG LQ WKHLU V DQG VXEVHTXHQWO\ IROORZH G X
UDWHV DPRQJ \RXQJ SHRSOH ZHUH FOHDUO\ KLJKHU 6R \RXQJHU F
WKRXJK GDWD WKXV IDU LV LQVXIILFLHQW +RZHYHU VLQFH PRUH W
GR QRW SURJUHVV WR WKH H[WHQW WKDW VXUJHU\ LV UHTXLUH G LQ
GHFLGH RQ VXUJHU\ YHUVXV IROORZ XS 'U 6X]XNL 6KLQLFKL PDGH D
RSHUDWHG RQ LQ)XNXVKLPD DUH PDLQO\ SDSLOODU\ FDUFLQRPD G
H[SODLQH G DQG WKHVH WZR W\SHV VKRXOG QRW EH FRQIXVHG ZKH

'U \$QJHORV PHQWLRQHG WKDW QRQ VXUJLF KS ZDV
WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV EHFDXVH \$PHULFD ODFNV LNH -DS
DQG DFFHVV WR FDUH ZKLFK DUH IDFWRUV WK OORZ X
-DSDQ



5HODWLQJ WR WUHDWPHQW PHWKRGV WKHU 'U 3HWHU \$1*(/26 VWLRQ
FDQFHU LQ FKLOGUHQ DQG \RXQJ SHRSOH 'U 6X]XNL *HQ LQYLWH
EHFDXVH WKH NQRZOHGJH OHDUQHG LQ)XNXVKLPD FRXOG EH DSSO



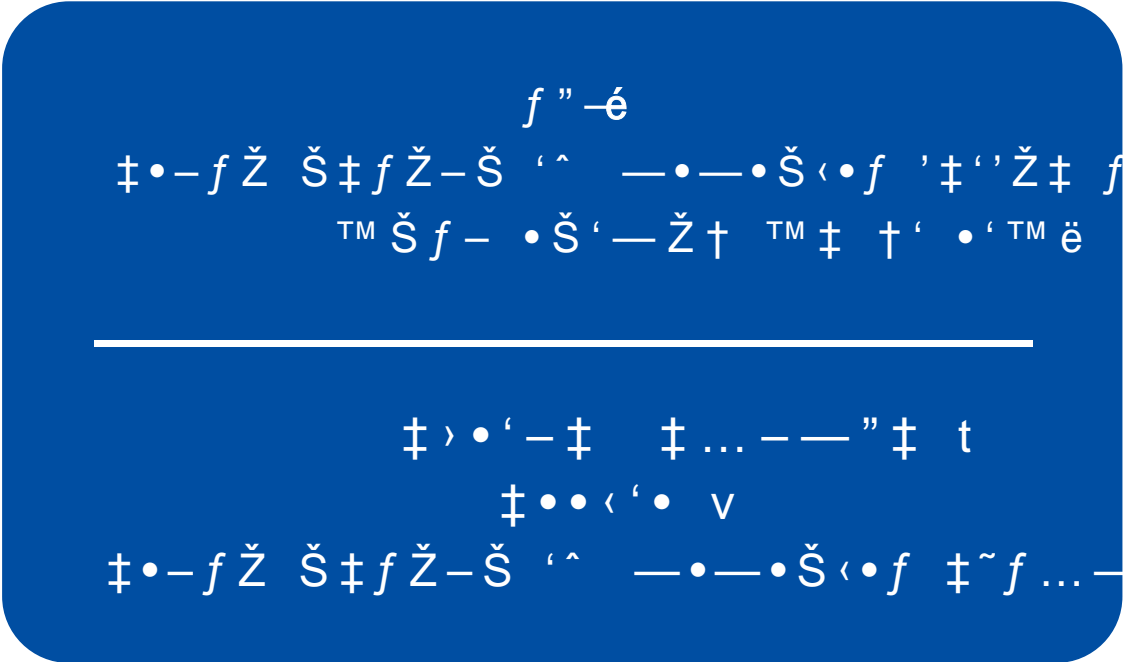
'U 2NDPRWR PHQWLRQHG WKDW WKH JXLGHOLQH
SUHVHQWHG LQ WKLV V\PSRVLXP ZHUH EDVLFDOO\ LQ
FKLOGUHQ ZRXOG EH HVWDEOLVKHG LQ WKH IXWXUH
SHUWDLQLQJ WR VXUJHU\ LWVHOI DQG ULVN SHUFHSW
WK\URLG FDQFHU LQ)XNXVKLPD ZDV IRXQG DW DQ HD
EH RI JUHDW YDOXH IRU WKH WUHDWPHQW RI SHGLDW
'U 2.\$0272 7DNDKLUR

)LQDOO\ 'U 6X]XNL *HQ UHTXHVWHG WURGX
WDUJHW ~~VZKHED~~ SLV DWWUDFWLQJ UHFHQ
UDGLRDFWLYH LRGLQH ~~IN DPKRMRD~~ S\ SODLQH
UDGLRDFWLYH LRGLQH WKHUDS\ LQ -DSDQ
-DSDQ ZKHUH WUHDWPHQW ZDV OLPLWHG
KRVSLWDO URRPV



'U 0L\DXFKL DQG 'U 6X]XNL 6KLQLFKL H[SODLQH WKDW DW SU
ZHUH WZR GUXJV IRU PROHFXODU WDUJHWHG WKHUDS\ LQ -DSDQ E
SUHVFULHG WR SDWLHQWV ZKR ZHUH UHIUDFWRU\ WR UDGLRDFWLY
DOVR VXFK WKHUDS\ UHTXLUHV D KLJK GHJUHH RI VSHFLDOLJHG NO


7DUJHWHG PROHFXODU WKHUDS\ XVHV GUXJV WKDW VSHFLILFDOO\ ELQG WR S
FRQWUDVW WR JHQHUDO DQWLFDFQFHU GUXJV WKDW DWWDFN QRUPDO FHOOV
FDQFHU LV UHIUDFWRU\ WR UDGLRDFWLYH LRGLQH DQG LQ FDUH RI IDVW JU
5DGLRDFWLYH LRGLQH WKHUDS\ FDQ EH XVHG WR SUHYHQW UHFHUHQFH RU
7K\URLG WLVVXH LQFOXGLQJ FDQFHURXV FHOOV WKDW PHWDVWDVLJH IURP W
WKHUDSHXWLF GRVHV RI UDGLRDFWLYH LRGLQH ZLOO FRQFHQWUDWH LQ WK\U
5HIHU WR 37KH UHYLVHG FOLQLFDO SUDFWLFH JXLGHOLQHV RQ WKH PDQDJH
6XUJHRQV &RUH TXHVWLRQV DQG UHFRPPHQGDWLRQV IRU WUHDWPHQWV RI V
3 7DEOH 35DGLRDFWLYH LRGLQH FODVVLILFDWLRQV DQG GHILQLWLRQV
85/ KWWSV ZZZ MVWDJH MVW JR MS DUWLFOH HQGRFUM DGYSXE DGYSXEB



.H\QRWH /|

&KDLU 0\$('\$ 0D)XNDKDUX PD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
 \$GYDQFHV LQ PDQDJLQJ SV\FKRORJLFDQ HuHFW
 5LFKDUG \$ %5<\$17 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 1HZ 6RXWK :DOHV

6HV V



&KDLU <\$%(+LURRNL 0' 3K'
 3URIHVVRU DQG &KDLU 'HSDUWPHQW RI 1HXURSV\FKLDWU\ 6FKRRO
 'U <DEH +LURRNL UHFHLYHG KLV 0' IURP +LURVDNL
 3K' LQ QHXURSV\FKLDWU\ IURP LWV JUDGXDWPHQW UHUVH LQ
 WR DQG YLVLWLQJ UHVHDUFKHU LQ WKH 8QLYHUVLWYH %UD
 +HOVLQRP WR +H ZRUNHG DV OHFWXUHU LQ
 8QLYHUVLW\ 6FKRRO RI OHVFLQH +H UHFHLYHG WK
 ,QWHUQDWLRQDO (YRNHG 3RWHQWLDO 6SRVVLXULQ +H ZRU
 LQ WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI 1HXURSV\FKLDWU\ DQG
 'U <DEH MRLQHG)08 LQ DV DVVRFLDWH SURIHVVRU DQG
 +H GLUHFWHG WKH 0HQWDO +HDOWK DQG /LIHV\OH
)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJPHQW 6XUHKDYOBUHVWRU WR
 FKDLUPDQ LQ 'HSDUWPHQW RI 1HXURSV\FKLDWU\ VLQFH
 DQG 1HUYRXV 6\WHP 'LVRUGHUV VLQFH 2XWVGH WKH XQLY
)XNXVKLPD 0HQWDO +HDOWK :HODXV\WVFLDQWLQ LQFOXGLQJ
 +HDOWK VLQFH GLUHFWRU RI WKH -DSDQHVH 6RI
 RI WKH -DSDQHVH 6RFLHW\ RI &OLQLFDO 1HXURSK\VLRORJ\ VLQFH
 3V\FKLDWU\ VLQFH DQG DVVRFLI (OV VLQFH

)XNXVKLPD GLVDVWHU DQG LWV SV\FKRVRFLDO HuHFWV &
 0\$('\$ 0DVKDUX)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
 7KH ORQJ WHUP LPSDFW RI PDQ PDGH GLVDVWHUV RQ FRPF
 'RXJODV : :\$/.(5 0HUF\)DPLO\ &HQWHU 86\$
 3V\FKRORJLFDQ HuHFWV RQ FKLOGUHQ LQ)XNXVKLPD DQG
 8&+,<\$0\$ 7RNLR 7DLVKR 8QLYHUVLW\
 /HQUQLQJ IURP SUDFWLFH LQ WKH)XNXVKLPD &HQWHU IRU 'LVDV
 :\$\$(,NXNR)XNXVKLPD &HQWHU IRU 'LVDVWHU 0HQWDO +
 7KH FXUUHQW PHQWDO KHDOWK LVVXH DPRQJ HYDFXHHV
 1\$. \$-,0\$ 6DWRPL 0XVDVKLQR 8QLYHUVLW\

\$GYDQFHV LQ PDQDJLQJ SV\FKR



5LFDUG \$ %5<\$17 3K
6FLHQWLD 3URIHVVRU 6FKRORJ
8QLYHUVLW\ RI 1

DIWHU D PDMRU ZLOGILUH LQ \$XVW
IRXQG RXW ZDV WKDW FKLOGUHQ Z
SDUHQWV DW WKH WLPH RI WKH GL
KHDOWK SUREOHPV HYHQ DIWHU \n
ORVW SDVW VWXGLHV RQ GLVDV
IRFXVHG RQ LQGLYLGXDOV DQG QRV
RQ VXSSRUW DQG LQWHUYHQWLRQ F
WULHG WR HOXFLGDWH WKLV E\ XVL
QHWZRUN DQDO\VLV DQG DVVHVVHG
ZLWK HDFK RWKHU LQ WKHLU FRPP
KHDOWK SHUVSHFWLYH DIWHU WKH
K'DWXUDO GLVDVWHU LQ \$XVWUDOLD
ZHUH WKDW RJKHSUHVVHG SHRSOH
FRQQHFV ZLWK RWKHU GHSUHVVHG
FRQWDLRXV DQG SHRSOH ZKR ZHU
ZLWK 376' JHW PRUH GHSUHVVHG
KLJKOLJKWV WKDW LQGLYLGXDO VX

'LVDVWH KLJKHU SUHYDOHQFH PHQWU
LOOQHVVHV V\FKRORJ DQGLVWHU
JULHI VXEVWDQFH DEXVH DQG VXLFLGH
DV WKH VLJQDWXUH SV\FKRORJLFDO
GHSUHVVRQ DQG DQ[LHW\ GLVWULGH
,W LV LPSRUWDQW WR XQGHUVWDQGD
IOXLG DQG VKLIW EHWZHHQ GLDJORJ
GSHHQGLQJ RQ D YDULHW\ RI IDFW
LVVXHV LOOQHVV DQG IDPLO\ W
7KHUH DUH FRPPRQ SUHGLFWLRQV
SUREOHPV DIWHU GLVDVWHU 2GHSUHV
WKH DSSUDLDOV SHRSOH PDNH DQ
QXFOHDU DFFLGHQW RI WKH IHU
DFWXDO UDGLDWLRQ OHYHOV WKDW
ZDV D VWURQJ SUHGLFWRU +RZH
EH PRGLLHG \$QRWKHU PDMRU SUH
KDUGVKLS \$ VWXG\ VXSSRUWV
SV\FKRORJLFDO LPSDFW RI D GLV
DQG PLGGOH LQFRPH FRXQWULHV
FRXQWULHV 2WKHU SUHGLFWRUV
ODFN RI VRFLDO VXSSRUW 6OLG
\$V D JHQHUDO WUHQG WKH SUHYDO
WHQGV WR UHGXFH RYHU WLPH +RZ
DQ[LHW\ VOHHS SUREOHPV DQG VXL
FDQ HYHQ LQFUHDVH GSHHQGLQJ RQ
ZH KDYH EHHQ WU\LQJ WR PDNH
WKLV DQG SURYLGH PHQWUWKHDOWK
ORQJ WHUP SHUVSHFWLYH 7KH QHHG
SHUVSHFWLYH LV FOHDU IURP WKH
IROORZ XS WR DQRWKHU VWXG\ FRQGXFWHG

6 O L G H

The Mental Health Costs of Disasters

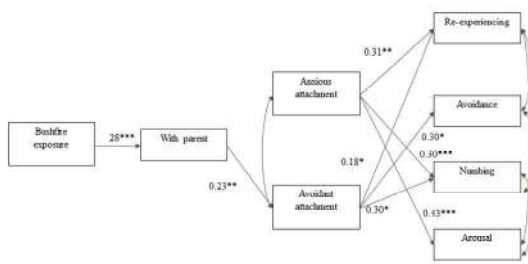
- PTSD
- Depression*
- Anxiety*
- Grief
- Substance Abuse
- Suicide

6 O L G H

Predictors

- Direct exposure
- Months of work
- Fear of radiation (including reproduction)
- Economic hardship
- Sleep problems
- Poor social support
- Resettlement issues

6 O L G H



Bryant et al., 2017, *Psychol Med*

6 O L G H

Network results

Important patterns		Depression	PTSD
Sending ties to others		↓	↓
Receiving ties from others		↓	↓
Selection/Contagion???		↑	⊘
Brokerage positions???		⊘	↑
Indirect reciprocity (3-cycle)???		⊘	↓

6 O L G H

Problem Management Plus (PM+)

- For whom
 - Adults, **transdiagnostic (stress, depression, anxiety)**
- What
 - Problem-solving counselling (**problem management**) plus behavioural strategies stress management, behavioural activation, strengthening social supports
- Formats
 - 5 sessions face-to-face



6 O L G H

Digital Solutions

- Outreach can be achieved with digital programs
- Apps available with proven efficacy to reduce common mental health problems
- Allows anonymity, self-paced, low-cost
- Meta-analyses indicate these can be as effective as face-to-face programs

)XNXVKLPD GLVDVWHU DQG
&XUUHQW VLWXDWLRQ DQG PHQWDO



0\$('\$ ODVDKDUX 0' 3K' 5HFRQVWUXFWLRQ \$JHQF\ UHSRUWH
3URIHVVURU DQG &KDLU 'HSDUWPHQW DIVWDPVWHU
3V\FKLDWU\ 6FKRRO RI OHGLELOH)XNXVKLPD
OHGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ 'LUHFWRU RI WKH
'HSDUWPHQW RI +HDOWK 6XUYH\ SUHFRQVWUXFWLRQ
6XSSRUW DQG 'LUHFWRU RI WSHUWHUHQW DOL DJL DQG ,ZDWH
+HDOWK DQG /LIHV\OH 6XUYH\ SUHFRQVWUXFWLRQ
5DGLDWLRQ OHGLFDO 6FLHQFH & HQWUHU IRU WKH
)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK ODQDJPHQW 6XUYH\

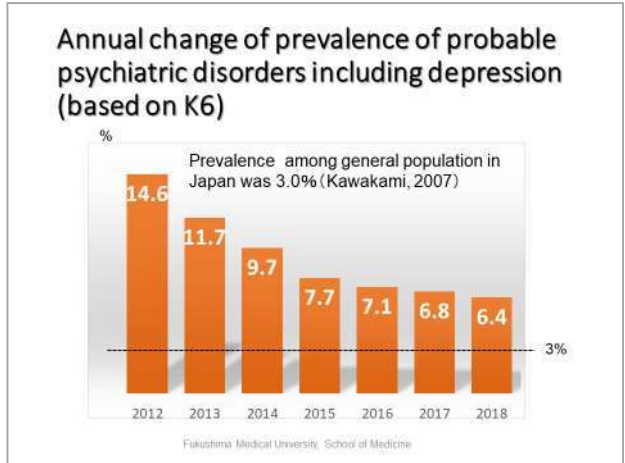
KLJKHU WKDQ WKDW DPRQJ WKRVH
6OLGH VXJJHVWLQJ KLJK SV\FKR
GLIILFXOWLHV DGMXVWLQJ WR XQ
\$OVR LQWHUHVWLQJ\RU\W\X\YH\V
PHWKRGV VKRZHG WKDW IRXQJ DG
ZHUH PRUH OLNHO\ WR KDYH KLJKHU
ZKLFK LV GLIIHUHQW IURP ILQGLQJ
VXUYLYRUV PHQWDO KHDOWK LQ Q
7KHVH KLJK SUHYDOHQFH UDWH
ULVN RI GHSUHVVLQR FRXOG OHDG
EHKDYLRUV VXFK DV DOFRKRO DEXY
EHKDYLRUV VXFK DV DOFRKRO DEXY
5HFRQVWUXFWLRQ \$JHQF\ UHSRUWH
HODWHG VXLFLGHV
JRYHUQPHQW UHD
FHHGLQJ WKH VXP RI W
DOL DJL DQG ,ZDWH
E\ WVXQDPL 6OLGH
WKH UHVXOWV
KHDOWK
SHRSOH 6C
VWLJPD 6

(LJKW \HDUV KDYH SDVVHG VLQIRWKHG)XNXVKLPD
RFFXUUHG :KLOH WKH UHFRQVWUXFWLRQ
GHFRQWDPLQDWLRQ SURJUHVV
HYDFXDWHG PXQLFLSDO JRYHUQPHQW
WKHLU RULJLQDO FRPPXQLWLHV
SHRSOH HYDFXDWHG LQ RU RXLV
PDVVLYH DQG SURORQJHG HYDFXDWHG
LQ WKH SRVW :: KLVWRU\ RI GLVDVWHUV
YDULRXV W\SHV RI SK\VLFDO DQG RU
VXFK DV GHSUHVVLQR DQG WUDXPDWLF
EHFRPH SUHYDOHQW DPRQJ WKH
)XNXVKLPD OHGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\
PDMRU PHQWDO KHDOWK VXUYH\V
DQG WU\LQJ WR LPSURYH WKHLU
FRRSHUDWLQR ZLWK DYDLODEOH
LQFOXGLQJ PXQLFLSDO JRYHUQPHQW
PHQWDO KHDOWK VLWXDWLQRV RI
FDUH IRU WKHP ZHUH UHYLHZHG
WDVNV WKDW ZH VKRXOG WDFNOH
2XU VXUYH\ UHYHDOHG WKDW
UDWHV RI DGXOW HYDFXHHV
DQ[LHW\ GLVRUGHUV GHFUHDVHG
LQ WKH UHFHQW \HDUV UHPDLQHG
KLJKHU WKDQ WKDW RI WKH JHQHU
6OLGH ,Q DGGLWLRQ WKH SUHYDOHQFH
HYDFXHHV UHORFDWLQJ RXWVLGH)XNXVKLPD

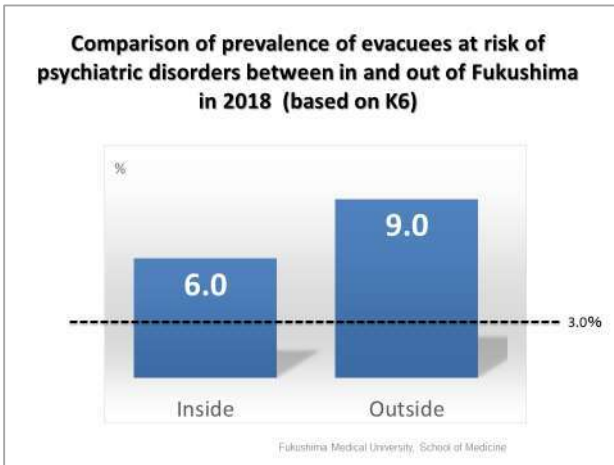
6 O L G H



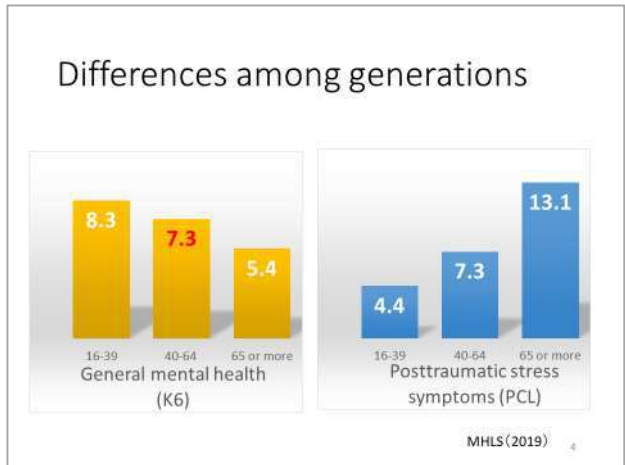
6 O L G H



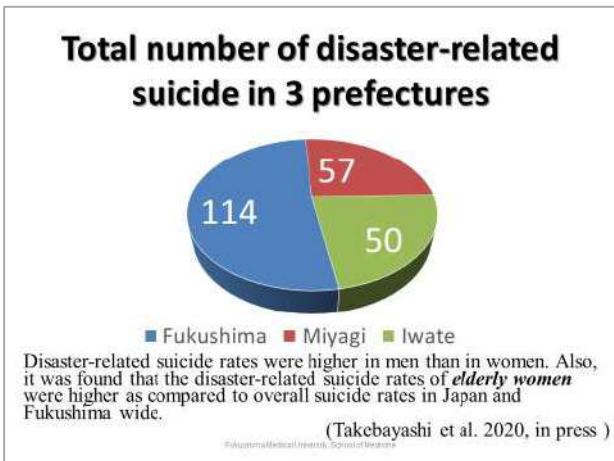
6 O L G H



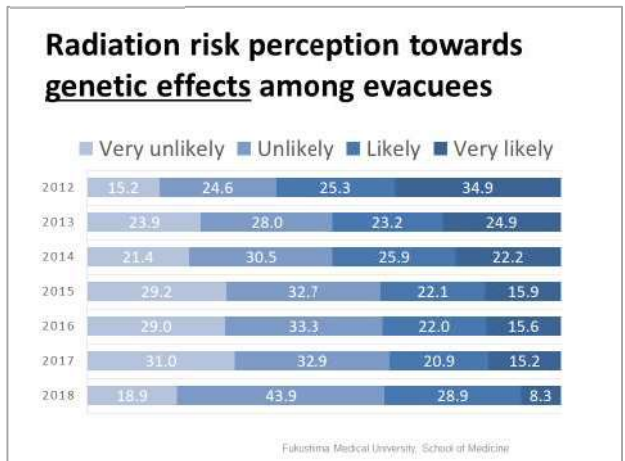
6 O L G H



6 O L G H



6 O L G H



7KH WHUP LPSD PDGH GLV FRPPXQLW\ PHQWDO KHDOWK DQG U



'RXJODV : :\$/.(5 3K'
&KLHI 3URJUDPV 'LUHFWRU

LQGLYLGXDQV IDPLOLHV DQG FRPP
UHFYHU IXOO\ IURP WKH GLVDVWH
,QIRUPDWLRQ UHJDUGLQJ WKH G
WHDFKLQJ VNLOOV IRU LQGLYLGXD
SV\FKRORJLFDO ZHOOR EHLQJ DQG V
VXSSRUW UHEXLOGLQJ D VHQVH RI
SULRULWLHV DIWHU GLVDVWHUV ,W
SURYLGHG WR FRPPXQLWLHV DIWHU
WUDGLWLRQDO PHQWDO KHDOWK V
DQG SV\FKLDWULF PHGLFLQH ZLOO
6NLOOV IRU 3V\FKRORJLFDO 5HFR
HYLGHQFH LQIRUPHG LQWHUYHQWL
FRVWHU PHLOO RSHUWHU DGD SWLYH FRS
ZKR DUH H[KLELWLQJ PRGHUWH C
RIIHULQJ VLPSOLILHG EULHI DSSOL
FRPPRQ\ UHODWHG WR LPSURYHC

ODQ PDGGH DQGLDQ DO GLVDVWHUV ERWK WKH UHWHWUJFRFRQHWLQJ
WKHPH RI XQLTXHQHVV (DFK WXS BRW G W K D V W H Y H R S U L Q F L S O H V
FRPELQDWLRQ RI WKH WZR OLNH F R Q C H T A M R Q X H D U W K O X D N G M R K P X
UHVXOWDQW WVXQDPLV DQG W K 3 5 O H Y H O E H F C H O W G R Z Q D R X Q G K H W K
)XNXVKLPD 'DLLFKL 1XFOH DU 3 R E R P X Q D W H V H A R K H U I B R Q G L V D V
'VLJQDWXUH' ZKLFK PDNHV HDFK X Q L P X H H D S G U G L Q I E H X D W D V R O L Q L
FRPSDUH 7KH XQLTXH VLJQDWXUHLW R I Q B D F R P P G L W D Q I V L Q U H V S F
QDWXUDO GLVDVWHUV DOVR PDNH W X U G O I G E X D W W W B V F R P S E D O H H R Q H
WR DQRWKHU WDNLQJ LQWR D F R R R Q W L W F W R Q Q H F X F H G Q M V W K H W H
ORFDWLRQ RI WKH HYHQW WLP F D O R G Q G X U D Q G R Q H S D Q Q L W Q G I Y L G
H J QXPEHU RI SHUVRQV L Q W K R H U G G B Q G O R F X W H U Q U R F R Y H U \
XUEDQ RU FLW\ VHWWLQJ F D X W H Q D Q G R O H Y D I O W R I D Q S R F R Q W W R O
ZLWQHVVHV VXUYLYRUV 1*2V JRYHUQPHQWV DQG RWKHU DJ

\$OWKRXXJK WKH XQLTXH VL F H D W X U O H K H B O K V D Q V Z H O O Q H V V 6
FUHDWH FKDOOHQJHV LQ SUHS D E R M L Y R G W K V S R Q K H R U W K R U L W D Q G R
ORQJ WHUP UHFYHU\ WKH ILHS O G R S O S L V R P H W M R J H W K H D O W K H D Q V K
KDV LGHQWLILHG ILYH HPSLULF D Q G \ L Q X S S R D W H F Q L D E R K U Y H Q W R R Q U
SULQFLSOHV ZKLFK FDQ JXLGH W K O R V D Q K X H O W K K I P R H Q V L V D Q G \ H D
IRUPLQJ DSSURSULDWH UHVSQRVHV EDVHG RQ WKH XQLTXHQHVV
RI WKH GLVDVWHU DQG WKH FRPSOH[LWLHV RI WKH FXOWXUH DQG
FRPPXQLWLHV LPSDFWHG 6DIHW\ FDOPLQJ FRQQHFWHGQHVV
VHOI DQG FRPPXQLW\ HIILDFD\ DQG KRSH PDNH XS WKH
ILYH SULQFLSOHV 6DIHW\ UHIHUV WR HVWDEOLVKLQJ DQ
HPRWLRQDO DQG RU SK\VLFDQ VHQVH RI VDIHW\ &DOPLQJ LV
WKH DELOLW\ IRU DQ LQGLYLGXDQ WR PDQDJH WKHLU HPRWLRQV
DQG DURXVDO VWDWH WKURXJK VNLOOV OLNH PHGLDWLRQ RU VO
EUHDWKLQJ &RQQHFWHGQHVV LV WKH LPSRUWDQW SULQFLSOH RI
EHLQJ FRQQHFWHG WR RWKHU SHUVRQV 6HOI DQG FRPPXQLW\
HIILDFD\ LV WKH EHOLHI WKDW D SHUVRQ RU FRPPXQLW\ KDV
VRPH DJHQF\ RU FRQWURO RYHU WKHLU UHFYHU\ +RSH LV
WKH LGHD WKDW WKLQJV ZLOO HYHQWXDOO\ EH EHWWHU DQG WK

6 O L G H

The Long-term Impact of Man-made Disasters on Community Mental Health and Resilience



Your life is our life's work.

Douglas W Walker, PhD
ダグラス・W・ウォーカー博士
Chief Programs Director
Mercy Family Center
New Orleans
USA

6 O L G H

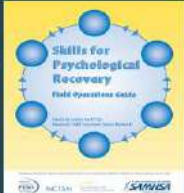
Five Empirically-Supported Intervention Principles After Disasters



Mercy

6 O L G H

Skills for Psychological Recovery Field Operations Guide



National Center for PTSD
National Child Traumatic Stress Network
SAMHSA

Mercy

6 O L G H


What Are the Basic Goals and Objectives of SPR?

- SPR aims to:
 1. Protecting the mental health of the victims
 2. Increase the ability of victims to deal with what they need and are in trouble
 3. Teaching skills to promote the recovery of children, young people, adults, and families
 4. Identify adaptive behavior and prevent inappropriate behavior while supporting it.

Mercy

6 O L G H

Figure 2. The WHO Service Organization Pyramid for an Optimal Mix of Services for Mental Health (12)



Mercy


6 O L G H



Mercy

6 O L G H

Douglas W Walker, PhD



E: dwallacewalker@yahoo.com
M: +1 504 388 5502
Twitter: @DouglasWalker
Skype: dwallacewalker

308 Girod Street
Mandeville
Louisiana
70448
USA

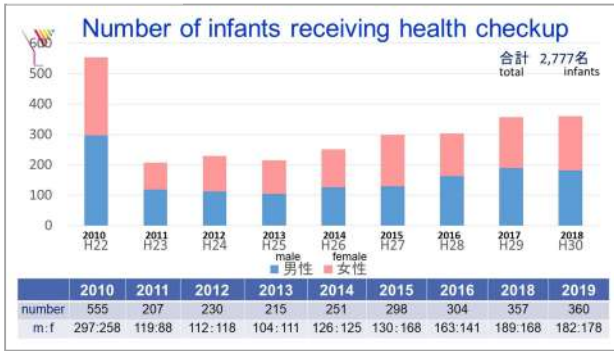
3V\FKRORJLFDO HuhFWV RQ F WKHL



8&+,<\$0\$ 7RNLR 0' 3K
 3URIHVVRU 'HSDUWPHQW RI &LOLEDO 3V\FKRORJ
)DFXOW\ RI 3V\FKRORJ\ DQG 6RFRORJ\ 7DLVKK
 8QLYHUVLW\ 'LUHFWRU <RNRKDFDQ 2Q3WKHR RWKHU KDQG K\SHUDF
 'HYHORSPHQWDO &OLQLF 6SHFLDOO\ \$SSRLQJWKH RW VD\ IXOOQDPH
 3URIHVVRU \$LJX OHGLFDO &HQWHU\)XNXVKLPD
 OHGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ 6SHFLDOO\ \$SSRLQJWKH
 3URIHVVRU &KLOG OHQWDO +HDFXW & DPH & HQWHU
)XNXVKLPD 8QLYHUVLW\

5HJDUGLQJ EHKDYLRUV RI FRQFHU
 ZDV VDLG RQ 616 WKDW WKH QXPE
 DXWLVLWF WHQGHQFLHV VXFK DV
 LQFUHDVLQJ VRRQ DIWHU WKH HDU
 DQVZHUV IURP SXEOLF KHDOWK QXU
 UDWLR RI SRRU H\H FRQWDFW LQ
 WR IURP LQ WKH SUHYLRXV
 KDV UHWXUQHJ WR WKH RULJLQDO
 WKH QXPEHU RI SDUHQWV ZKR UH
 TXHVWLRQ \$UH \RX KDYLQJ IXQ
 LQFUHDVHG DIWHU WKH HDUWKTXD
 LOLEDO 3V\FKRORJ
 LQFUHDVHG DIWHU WKH HDUWKTXD
 2Q3WKHR RWKHU KDQG K\SHUDF
 OHQWDO &HQWHU\)XNXVKLPD
 WKH HDUWKTXD NH EXW XQOLNH
 UHDFK QKJWK ZKLOH IOXFWXDWLQJ
 HDFXW & DPH & HQWHU
 GHFOLQH LQ DQG DSSHUHG V
 GLVDVWHU OHYHOV EXW LQFUHDVH
 ,Q SDUWLFXODU WKH VXUYHV FRQ
 WKH FRDVWDO DUHD RI)XNXVKLPD
 WKH FRDVWDO DUHD RI)XNXVKLPD
 SDUHQWV DQG FKLOGUHQ HYDFXW
 *UHDW (DVW -DSDQ (DUWKTXD NH
 WHPSRUDU\ KRXLQJ \$IWHU WKH
 DQG FKLOGUHQ UHWXUQLQJ KR
 GXH WR VXFK D ODUJH HQYLUR
 FRQFHUQ DERXW FKDQJHV LQ
 EHKDYLRU RI FKLOGUHQ 7KHU
 VHFODU FKDQJHV XVLQJ WKH
 KHDOWK FKHFNXS LQ FRDVWDO
 LQ -XQH RI WKH VDPH \HDU
 ,Q WKLV VXUYH\ ZH DQDOYL
 GDWD RI FKLOGUHQ EHIRUH
 WR DQG H[DPLQH DW SHUWHU
 GHYHORSPHQW SDUHQLQJ H
 RI SDUHQWV PHQWDO KHDOWK
 FRQVLVWLQJ RI LWHPV DQG
 WKH GHYHORSPHQW RI FKLOGU
 FRRSHUDWLRQ ZLWK FRPPXQLW
 QXPEHU RI FKLOGUHQ DQDOYL
 WKH GLVDVWHU DQG LW UHDFXW
 WR HYDFXDWLRQ WKHUHDIWHU
 LQ 6OLGH KHDOWK RI SDUHQWV
 ,Q UHJDUG WR WKH LQFUHDVH
 DQDOYLVLV VKRZHJ WKDW WKH
 NJ LQ WR NJ LQ EXW WKHQ LW
 WR DOPRVW WKH VDPH OHYHO DV
 WUHQG FRXOG EH WUDQVLHQW 6OLGH

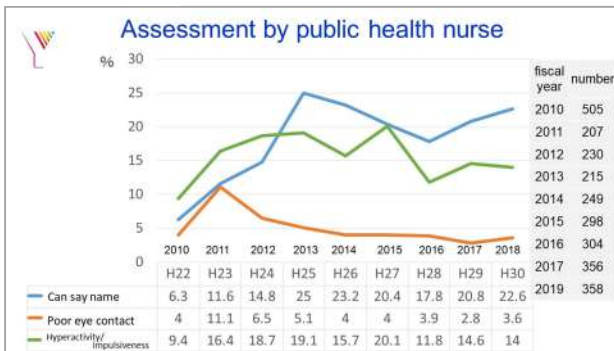
6 O L G H



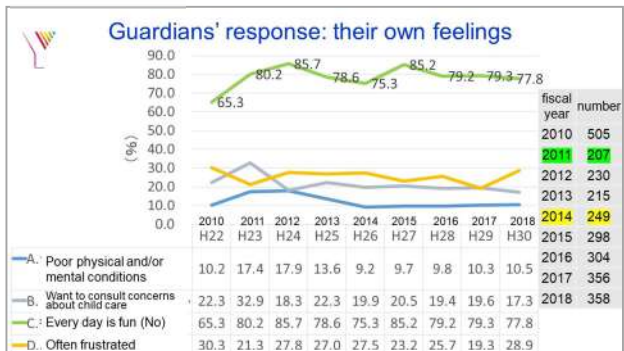
6 O L G H



6 O L G H



6 O L G H



6 O L G H

Are there relations between guardians' mental state and support they receive?

- Guardians of the 2nd graders of elementary school.....
 - The frequency of evacuation is correlated with guardians' high K6 score (strong depression and anxiety)
 - "Family support (insufficient)" is correlated with "general health", "vitality", "social functioning", "role (emotional)", "mental health"
- Guardians of the 5th graders at elementary school ...
 - "Family support (insufficient)" is correlated with "social functioning"
 - "Support from teachers (insufficient)" is correlated with "role (physical)"
 - "Support from friends of caregiver (mother) (insufficient)" is correlated with "mental health"

6 O L G H

Condition of parents and their children (2nd graders, 5th graders)

- 2nd graders
 - Children: Overall scores do not differ significantly from the Japanese average
 - Children in high needs for "emotion" are slightly higher than general
 - Problems seen at 3-1/2-year-old health checkups are becoming less noticeable?
 - Guardians: High support needs for "sense of well-being" and "mental health"
 - Possibility of having continuous stress from the time their children were smaller
- 5th graders
 - Children: Compared with the national average, support needs may be higher for "hyperactivity" and "peer relationship"
 - Guardians: High support needs for "mental health"

/HDUQLQJ IURP SUDFWLFH LC 'LVDVWHU 0HQWDO +HDOWK &XUUH



: \$7\$(,NXNR

0DQDJHU 2SHUDWLRQV 'HSDUWPHQW)XNXVKLPD
&HQWHU IRU 'LVDVWHU 0HQWDO +HDOWK)XNXVKLPD
\$VVRFLDWLRQ IRU 0HQWDO +HDOWK DQG :HJPH

VXSSRUW E\ LWV PXOWL GLVFLS
FKDUDFWHUL]HV WKH &HQWHU DQ
FRQVXOWDWLRQV EDVHG RQ LWV
, DOVR UHSRUWHG WKDW DPRQ
UHTXLUH VXSSRUW WKH \RXQJ JHQ
QXPEHU WKDW WKH FRQVXOWDWLR
PDLQO\ E\ YLVLWLQJ RU E\ SKRQH
FRQVXOWDWLRQ KDYH VKLIWHG IUF
SHUPDQHGW UHVLGHQFHV RU QHZ
UHWXUQLQJ HYDFXHHV
)DVWO\ , WDONHG DERXW WKH I
ODVW \HDU WR PXQLFLSDOLWLHV
&SHFLDO 0HQWDO IRU 1XFOHDU (Y
YLVLWLQJ :HJPH RXW WKDW WKHU
UHWXUQLQJ VLWXDWLRQ RI UHVLG
WKHLU HYDFXDWRQ RUGHUV ZHU
UHWXUQHVV ZHUH PRVWO\ HOGHUO

7KH *UHDW (DVW -DSDQ (DUWKD
0DUFK KDG HQRUPRXV LPD
DFWLYLWLHV RI PXQLFLSDO SXEOLF
DIWHU 7(3&2))XNXVKLPD 'DL
6WDWLRQ DFFLGHQW ZH KDG
LVVXH UHODWHG WR WKH UD
DGGUHVHG ZKW , KDG OHDU
KHDOWK QXUVH IURP RXU UHVSR
RI WKH DFFLGHQW ZKLOH ZRUN
RI WKH KHDYLO\ DIIHFWHG PXQ
H[SHULHQFHG WKH FRQIXVLRQ
ZHUH IHHOLQJ 7KLV FRQLQXHLQ
VXSSRUW SURYLGHU HYHQ QRZD
SHUVRQDO H[SHULHQFHV DIWHU
DERXW FXUUHQW DFWLYLWLHV
'LVDVWHU 0HQWDO +HDOWK DVH
RQJRLQJ FKDOOHQJHV DQG
)LUVW KDOI \$V D SXEOLF K
VWULFNHQ ORFDO JRYHUQPHQW
QHFHVVDU\ WR HVWDEOLVK D ZRUN
RUJDQL]DWLRQV WR FRSH ZLWK
H[SHULHQFHG WKH GLILFXOW\ RI
LQIRUPDWLRQ WR GLVDVWHU YXOQ
RI GLVDVWHU , DGYRFDWHG WKH
GLVDVWHU WROHUDQFH ZLWKLQ
DERXW WKH LPSRUWDQFH RI PHQW
PHPEHUV ZKR VXSSRUW UHVLGHQ
6HFRQG KDOI , H[SODLQHG DERXW
DFWLYLWLHV RI WKH)XNXVKLPD
+HDOWK HVWDEOLVKHG DIWHU WKH

6 O H G

- March 11
 - 14:46 Great East Japan Earthquake strikes
 - 15:50 7-meter tsunami strikes Soma City
 - 16:36 Declaration of Nuclear Emergency Situation
 - 21:23 Evacuation order issued to residents within 3-km radius
- March 12
 - 5:44 Evacuation order issued to residents within 10-km radius
 - 15:36 Hydrogen explosion from Reactor 1
 - 18:25 Evacuation order issued to residents within 20-km radius
- March 13
 - 8:20 TEPCO notifies the government of "emergency situation"
- March 14
 - 11:01 Hydrogen explosion from Reactor 3
- March 15
 - 6:00 Hydrogen explosion from Reactor 4
 - 6:10 Sound of an explosion from Reactor 2
 - The rain causes a surge in radiation dose in Fukushima City (maximum 25µSv)

計画的避難区域と緊急時避難準備区域
From: ijf.com (April 22, 2012)

6 O L G H

Learning from My Experience as a Public Health Nurse

- Need to build a system for discussing with related organizations on how to collaborate at a time of a disaster and to respond to emergency situation
- The elderly, disabled, and others who are particularly vulnerable to disaster have difficulty obtaining information issued by the government, and require the support of neighbors
- Anxiety about radiation is particularly felt by mothers with children. Need to establish a system for consultation as soon as possible. (Coordinating with expert organizations is essential: Radiation Class for Mothers and Children)
- Important to provide psychological care for workers supporting affected people (those who are directly exposed to complaints and expressions of anger from affected people)

6 O L G H

Fukushima Center for Disaster Mental Health (FCDMH): Overview

The center was set up in February 2012. It began with the core centers(headquarters), six regional centers, and three branch offices. In light of the actual conditions of affected people whom the center supports, it is now operating with the core centers, four regional centers, and two branch offices.

6 O L G H

Interview Survey of 13 Local Municipalities (July 2019)

6 O L G H

Results from Visits to Municipalities

Residents' housing, etc.

- There are differences in residents' return to their hometowns, depending on when the evacuation order was lifted
- Many of the returnees are elderly and people living alone
- Recently, there are residents who complain of PTSD symptoms and other anxieties.
- There are people relocating in the municipalities as a result of policies to promote inflow of child-rearing generation and to create and rebuild industry
- As a result of the restoration of municipal government functions and consolidation of staff members, municipal offices outside of towns and villages have been downsized or abolished. Municipal government has become less accessible to residents.

6 O L G H

From the Results of Visits to Municipalities

[Issues That Need to be Considered in the Future]

- Support for mothers with children and for adolescents
- Support for those evacuating to outside municipalities
- Support for resuming home-care services for the disabled and the elderly in areas where the evacuation order was lifted. Support for development of social resources.
- Consultation and mental health care for workers supporting residents
- Countermeasures to prevent alcohol abuse and suicides

7KH FXUUHQW PHQWDO KHD RXW)XNXVKLPD 3



1\$. \$-,0\$ 6DWRPL
3URIHVVRU)DFXOW\ RI +XPDQ
*UDGXDW 6FKRRO RI +XPDQ
6FLHQFHV 0XVDVKLQR 8QLYHUV
'LUHFWRU 0XVDVKLQR 8QLYHUV
%HKDYLRUDO 7KHI,QVV

FRQIOLFWV IRU UHWXUQLQJ 7KH FR
ZDV LQWURGXFHG E\ 3DXOLQH %R
SV\FKRORJLVW DQG LW PHDQV 3D O
DQG WKXV KDV QR FORVXUH' 6OL
DPELJXR XV ORVV LQFOXGH LPPREL
E\ IL]DWLRQ RI WKHLU LQQHU FRQV
ZLWK RWKHUV GLVWXUEDQFHV LQ C
IURP FRPPXQLW\ PHPEHUV DQG VR R
&XUUHQWO\ WKH HYDFXHHV RXV
WKLQN RI WKHLU KRPHWRZQ UHVLG
PHDQW WR EH EXW VLQFH WKH\ N
DUH UHWXUQLQJ WKHLU KRPHV DUH DP
DQG 6RFLDO GLIIHUV IRU HDFK
SHRSOH DUH KDYLQJ GLIILFXOWLHV
&RJLEWLYH UHWXUQLQJ RU UHVHWWOLQJ LQ
FRQIOLFWLQJ IHHOLQJV QRW RQO\ P
WR PRYH IRUZDUG EXW DOVR DIIHF

7KH)XNXVKLPD QXFOHDU SRZHU
FDXVHG E\ WKH *UHDW (DVW -DSDQ
HYDFXDWLRQ RI PDQ\ SHRSOH IURP
(YHQ \H DUW DIWHU WKH HDUW
DUH VWLOO OLYLQJ RXWVLGH
+HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\ LPSRU
SV\FKRORJLFDO GLVWUHHVV KDOM
REVHUYHG DPRQJ WKRVH ZKR FRQWL
WKH SUHIHFWXUH DIWHU WKH LQY
WKRVH ZKR FRQWLQXHG OLYLQJ
3UHIHFWXUH 6X]XNL HW DQG PDNLQ
FRQWLQXHG LQ WKH UDWH WKBRUF
ZDV DPRQJ HYDFXHHV RXWVLGH
DPRQJ HYDFXHHV ZLWKLQ)XNXV
FRQGXFHWG E\ 1LLJDWD 3UHIHFWXUH
PDQ\ HYDFXHHV RXWVLGH)XNXV
GDLO\ OLIH DQG FRQFHUQV DERXW
ODFN RI VRFLDO VXSSRUW DQG VR
:H FRQGXFHWG DQ LQWHUYLHZ VXUYH\
RUJDQL]DWLRQV IRU HYDFXHHV RXWVLGH
E\ WKH 0LQLVWU\ RI WKH (QLURQPHQW
VXUYH\ VKRZH G WKDW WKH FDXVHV
FRPPXQLFDWLRQ GLIILFXOWLHV ZLWKLQ
ZHUH WKHLU FRQFHUQV RQ SRVVLEOH
GLVFULPLQDWLRQ IURP WKH RULJLQDO
FRQIOLFWLQJ IHHOLQJ RQ UHWXUQLQJ
GLIILFXOW IRU WKHP WR KDYH WKH
,W VKRXOG EH QRWHG WKDW WKHUH
3DPELJXR XV ORVV' LQ WKH EDFNJURXQG
RI WKHLU LQWHUQDO

6 O L G H

Summary of Troubles among the Evacuees Outside Fukushima

- Difficulties of daily life**
 - Financial matters
 - Housing
 - Getting jobs
- Worries about health**
 - Decreased strength
 - Health problems
- Anxiety about future**
 - Unclear prospect
 - Uncertainty regarding future living place
- Lack of social support and social capital**
 - Separation of family members
 - Separation from friends and neighborhood before evacuation
 - Difficulties of adapting to new location

6 O L G H

“Ambiguous Loss”

- Ambiguous Loss (AL) (Boss, P., 1973) is a loss that remains unclear and thus has no closure.
- The loss has no certainty or finality; it can continue for years or a lifetime.
- AL can be physical or psychological.
- AL can be the loss of a beloved person, an object (a house, a farm) or the loss of “your way of life.”
- AL assumes a relationship or attachment to what was lost—your home, your land, your animals, your family, your neighbors, etc.

6 O L G H

Effects of Ambiguous Loss

Psycho social effects	It follows that ...
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Immobilizes individuals & relationships ◦ Confuses decision making for the system ◦ Blocks coping ◦ Anger and aggressiveness against self or others ◦ Self-blame, shame, and hopelessness ◦ Marriage and family relationships ruptured and unclear roles ◦ Community members are distant ◦ Family/community anger and conflict 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Difficulties of making decisions on important issues, such as permanent residence, housing, and employment • Disintegration of family • Difficulties of maintaining good relationships with neighbors • Difficulties of help seeking • Worsening of physical and mental health

Pauline Boss : Loss, Trauma, and Resilience : Therapeutic Work with Ambiguous Loss, 2006

6 O L G H

Support for “ Ambiguous Loss”

- ◆ Applying of “Both-And Thinking “
- ◆ To look for and build on people’s natural resilience instead of resolving the situation of ambiguous loss

The following matters may be considered ...

- Short and long stay in home town (the idea of two residences)
- Guarantee of receiving support, information, and communication with home town after transferring resident card
- Facilitating communication with people in evacuation destinations such as through exchange meeting and volunteer activities → Creation of a feeling of belonging and a meaningful life

7KH 3URFHHLQJV RI 3

&KDLU 0\$('\$ 0DVKDUX)XNXVKLPD 0HG
8&+,<\$0\$ 7RNLR 7DLVKR 8QLYHUV



'LVFXVVDQW 5LFKDUG \$ %5<\$17 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 1HZ
'RXJODV : :\$/.(5 0HUF\)DPLO\ &HQWHU 86\$
:\$7\$%(,NXNR)XNXVKLPD &HQWHU IRU 'LVDVWH
1\$. \$- ,0\$ 6DWRPL 0XVDVKLQR 8QLYHUVLW\



'U 8&+,<\$0\$ 7RNLR 'U 0DVKDUX

2Q WKH DIWHUQRRQ RI GD\ WZR ZH SURFHHLQ
V\PSRVLXP 30HQWDO KHDOWK RI)XNXVKLPD S
VKRXOG ZH GR QRZ" 0HQWDO KHDOWK H[SHU
SUHVHQWDWLRQV DQG H[FKDQJHG RSLQLRQV R
'U 5LFKDUG %U\DQW D WUDXPD FDUH H[
OHFWXUH 3\$GYDQFHV LQ PDQDJLQJ SV\FKROR



'U 5LFKDUG \$ %5<\$17

€ \$PRQJ PHQWDO KHDOWK SUREOHPV DIWHU GLVDV
FRKHVLYHQHVV PD\ OHDG WR SURORQJDWLRQ RI YD
DPRQJ YLFWLPV DQG DVVRFLDWHG VWLJPDV H J
UHOXFWDQFH WR VHHN SV\FKRORJLFDO VXSSRUW
€ 7R DGGUHV VXFK VRFLDO ERMORPHV LQGHYDHO WH
WRROV DQG RWKHU QHZ SV\FKRORJLFDO PHWKRGV
LQFOXGLQJ EULHI DQG WUDQVGLDJQRVWLF SV\FKR
€ 7KH LQFOXVLRQ RI 3URORQJHG *ULHLVLPV GLVDOV
FRQVLGHULQJ FDUH IRU EHUHDYHPHQW UHDFWLRQV

,Q 6HVVLRQ 30HQWDO KHDOWK RI)XNXVKLPD DQG HYDFXHHV D
FKDUDFWHULVWLFV DQG LVVXH RI SV\FKRVRFLDO LPSDFWV RI WKH
+HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\ 'U 'RXJODV :DONHU ZKR KDV GHYRWH
SV\FKRORJLVW LQ WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV VDLG WKDW EDVHG RQ KL
FRQQHFWRQ ZLWKLQ WKH FRPPXQLW\ DQG WKHLU RZQ DFWLYH LQ

\$EEUHYLDWLRQ RI WKH WK HGLWLRQ RI WKH ,QWHUQDWLRQDO &ODV
:+2 &KDSWHUV VXFK DV 6OHHS DURXVDO GLVRUGHUV KDYH EHHQ D
*HQHUDO \$VHPEO\ LQ 0D\ HIIHFWLYH LQ

7KHQ 'U 8FKL\DPD 7RNLR ZKR LV DOVR D V LQ GHY
UHSRUWHG WKDW WKH UHVXOWV RI LQIDQW KH NXSV LO
3UHIHFWXUH VKRZHG FRQWLQXLQJ SV\FKRORJLF RQ ERY
DIWHU HLJKW \HDUV VLQFH KHQFH ORQJ WH W LV UH
WKH)XNXVKLPD &HQWHU IRU 'LVDVWHU 0HQWDC ISRUWH
LVVXH DW WKH &HQWHU EDVHG RQ KHU H[SHU FRPPX
WKH GLVDVWHU 'U 1DNDMLPD 6DWRPL SRLQWI 'U 'RXJODV : \$/.65
RXWVLGH WKH SUHIHFWXUH KDYH EHHQ SURORQJHG DQG FRPSOLF
DPELJRXV ORVV DQG WKDW WKHUH ZHUH VSHFLILF FKDOOHQJHV



7KH GLVFXVVLQRQ LQFOXGHG TXHVWLRQV DQG DQVZHUV UHODWH
DERXW WKH UHFRYHU\ RI PHQWDO KHDOWK DPRQJ FKLOGUHQ DQG
VFKRROV PHDVXUHV WR DGGUHVV VWLJPD SUHMXGLFH DJDLQVW)
:LWK UHJDUG WR WKH PHQWDO KHDOWK RI \RXQJ SHRSOH D TXH
LQ WKHLU V FRPSDUHG ZLWK HOGHUO\ ZDV DVNHG 3HRSOH LQ W
%U\DQW IRFXVHG RQ WKH VXLFLGH UDWK DQG H[SODLQHG WKH K
UHFRJQL]LQJ RU DFNQRZOHGJLQJ WKHLU SV\FKRORJLFDQ LVVXH
:DWDEH VDLG WKDW FRQVXOWDWLRQV RQ WUXDQF\ DQG ZLWKGUDZD
DQG WKDW VKH KDG WKH LPSUHVVLRQ WKDW WKHUH IHZ VXSS

\$V FRXQWHUPHDVXUHV 'U %U\DQW G SRUWDQ
VFKRRO EDVHG SURJUDPV WR IRVWHU VR QDO GHY
SHRSOH ZLWK SDUHQWDO LQYROYHPHQV DQ RSI
EH HDVLHU IRU DGROHVFHQWV WR JHW H RXJK GL
JDPHV HWF WKDW \RXQJ SHRSOH DFFH Q FRQQH
'U 8FKL\DPD DOVR LQGLFDWHG WKH QHH RUW ZLW
FRUUHVSRRQGHQFH VFKRROV 3DQHO GLVFXVVDQWV



'U :DONHU UHIHUHG WR FDVHV LQ WKH 86 ZKHUH PDQ\ \RXQJ
VSHFLDOL]HG PHQWDO KHDOWK WUHDWPHQW KDG FRQVXOWHG SK\V
WKDW WKHUH LV D QHZO\ LPSOHPHQWHG SURJUDP WR DVVHVV DO
LGHDWLRQ DW SULPDU\ FDUH HQFRXQWHUV LQFOXGLQJ GHQWDO F
2QH TXHVWLRQ FRQFHUQHGX VXSSRUW IRU WHDFKHUV ZKR DUH
HYHQW RI +XUULFDQH .DWULQD UHVSRRQGHUV GHYRWHG WKHPVH
FRQVHTXHQFH FKLOGUHQ ± DV VWXGHQWV ± ZHUH DGYHUVHO\ DIIH
WR HQDEOH VXIILFLHQW VHOI FDUH ZDV SURYLGHG ODWHU EXW VF
KRZ WR VXSSRUW SHRSOH LQ VXFK SRVLWLRQV ZDV DOVR DQ LVVXH

D SURJUDP RI)XNXVKLPD 8QLYHUVLW\ WR SURYLGH YDULRXV LQWH
DSSUHFLDWHG E\ WKH VFKRROV VR KH ZRXOG OLNH WR FRQWLQX
PDQSRZHU DQG EXGJHW

:LWK UHJDUG WR PHDVXUHV DJDLQVW VWLJPD SUHMXGLFH 'U
LPSRUWDQW SURYLGHQJ DFFXUDWH LQIRUPDWLRQ WKURXJK SXEO
DSSURSULDWHO\ VNLOOHG H[HPSODU\ SHRSOH UROH PRGHOV VLO
D VNLOO VHW VKRXOG EH SURYLGHG WR JHQHUDO SUDFWLWLRQHUV
SDWLHQWV WR VSHFLDOLVWV LW VKRXOG EH QRWHG WKDW JHQHU
FKDOOHQJHV RI WKHLU RZQ

'U 8FKL\DPD VDLG WKDW GLVFULPLQDWLRQ LV D FRPSOLFDFWHG
IRU VXSSRUWHUV LQ DUHDV FORVHU WR WKH QXFOHDU SRZHU SO
GLVFULPLQDWLRQ DQG SUHMXGLFH LQ VFKRRO HGXF



0V :DWDEH VDLG LQ OLJKW RI WKH FKDQJLQJ VLW
WR WDON ZLWK VWDNHNKROGHUV DQG OLVWHQ WR UHV
LQ PLQG

\$ UHODWHG TXHVWLRQ ZDV DVNHG LI PDQ\ YLFWLF
WR VWLJPD LQ WKHLU KRWW FRPPXQLWLHV

)RU WKLV 'U 1DNDMLPD SRLQWHG RXW WKH FXUU

0V :\$7\$(,NXNR

WKH SUHIFWXUH \$OWKRJK GLUHFV GLVFULPLQDWL
GLVDVWHU QHJDWLYH LQIRUPDWLRQ LV UHSRUWHG
DQG WKH VLWXDWLRQ RI HYDFXHHV UHPDLQV XQHD
HGXFDFWLRQ VKRXOG EH HPSKDV LJHG VLPLODU WR
DGGUHV GLVFULPLQDWLRQ DQG EXOO\LQJ VKRXOG E
WKH FHQWHUV RI FRPPXQLW\ OLIH



'U 1\$.\$.-,0\$ 6DWRPL \$V IRU UHODWLQJ WR WKH DGPLQLVWUDWLRQ 'U

0HQWDO 6XSSRUW &RXQFLO OHG E\ WKH)XNXVKLI
6SHFLILFDOO\ WZLFH D \HDU WKH 3UHIHFWXUDO %R

%XUHDX UHSUHVHQWDWLYHV RI FOLQLFDO SV\FKRORJLVWV DQG V
)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ DQG RWKHU XQLYHUVLWLHV SDUV
ZLWK YDULRXV VXSSRUWHUV DQG KH VDLG WKDW KH ZRXOG OLNH

/DVWO\ 'U %U\DQW SDLG WULEXWH WR WKH HIIRUWV RI WKH)XNXV
UHJDUG WR PHQWDO KHDOWK KH HPSKDV LJHG WKH LPSRUWDQFH
EHFDXVH LW ZRXOG EH GLIILFXOW WR VHH WKH HVVHQFH E\ ORRNL
UDWHV DQG DYHUDJHV 7KRJK WKH WLPH ZDV OLPLWHG LW ZDV D

&ORVLQJ 5HPDUNV



6\$,72 .L\RVKL 0' 3K'

9LFH 3UHVVLGHQW RI)XNXVKLPD 0 YHUVLW\

7KDQN \RX 'U 1ROOHW IRU \RXU NLQG LQWURGXFWRQ , DP
8QLYHUVLW\ \$V LQWURGXFHG , KDYH EHHQ VHUYLQJ DV D YLF
VLQFH ODVW \$SULO /HW PH VD\ D IHZ ZRUGV RI DSSUHFLDWLRQ

7KDQNV WR WKH SDUWLFLSDWRQ DQG FRRSHUDWRQ RI PDQ
, ZRXOG OLNH WR H[WHQG P\ VLQFHUH JUDWLWXGH RQ EHKDOI

)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\ LV ZRUNLQJ WR LPSURYH
WKURXJK WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\ ZKLOH
XQLYHUVLWLHV UHVHDFK LQVWLWXWHV LQ -DSDQ DQG RYH
RUJDQL]DWLRQV DQG DFDGHPLF VRFLHWLHV

:H KHOG WKLV LQWHUQDWLRQDO V\PSRVLXP IRU WKH SXUSRV
WKH DFWLYLWLHV RI RXU XQLYHUVLW\ DQG WR VKDUH NQRZOH

)RU WZR GD\ VLQFH \HVWHUGD\ SURPLQHGW H[SHUWV IURP
DQG PHQWDO KHDOWK LVVXH V H[SHUWV LQJ WKHLU SURIHVVLRQ
ZH UHFHLYHG D ORW RI TXHVWLRQV IURP PDQ\ SDUWLFLSDQWV
PHDQLQJIXO 7KDQN \RX YHU\ PFK :H ZLOO FRQLQXH RXU
OHVVRQV OHDUQHG IURP WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW
ODQJXDJH WR GHSHQ HYHU\RQH V XQGHUVWDQGLQJ

,Q RUGHU WR VXSSRUW IURP YDULRXV PHGLFDO SHUVSHFW
(DVW -DSDQ (DUWKTXDNH LQ RXU XQLYHUVLW\ HVWDEOLVKH
6FLHQFH &HQWHU ZLWKLQ ZKLFK DUH ILYH VXSSRUWLQJ HQWL
&HQWHU WKDW KRWHG WKLV V\PSRVLXP DQG WZR GHSDUWPHQW
2WKHU VXSSRUWLQJ HQWLWLHV VWULYH WR LPSURYH KHDOWK
LQGXVWULDO UHFYHU\ :H ZLOO FRQLQXH WR ZRUN IRU WKH
DVN HYHU\RQH IRU WKHLU XQGHUVWDQGLQJ DQG VXSSRUW RI R

)LQDOO\ , ZRXOG OLNH WR FRQFOXGH E\ H[SHUWV LQJ P\ VL
FRQWULEXWHG WR DQG FRRSHUDWHG ZLWK WKLV ,QWHUQDWLR

3 K R W R H U D O O



9HG 7KH &HOHFWF



(QWL



1DYL、'.HQQHWK



3UHVVHQL



7KHPH RI WKL



5HFH:



6LPXOWDQHRXV LQWHUSUHWDWLRQ -DS
ZDV SURYLGHG



'\$< ,QWUR 2YHUYLHZ RI WKH)XNXVKLPD)+0(S





'\$< 3D\ &XUUHQW VWDWXV RI WK\URLG S
6HVVLRQ !



'\$< \$03DI &XUUHQW VWD\PLQDWLRQ DQG IS
.H\QRWH /HFWXUH 6HVVLRQ !



'\$< 30 3DUW 0HQWDO KHDOWK RI)\ZKDW VKRXOGS
.H\QRWH /HFWXUH 6HVVLRQ !

The 2nd International Symposium of the Radiation Medical Science Center
for the Fukushima Health Management Survey

Build Back Better, Together.

Fukushima Health Management Survey updated,
focusing on thyroid and mental health

Simultaneous
Japanese-English
Interpretation
Admission free

February 2-3, 2020

Nanko Park (Shirakawa City)

VENUE

The Celecton Fukushima 3F "Adatarata"

13-73 Ota-machi, Fukushima 960-8068

**INTENDED
AUDIENCE**

Fukushima residents, health care/medical professionals,
students, public employees and anybody interested in
the theme of this symposium (pre-registration required)

Pre-registration Deadline **January 26th, 2020**

Please visit our website for pre-registration and
the detailed program



URL http://kenko-kanri.jp/en/news/2nd_intl_symposium.html/



① 1 minute walk from the west exit
of JR Fukushima Station to the venue

< **Organizer** > Radiation Medical Science Center for the Fukushima Health Management Survey, Fukushima Medical University
< **Nominal Support** > Fukushima Prefecture, Hiroshima University, Nagasaki University, Fukushima University, The University of Aizu

< **Contact** >

Office of International Cooperation, Radiation Medical Science Center for the Fukushima Health Management Survey,
Fukushima Medical University **Phone: +81 24-581-5454 / E-mail: kenkani@fmu.ac.jp**

5HVXOWV RI 4XHVWLRQQDLUH

:H DVNHG DOO RI WKH YLVLWRUV WR SDUWFLSDWH LQ WKH VX
 SHRSOH DQVZHUHG RYHU WKH FRXUVH RI WZR GD\ 7KHLU U
 :H ZRXOG OLNH WR WKDQN HYHU\RQH IRU WKHLU FRRSHUDWLRQ

%UHDNGRZQ RI UHVSROGHQWV

\$JH		/RFDWLRQ RI UHV			LGHQF\FFXSDWLRQ			
*URXS	1R	5DWLR	*URXS	1R	5DWLR	*URXS	1R	
V)XNXVKLPD		+HDOWK	FDUH	SURIHV	VLRQDO	
V		UHVLGLQJ RXWVLGH WKH SUHIF	3XE	OLF	VHUY	DQW		
V		2XW RI)XNXVKLPD		7HDFK	KHU			
V	DQG DERYH	2XW RI -DSDQ		&RPSDQ\	(PSOR\HH			
V		/			+RXVHPDNHU			
V					%XVLQHVV	RZQHU		
V					6WXGHQW			
					2WKHU			

ODLQ UHVXOWV RI WDEXODWLRQ

,WHP	9HU\ JRRG	\$YHUDJH	9HU\ EDG	7RWDO
2YHUDOO LPSUH UDWLR	9HU\ JRRG	\$YHUDJH	9HU\ EDG	
7KHPH VHOHFW UDWLR	9HU\ JRRG	\$YHUDJH	9HU\ EDG	
&RQFLVHQHVV RI SUHVHQWDWLRQ UDWLR	9HU\ JRRG	\$YHUDJH	9HU\ EDG	

*ORVVDU\

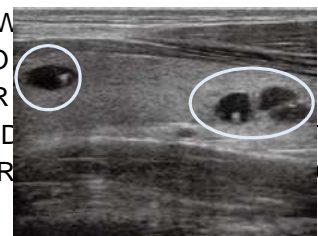
([SODQDWLRQ RQ WKH WH

3DUW&XUHQW VWDWXV RI WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ DQG WK\UR

FRQIRXQGLQJ IDFWRU	3 3	\$ FRQIRXQGLQJ IDFWRU LV D YDULDEOH WKDW D IHFWV DQG GRHV QRW H\LVW
HFRORJLFDO IDOODF\	3 3	(FRORJLFDO IDOODF\ LV IDXOW\ UHDVRLQJ LQ HFRORJLFDO REVHUYHG DW D JURXS OHYHO DUH FRQVLGHUHG DSSOLFDE
816&(\$5	3 3	\$FURQ\ P RI WKH 8QLWHG 1DWLRQV 6FLHQWLILF & RPPLWWHH 7KH FRPPLWWHH HYDOXDWHV WKH HIIHFWV RI LRQL]LQJ UDC IURP DQ LPSDUWLDO DQG VFLHQWLILF VWDQGSRLQW DQG UH \$VVHPEO\ HYHU\ HDU
\$<\$ JHQHUDWLRQ	3 3	\$<\$ LV DQ DFURQ\ P RI DGROHVFHQW DQG \RXQJ DGXOWV DQ JHQHUDWLRQ IURP WR \HDUV ROG RU WR GHSHQG JHQHUDWLRQ PD\ GHYHORS ERWK SHGLDWULF DQG DGXOW F DQG VXSSRUW DV LW LV D WLPH RI D PDMRU OLH VWDJHFK
ILQH QHHGOH F\WRORJ\)1\$&)1\$	3 3	ILQH QHHGOH DVSLUDWLRQ F\WRORJ\ LV D PHGLDO SURFHG H\WUDFWHG E\ LQVHUWLQJ D ILQH QHHGOH DWWDFKHG WKU WDP SOLQJ RI WLVVXH V PRUH DFFXUDWH GLDJQRV LV RI EHQ
QRGXOH F\VW	3 3 3	6HH H[SODQDWLRQ EHORZ
\$3&	3	7KH \$3& JHQH FRQWUROV GLIIHUHQWLDWLRQ DQG SUROLIHU PXWDWLRQ WR WKLV JHQH FDXVHV IDPLOLDO DGHQRPDWRXV FDQFHU WRR
5(7 37&	3 3	\$ W\SH RI JHQH PXWDWLRQV LQGXFHG E\ UHUUHQJPHQW DQRWKHU JHQH 7KLV PXWDWLRQ ZDV KLJKO\ SUHYDOHQW L &KHUQRE\O
KHPLWK\URLGHFWRP\ OREHFWRP\	3 3	7KH WK\URLG JODQG LV D EXWWHU\O\ VKDSHG RUJDQ ZLWK EDUW FDOOHG WKH LVWKPXV +HPLWK\URLGHFWRP\ RU WK\URLWKHU OREH ,I WKH HQWLUH WK\URLG JODQG LV UHPRYHG VLQJOH OREH DQG WKH LVWKPXV DUH UHPRYHG LW LV FDOO
5, DEODWLRQ /1	3	5, DEODWLRQ RU UDGLRLRGLQH DEODWLRQ WKHUDS\ LV DQ WK\URLGHFWRP\ WR GHVWUR\ UHVLGXDO WK\URLG WLVVXH
OHYRWK\UR[LQH	3	\$EEUHYLDWLRQ RI O\PSK QRGH / WK\UR[LQH RU OHYRWK\UR[LQH LV D WK\URLG KRUPRQH V PHWDEROLVP DQG LQ FKLOGUHQ SURPRWHV JURZWK ,W LV K\SRWK\URLGLVP
78(3	\$FURQ\ IRU 7K\URLG 8OWUDVRXQG ([DPLQDWLRQ 7KLV DFU WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQV FRQGXFWHG LQ WKH 7K\URLG 6XUY 0DQDJPHQW 6XUYH\
WK\URWURSLQ	3	7K\URWURSLQ DOVR DEEUHYLDWHG DV 76+ LV D WK\URLG V WK\URLG JURZWK DQG IXQFWLRQ

” &\VWV DQG QRGXOHV

\$ F\VW LV D VDF OLNH VWUXFWXUH ILOOHG ZLW LQ KHDOWK\ LQGLYLGXDOV &\VWV ZLWK QR FHO F\VWV WKDW PD\ IUHTXHQWO\ FKDQJH LQ VL]H R VHOGRP IRXQG LQ EDELHV DQG LQIDQWV EXW D VHFRQGDU\ VFKRRO DJH ,Q WKH)+06 F\VWV R FRQILUPDWRU\ H[DPLQDWLRQ QRW QHFHVVDU\ % FRQILUPDWRU\ H[DPLQDWLRQ UHFRPPHQGHG



&\VWV

\$ QRGXOH LV FDXVHG E\ GLIIHUHQWLDQ JURZWK PRVW QRGXOHV DUH EHQLJQ ,Q WKH)+06 QRGX DQG QRGXOHV RI PP RU ODUJHU DUH FODVVL GHVFULEHG DERYH IRU \$ DQG % F\VWV



1RGXOH

" 6FKHGXOH DQG LQWHQG HG JURXS IRU WK\URLG H[DPLQDWLRQ

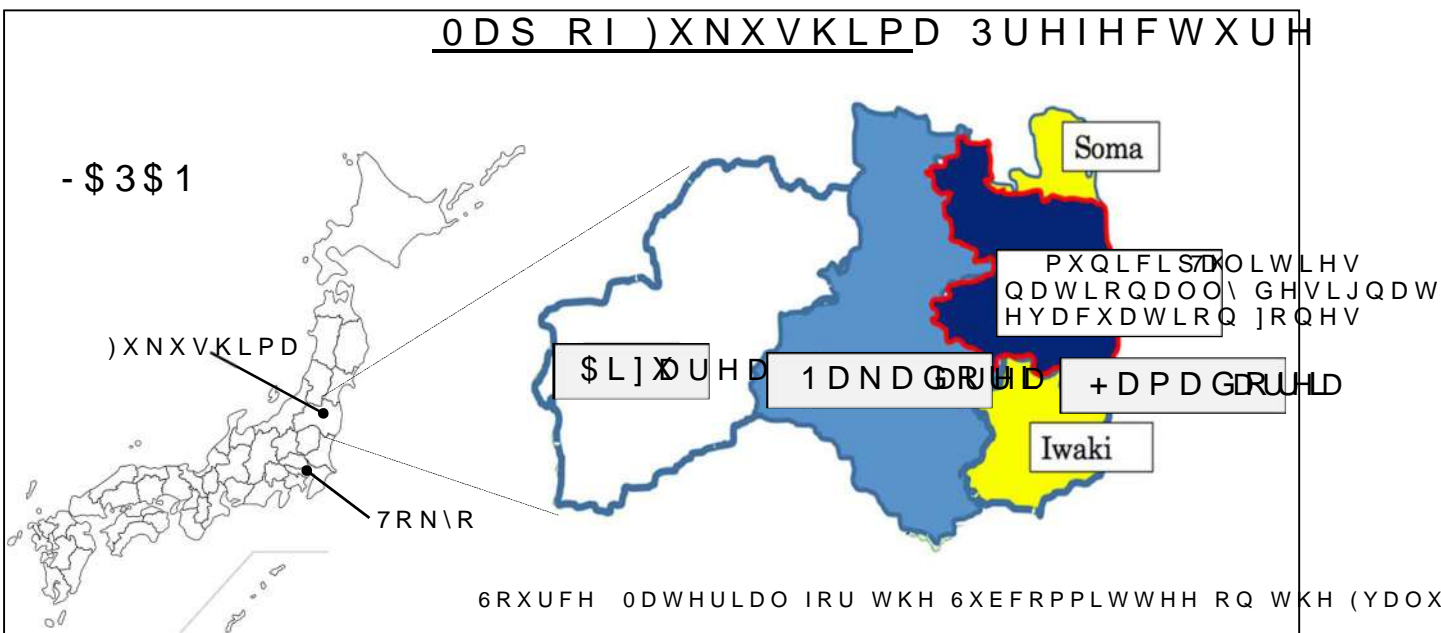
	3HULRG	7DUJHW JURXS
VWURXQG FRPSOH	3UHOLPLQDU\ EDVHOLQH VXUYH\ 2FWREHU DWR HVWDEOLVK EDVHOLQH WK\URLG JODQG ODUFK FRQGLWLRQV	5HVLGHQWV RI)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFV \HDUV RU \RXQJHU DV RI ODUFK ERUQ EHWZHHQ \$SU DQG \$SU 'a UHV\GHQWV
QG URXQG UG URXQG FRPSOH)XOO 6FDOH 6XUYH\ QG ([DPLQDWLRQ)XOO 6FDOH 6XUYH\ UG QG PLQDWLRQ \$SULO FRPSOH\ FRPSDULVRQ ZLWK 3UHOLPLQDU\ %DVHOLQH 6XUYH\ UHVXOWV	,Q DGGLWLRQ WR WKH UHV\GHQW UHV\GHQWV RI)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHF ERUQ EHWZHHQ \$SU DQG \$SU 'WRWDO a μ UHV\GHQWV Ø7KHVH UHV\GHQWV FDQ KDYH WK\ H[DPLQDWLRQV HYHU\ \HDUV DIW WKH\ FDQ WDNH H[DPLQDWLRQ I PXOWLSOHV RI DJH HWF
WK URXQG ([DPLQDWLRQ)XOO 6FDOH 6XUYH\ WK ([DPLQDWLRQ \$SULO	

6RXUFH 0DWHULDO IRU WKH 2YHUVLJKW &RPPLWWHH PHHWLQJ RQ 2FW

([SODQDWLRQ RQ WKH WH

3DUW 3 0HQWDO KHDOWK RI)XNXVKLPD SHRSOH DQG FDUH

376'	3 3	376' SRVW WUDXPDLF VWUHV GLVRUGHU LV D PHQWDO I WUDXPDLF HYHQW LQ ZKLFK LQGLYLGXDOV VXI HU IURP UH WUDXPDLF LQ VXFK IRUPV DV IODVKEDFNV QLJKW PDUHV DQG
LQWHUYHQWLRQ	3 3	,QWHUYHQWLRQ LV D FRPELQDWLRQ RU VHULHV RI SURJUDP GHOLYHUHG E\ SURIHVVLRQDOV RU WUDLQHG QRQ SURIHVV FRPPXQLW\ WR FRSH ZLWK RU UHFYHU IURP D FULVLV VLW
.	3 3 3	. RU WKH .HVVOHU 3V\FKRORJLFDO 'LVWUHV 6FDOH LV D FRPSULVHG RI TXHVWLRQV DERXW SV\FKRORJLFDO GLVWU VHULRXV PHQWDO LOOQHVV LQ WKH JHQHUDO SRSXODWLRQ
3 & /	3	\$EEUHYLDWLRQ RI 376' &KHFN /LVW 7KLV LV D VHOI UHSRU PRQLWRU WKH RQVHW RI 376' V\PSWRPV



1DYLDWRU 1RWHV

7LPH DQG \$JDLQ



.HQQHWK (12//7
3URIHVVRU 6FKRRO RI OHGLFL
OHGLFLQH 'HSDUWPHQW RI %OR
DQG 7UDQVSODQWDWLRQ ,PPXQF
OHGLFDO 6FLHQFH &HQWHU IRU
+HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\
)XWKLPD OHGLFDO 8QLYHUVLW\

+RZ PXFK WLPH JRHV LQWR DQ LQWHUQDWLRQDO V\PSRVL
0DQDJHPHQW 6XUYH\¶V 2IILFH RI ,QWHUQDWLRQDO &RRSHUDWLR
5HIOHFWLQJ PRUH GHHSO\ RXU WKUHH VSHDNHUV IURP RYHUVH
H[SHULHQFH WR XV DW H[DFWO\ D WLPH ZKHQ WKHLU FRXQWUL
FRPSHWLQJ QHHGV IRU WKHLU H[SHUWLHV

1HZV UHSRUWV DERXW FRURQD YLUXV SURPSWHG XV WR PD
DYDLODEOH DW WKH FRQIHUHQFH YHQXH 7KLV JHVWXUH SUHF
GHFODUDWLRQ RI D SDQGHPLF EXW ZDV FRQVLVWHQW ZLWK -DS
-DSDQ¶V HDUWKTXDNH WVXQDPL DQG QXFOHDU FULVLV WK
OLYH)URP XQFRPPRQ HYHQWV FRPPRQ OHVVRQV PD\ HPHUJH
RXWEUHDNV LQ FURZGHG HYDFXDWLRQ IDFLOLWLHV &RRSHUDW
WR PLQG WKH WKHPH RI RXU ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 6\PSRVLXP ³)U
WR WKH :RUOG ´

7KH SURPLVH RI QXFOHDU SRZHU SOD\HG ZHOORQ)XNXVKL
JHQHUDWLRQV RI RXU KXPDQ KLVWRU\ 7KHQ DEUXSWO\ LW GL
)XNXVKLPD 'DLLFKL ZHUH JRLQJ DERXW WKH EXVLQHVV RI SURYD
IRU WKHLU IDPLOLHV 1H[W WKH\ ZHUH ILJKWLQJ WR VDYH WK
FRXOG KDYH GHSRSXODWHG HDVWHUQ -DSDQ DQG EH\RQG :H
RXU HWHUQDO JUDWLWXGH

:H DOVR RZH WKHP RXU RZQ EHVW HIIRUWV 6LQFH WKH S
 DXWKRULWLHV ZLWK KDUG HDUQHG H[SHULHQFH LQ UDGLDWLRQ
 RWKHU UHODWHG GLVFLSOLQHV 7KH SHRSOH RI)XNXVKLPD DO
 VSHDNLQJ LQYLWDWLRQV EXW ZKR QHYHUWKHOHVV DUH HDJHU I
 DQG OHW WKH GLYHUVLW\ RI RSLQLRQV LQVSLUH RQH¶V RZQ H[D
 XV IDFH D PLUURU HYHU\ PRUQLQJ 7KH UHIOHFWLRQ VKRXOG P
 7RGD\ ZLOO , EH RI VHUYLFH WR RWKHUV"
 7RGD\ ZLOO , DFW ZLWK LQWHJULW\"
)RU DOO RI XV LQYROYHG LQ WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK ODQDJPH
 VDPH DQVZHUW KLV FRPPLWPHQW WR VHUYLFH DQG LQWHJULW\ ZL
 ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 6\PSRVLXP 2QFH DJDLQ WKH SHRSOH ZH VHU
 ZLOO JXLGH WKH V\PSRVLXP¶V WKHPH DQG WLPH



\$ SLFWXUH RI RXU VW V\PSRVLXP FRQYHQHG LQ

%LRJUDSK\

.HQQHWK 1ROOHW HDUQHG 0' DQG 3K' GHJUHHV IURP WKH OD
 DQG WUDRPHGXFLRQ \$IWHU OD\R KH MRLQHG 1RUWK &HQWL
 &RFXUUHQWO\ KH VHUYHG DV EORRG EDQN PHGLFDO GLUHFWRU R
 EHFDPH DQ DVVLVWDQW SURIHVVURU DW WKH 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 0LQQHV
 'U 3DXO +ROODQG LQYLWHG 1ROOHW WR EH DQ DVVRFLDWH
 XQWLO 'U +ROODQG¶V UHWLUHPHQW 7KHUHDIUHU 'U 1ROO
 &URVV %ORRG V\PSRVLXP¶V GLDFDO (GXFDWLRQ 3URJUDP ODQD
 VSHFLDOLVW LQ 4XHHQVODQG
 %\ LQYLWDWLRQ RI 3URIHVVURU +LWRVKL 2KWR 1ROOHW MR
 7UDQVIXVLRQ DQG 7UDQVODQW DQWLQD,PPWRQDFXDWLRQ
 DIWHU WKH *UHDW (DVW -DSDQ (DUWKTxDNH 'U 1ROOHW VW
 UHOLHI DQG IRU WKH ORQJ WHUP)XNXVKLPD 3UHIHFWXUH¶V UHYLV

5HSRUW RI WKH QG ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 6\PSRVLXP RI WKH
IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6X

3XEOLVKHG LQ \$XJXVW

3XEOLVKHG E\

([HFXWLYH &RPPLWWHH IRU WKH ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 6\PSRVLXP
IRU WKH)XNXVKLPD +HDOWK 0DQDJHPHQW 6XUY

&RPPLWWHH 0HPEHUV

FXUUHQW DV RI WKH WLPH RI WKH V\PSR

&KDLU .\$.0,<\$.HQML

9LFH &KDLU 6\$,72 .L\RVKL 2+72 +LWRVKL

0HPEHUV,\$7(0DQDEX 268*\$.HQLFKL 2+,5\$ 7HWVX\D *27

6+,085\$ +LUR68=8., 6DWRVKL 68=8., 6DWRUX 68=8.

72,'\$ -XQ .HQQHWK 12//(7 0\$('\$ 0DVDKDUX 0\$768=8

0202, 0DKR <\$68085\$ 6HL<ML2<\$ 6XVXPX

2IILFH5DGLDWLRQ 0HGLFDO 6FLHQFH &HQWHU IRU WKH)XNXVKL

2IILFH RI ,QWHUQDWLRQDO &RRSHUDWLRQ)XNXVKLPD 0H

+LNDULJD RND)XNXVKLPD FLW\)XNXVKLPD -\$3\$

7HO

&RS\ULJKW &)XNXVKLPD 0HGLFDO 8QLYHUV

\$050JK5MVHUYHG



Radiation Medical Science Center for the Fukushima Health Management Survey